

Viet Nam Contraception within the context of adolescents' sexual and reproductive lives: Country factsheet

| SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both Sexes | Female | | Male | |
| | 10-19 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years |
| Total population of adolescents (millions) ¹ (2019) | 13.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| % of total population that are adolescents ¹ (2019) | 14.0 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 |
| % of adolescents that live in rural areas ² (2014) | 70.4 | 72.4 | 67.0 | 72.4 | 69.8 |
| % of total rural population that are adolescents ² (2014) | 15.5 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| % of total urban population that are adolescents ² (2014) | 13.4 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| % national monetary child poverty ³ (2017) | No data | | | | |
| Completion rate for lower secondary school ⁴ (2014) | Female | 86.2 | | | |
| | Male | 80.8 | | | |
| Completion rate for upper secondary school ⁴ (2014) | Female | 50.1 | | | |
| | Male | 60.4 | | | |
| Out of school rate | Female | No data | | | |
| | Male | No data | | | |

| CHILD MARRIAGE/UNION STATUS ⁵ (2013-14) | | |
|--|--------|---------|
| | Female | Male |
| Adolescents, 15-19, who are married/ in union (%) | 10.3 | No data |
| % married/in union before age 15 (aged 20-24) | 1.0 | No data |
| % married/in union before age 18 | 11.0 | No data |

| FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| | 10-14 years | 15-19 years |
| % of girls who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting | No data | No data |

| GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE | | |
|--|-------------|----------------|
| % of girls who report experiencing: | 10-14 years | 15-19 years |
| Physical violence in the last 12 months | No data | No recent data |
| Sexual violence in the last 12 months | No data | No recent data |
| % of adolescents (aged 15-19) who think a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife in certain circumstances | Female | Male |
| | No data | No data |

| SEXUAL ACTIVITY | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Female | | Male | |
| | 10-14 years | 15-19 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years |
| % of adolescents engaged in pre-coital physical behavior | No data | No data | No data | No data |
| % of adolescents that ever-had sex | No data | No data | No data | No data |
| % of adolescents having had sex by age 15 | No data | No data | No data | No data |
| % of adolescents sexually active in the last month | No data | No data | No data | No data |

| CHILDBEARING | | |
|---|-------------|---------|
| % of adolescent girls who have begun childbearing ⁵ (2013-14) | 10-14 years | No data |
| | 15-19 years | 8.2 |
| % of women (aged 20-24) who gave birth before 18 years ⁵ (2013-14) | 4.7 | |
| Number of births per 1,000 girls, 15-19 ⁶ (2019) | 22.0 | |
| % of adolescent girls (aged 15-19) with live births who received antenatal care (ANC4+ visits) ⁵ (2013-14) | 54.5 | |
| % of births among girls (aged 15-19) attended by skilled health personnel ⁵ (2013-14) | 86.9 | |

ABORTION

| | 10-14 years | 15-19 years |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Abortion rate per 1,000 girls | No data | No data |

FERTILITY INTENTIONS & CONTRACEPTIVE USE

| % of pregnancies experienced by adolescent girls aged 15-19 in the 5 years preceding the survey, including current pregnancies, by planning status | Married/ In union | Unmarried/ not in union |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Last pregnancy wanted (<2 years) | No recent data | No recent data |
| Last pregnancy wanted later (>=2 years) | No recent data | No recent data |
| Last pregnancy not wanted at all | No recent data | No recent data |
| % of adolescent girls (aged 15-19) with an unmet need for modern methods of contraception ⁵ (2013-14) | 10.8 | No recent data |
| % of sexually active unmarried adolescent girls (aged 15-19) who currently use at least one method of modern contraception | No recent data | |

Current use and non-use of contraception, 15-19 years

No recent data available

Contraceptive method mix, 15-19 years

No recent data available

Main sources of contraception, 15-19 years

No recent data available

Main reasons for not intending to use contraception, 15-19 years

No recent data available

HIV/AIDS, SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS (STIs) AND HUMAN PAPILLOMA VIRUS (HPV)

| | Female | | | Male | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| | 10-19 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years | 10-19 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years |
| Number of adolescents living with HI77 (2020) | 1800 | 900 | 890 | 1900 | 990 | 880 |
| Number of new HIV infections among adolescents per yea77 (2020) | <100 | No data | <100 | <100 | No data | <100 |
| % of adolescents with comprehensive knowledge about AIDS ⁵ (2013-14) | No data | No data | 50.5 | No data | No data | No recent data |
| % prevalence of sexually transmitted infections among adolescents | No data | No data | No recent data | No data | No data | No recent data |
| % of sexually active adolescents who had an HIV test in the last 12 months and received the results ⁵ (2013-14) | No data | No data | 3.8* | No data | No data | No recent data |
| % of girls, 15 or older, who have completed the full three dose vaccination schedule for HPV | No data | No data | No data | No data | No data | No data |

MENSTRUAL HEALTH

| | 10-14 years | 15-19 years |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| % of adolescent girls who were aware of menstruation before the onset of their first menstruation | No data | No data |
| % of adolescent girls who did not participate in social activities, school, or work due to their last menstruation in the last 12 months | No data | No data |

DATA SOURCES

1. World Population Prospects, 2019 Revision. *Population data*. United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. Available from: <https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/> [Accessed 15th May 2020].
 2. United Nations. *World Urbanization Prospects, the 2014 Revision*. New York: United Nations; Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division; 2014.
 3. Keeley B, Little C. *The State of the World's Children 2017: Children in a Digital World*. UNICEF: New York; 2017.
 4. UNESCO Institute of Statistics. *UIS Statistics*. Available from: <http://data.uis.unesco.org> [Accessed 15th May 2020].
 5. General Statistics Office and UNICEF. Viet Nam *Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2014, Final Report*. Ha Noi, Viet Nam; 2015.
- *Unmet need for modern methods of contraception for girls not married/in union is for the proportion that are sexually active in the last month.
- *% of adolescents who had an HIV test in the last 12 months and received the results is for all adolescents and not just sexually active girls.
6. United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. *World Population Prospects. Fertility data- 2020-2025*. Available from: <https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Fertility/> [Accessed 15th May 2020].
 7. UNAIDS. *Trends of new HIV infections*. Available from: <http://aidsinfo.unaids.org> [Accessed 15th May 2020].