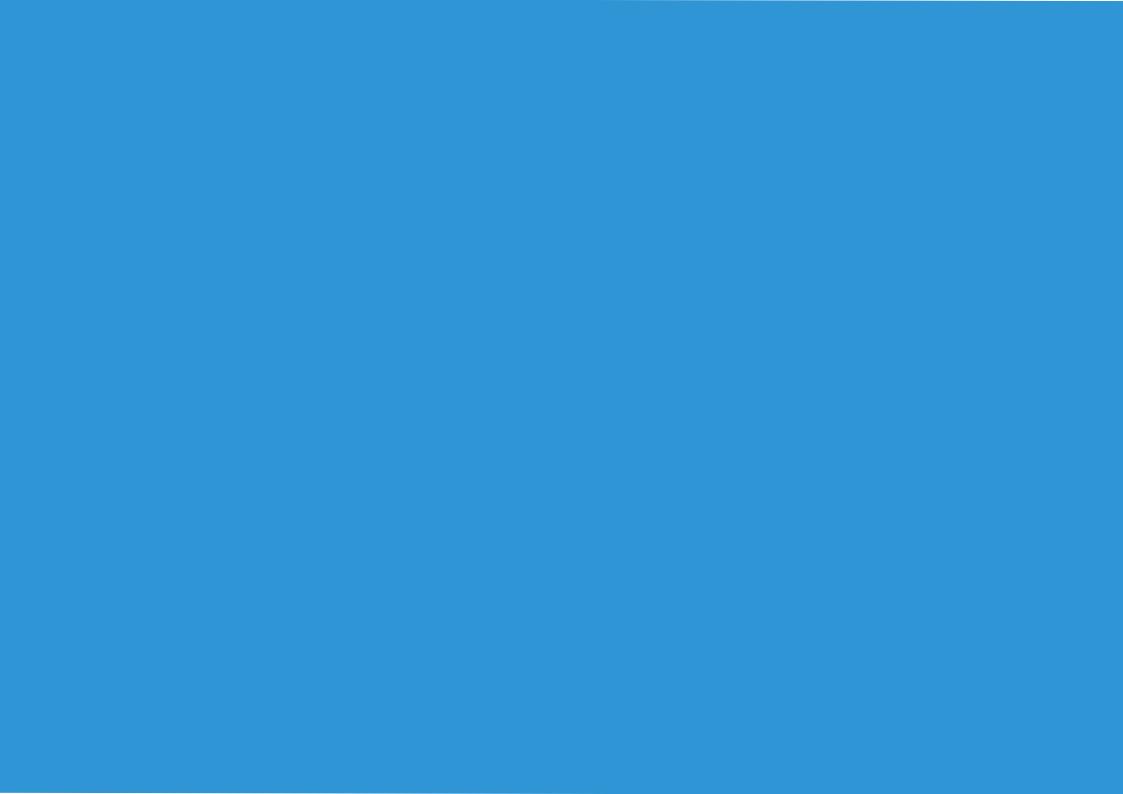
Hepatitis B Control

Country Profile 2015









Hepatitis B Control

Country Profile 2015

CONTENTS

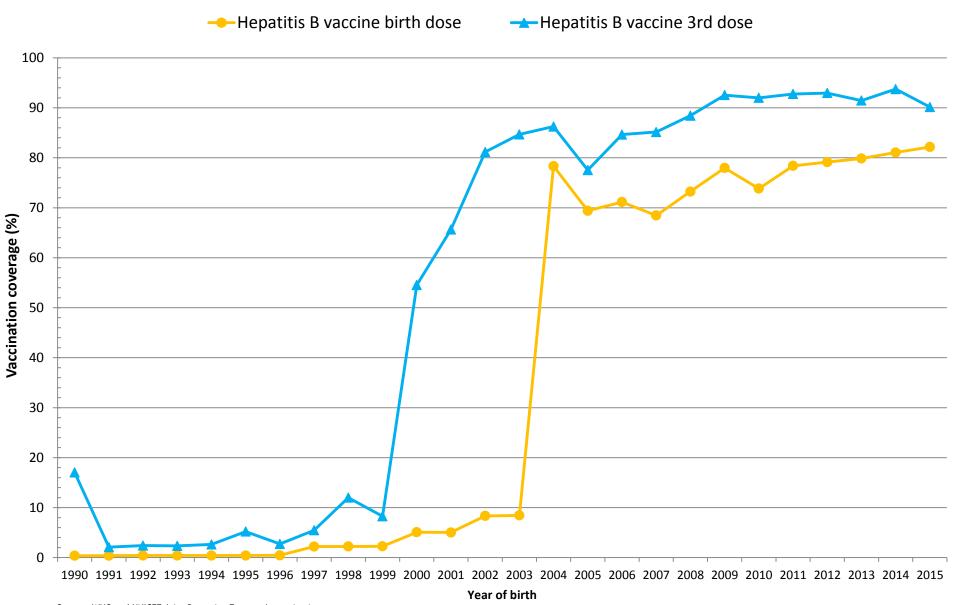
Regional Progress: Hepatitis B Vaccination Coverage, 1990–2015	1
Regional Progress: Status of the 2017 Hepatitis B Control Milestone	2
of <1% HBsAg Prevalence among 5 year old children	

