SNAPSHOT 2018

VIET NAM

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 220,000
- High estimate: 280,000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 70,000
- High estimate: 90,000

New HIV Infections
- Low estimate: 9,600
- High estimate: 12,000

People on ART (2017)
- Low estimate: 250,000
- High estimate: 280,000

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: 6,600
- High estimate: 11,000

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Low estimate</th>
<th>High estimate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2015)</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ho Chi Minh City*</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2017)</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>22.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can Tho</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2017)</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dien Bien</td>
<td>42,375</td>
<td>36,519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2017)</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ho Chi Minh City</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNAIDS 2018 HIV Estimates
Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018; (*) Bao et al., 2016

Treatment cascade, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated PLHIV</td>
<td>250,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLHIV know their status</td>
<td>185,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLHIV receiving care</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People on ART</td>
<td>124,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tested for viral load</td>
<td>42,375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suppressed viral load*</td>
<td>36,519</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

38% decline in New HIV infections from 2010 to 2017.
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Behaviour and response

- **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN**
  - Condom use at last sex (%): 60
  - Safe injection practice (%): 65
  - HIV testing coverage (%): 65

- **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS**
  - Safe injection practice (%): 98

- **FEMALE SEX WORKERS**
  - HIV testing coverage (%): 40

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

AIDS financing, 2017

- **AIDS spending by financing source**
  - Domestic funding: 42%
  - International funding: 58%
  - Total: 83 million US$

- **AIDS spending by service category**
  - Care and treatment: 40%
  - Other prevention: 4%
  - Key populations prevention: 14%
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 42%

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

Stigma index, 2014

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: 11%

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: NO
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: YES
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018