Country Profiles	
American Samoa	
Australia	
Brunei Darussalam	
Cambodia	
China	
Hong Kong SAR (China)	
Macao SAR (China)	
Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	1
Cook Islands	1
Fiji	1
French Polynesia	1
Guam	1
Japan	1
Kiribati	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1
Malaysia	1
Federated States of Micronesia	1

New Caledonia 22 New Zealand 23 Niue 24 Palau 25 Papua New Guinea 26 Philippines 27 Republic of Korea 28 Republic of the Marshall Islands 29 Gamoa 30 Gingapore 31 Golomon Islands 32 Fokelau 33 Fonga 34 Fuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36	Mongolia	20
New Zealand Niue 24 Palau 25 Papua New Guinea 26 Philippines 27 Republic of Korea 28 Republic of the Marshall Islands 29 Samoa 30 Singapore 31 Solomon Islands 32 Fokelau 33 Fonga 34 Fuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam	Nauru	21
Niue 24 Palau 25 Papua New Guinea 26 Philippines 27 Republic of Korea 28 Republic of the Marshall Islands 29 Samoa 30 Singapore 31 Solomon Islands 32 Fokelau 33 Fonga 34 Fuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam 37	New Caledonia	22
Palau 25 Papua New Guinea 26 Philippines 27 Republic of Korea 28 Republic of the Marshall Islands 29 Samoa 30 Singapore 31 Solomon Islands 32 Fokelau 33 Fonga 34 Fuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam 37	New Zealand	23
Papua New Guinea 26 Philippines 27 Republic of Korea 28 Republic of the Marshall Islands 29 Samoa 30 Singapore 31 Solomon Islands 32 Fokelau 33 Fonga 34 Fuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36	liue	24
Philippines 27 Republic of Korea 28 Republic of the Marshall Islands 29 Samoa 30 Singapore 31 Solomon Islands 32 Tokelau 33 Tonga 34 Tuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam 37	Palau	25
Republic of Korea 28 Republic of the Marshall Islands 29 Samoa 30 Singapore 31 Solomon Islands 32 Tokelau 33 Tonga 34 Tuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam 37	Papua New Guinea	26
Republic of the Marshall Islands 30 Samoa 30 Singapore 31 Solomon Islands 32 Tokelau 33 Tonga 34 Tuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam 37	Philippines	27
Samoa 30 Singapore 31 Solomon Islands 32 Tokelau 33 Tonga 34 Tuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam 37	Republic of Korea	28
Singapore 31 Solomon Islands 32 Fokelau 33 Fonga 34 Fuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam 37	Republic of the Marshall Islands	29
Fokelau 33 Fonga 34 Fuvalu 35 Fanuatu 36 Fiet Nam 37	Samoa	30
Fokelau 33 Fonga 34 Fuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam 37	Singapore	31
Tonga 34 Tuvalu 35 Vanuatu 36 Viet Nam 37	Solomon Islands	32
Tuvalu 35 /anuatu 36 /iet Nam 37	Fokelau	33
/anuatu 36 /iet Nam 37	Fonga Property of the Control of the	34
/iet Nam 37	Гuvalu	35
	/anuatu	36
Wallis and Futuna 38	/iet Nam	37
	Vallis and Futuna	38

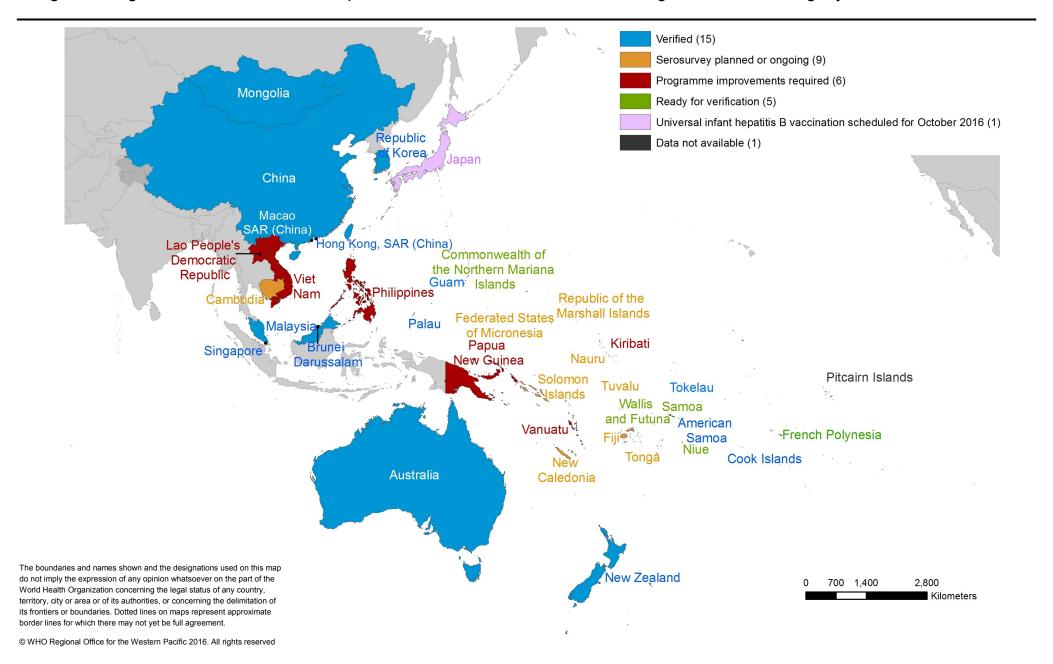
Regional Progress

Hepatitis B vaccination coverage, 1990 – 2015



Regional Progress

Regional Progress: Status of the 2017 Hepatitis B Control Milestone of <1% HBsAg Prevalence among 5 year old children

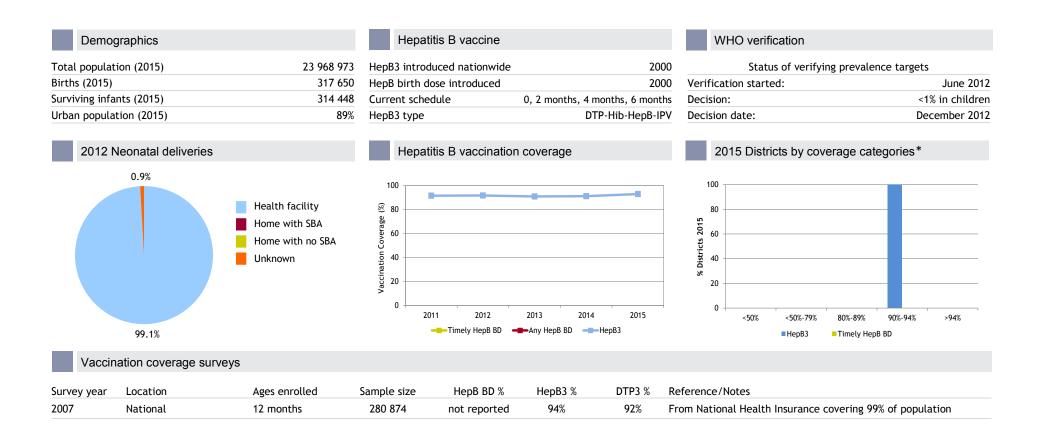


AMERICAN SAMOA



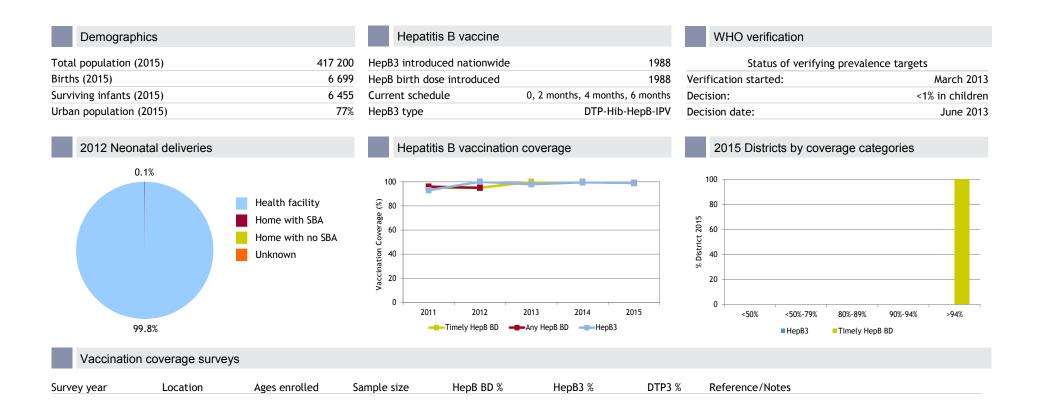
Abbreviations: DTP3: 3rd dose of Diphteria, Tetanus and Pertusis vaccine; HepB3: at least 3 doses of hepatitis B surface antigen; SBA: Skilled Birth Attendant; Timely HepB BD: birth dose within 24 hours Sources: Total population was from the United Nations World Population Prospects the 2015 revision; Urban Population was derived from World Bank; 2012 Neonatal deliveries was derived from the Western Pacific Country Health Information Profiles; Unless otherwise noted in the section marked References/Notes, all remaining data was derived from the WHO and UNICEF Joint Reporting Form on Immunization

AUSTRALIA



Hepatitis B serological surveys								
Survey yea	r Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes		
2002	Nationwide	1-9 years	Hospital based	249	0.4% (0.0% - 2.2%)	Gidding Vaccine 2007		

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM



Hepatit	tis B serological surveys	i				
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes
2011	National	8-9 years	School based	4513	0.09%	MoH Brunei 2012

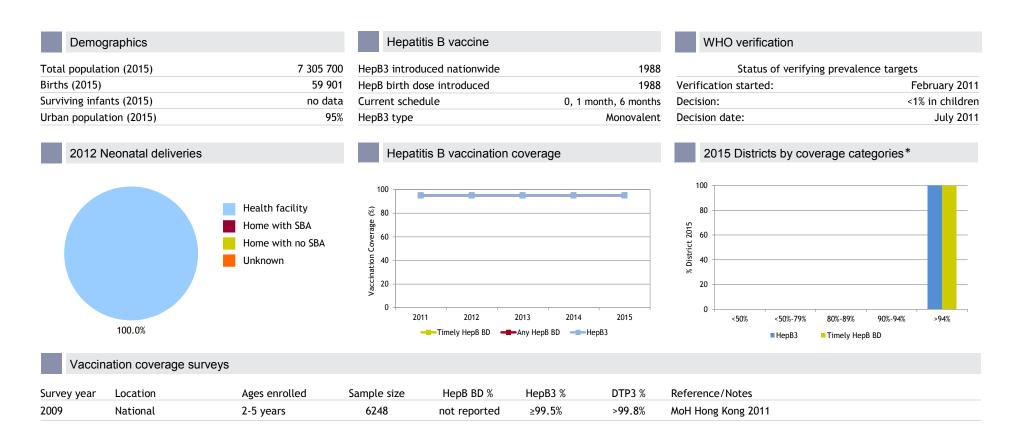
CAMBODIA



CHINA

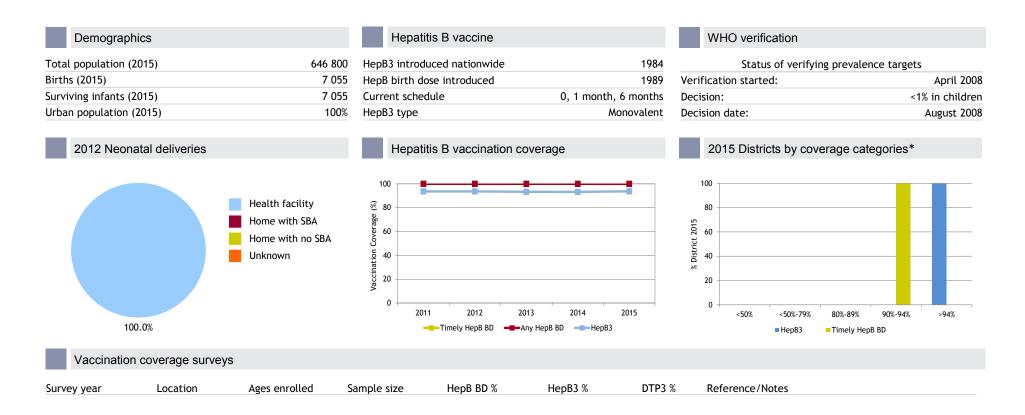
Demo	graphics		Hepatitis I	3 vaccine		WHO v	verification	
Total popular	ition (2015)	1 374 620	0 000 HepB3 introduced	d nationwide	19	992 5	Status of verifyi	ng prevalence targets
Births (2015)		16 550	000 HepB birth dose i	introduced	19	992 Verification s		February
Surviving infa	ants (2014)	16 152	2 165 Current schedule		0, 1 month, 6 mont	ths Decision:		<1% in chi
Urban popula	ation (2015)		21% HepB3 type		Monovale	ent Decision date	:	June
2012 1	Neonatal deliver	ries	Hepatitis I	3 vaccination co	overage	2015 D	istricts by cov	verage categories
	3.7%	Health facility Home with SBA Home with no SBA Unknown	Agriculation Coverage (%) 00 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4			00 001 001 001 001 001 001 001 001 001		
	96.3%		0 2011	2012 20 imely HepB BD ——A	13 2014 2015 ny HepB BD ———HepB3	20 0 <5	<50% <50%-79% ■ HepB3	80%-89% 90%-94% >94% ■Timely HepB BD
Vaccin	96.3%	surveys	0 2011			0		
Vaccir Survey year	nation coverage	surveys Ages enrolled Sample	0 2011 	imely HepB BD ——Ai	ny HepB BD ———HepB3	0		
		•	2011 		DTP3 % R not reported T	0 <5	■HepB3	■Timely HepB BD 2004 (Confirmation method
Survey year	nation coverage	Ages enrolled Sample	2011 -2-T e size HepB BD % 88 not reported	HepB3 %	DTP3 % R not reported T	0 <5 Reference/Notes The National EPI Eva	■HepB3 Aluation Report B3 by 12 months	■Timely HepB BD 2004 (Confirmation method
Survey year 2004	nation coverage Location National	Ages enrolled Sample 12-23 months 171 1	2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	HepB3 %	DTP3 % R not reported T c not reported L	Reference/Notes The National EPI Evaluated only); 90% Heples Liang JID 2009; 2005	HepB3 Aluation Report B3 by 12 months b birth cohort	■Timely HepB BD 2004 (Confirmation method
Survey year 2004 2006 2008	nation coverage Location National National	Ages enrolled 12-23 months 171 1 1 year 3630 12-23 months 9763	2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	HepB3 % 85% 83%	DTP3 % R not reported T c not reported L	Reference/Notes The National EPI Evaluated only); 90% Heples Liang JID 2009; 2005	HepB3 Aluation Report B3 by 12 months b birth cohort	■Timely HepB BD 2004 (Confirmation method S
Survey year 2004 2006 2008 Hepat	nation coverage Location National National National	Ages enrolled Sample 12-23 months 171 1 1 year 3630 12-23 months 9760	2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	HepB3 % 85% 83%	DTP3 % R not reported T c not reported L 91% A	Reference/Notes The National EPI Eva Eard only); 90% Hepl Liang JID 2009; 2005	HepB3 Aluation Report B3 by 12 months b birth cohort	■Timely HepB BD 2004 (Confirmation method S
Survey year 2004 2006 2008	nation coverage Location National National National titis B serologica	Ages enrolled Sample 12-23 months 171 1 1 year 3630 12-23 months 9760 Il surveys Ages enrolled	2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	HepB3 % 85% 83% 93%	DTP3 % R not reported T c not reported L	Reference/Notes The National EPI Evaluated only); 90% Hepl Liang JID 2009; 2005 Analysis Report of National September 1	HepB3 Aluation Report B3 by 12 months b birth cohort ational Health S	■Timely HepB BD 2004 (Confirmation method S
Survey year 2004 2006 2008 Hepat Survey year	nation coverage Location National National National titis B serologica Location	Ages enrolled Sample 12-23 months 171 1 1 year 3630 12-23 months 9762 Il surveys Ages enrolled 1-4 years	e size HepB BD % 88 not reported 6 93% 2 not reported Sampling base	HepB3 % 85% 83% 93% Sample size	DTP3 % R not reported T c not reported L 91% A HBsAg prevalence (95%C	Reference/Notes The National EPI Eva Eard only); 90% Hepl Liang JID 2009; 2005 Analysis Report of National September 1	HepB3 aluation Report B3 by 12 months b birth cohort ational Health S ence/Notes	■Timely HepB BD 2004 (Confirmation method S

HONG KONG SAR (CHINA)



Hepatiti	is B serological surveys					
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes
2006	Nationwide	1-4 years	Laboratory based	196	1%	MoH Hong Kong 2011
2009	Nationwide	12-15 years	School based	1913	0.8% (0.4% - 1.2%)	MoH Hong Kong 2011

MACAO SAR (CHINA)

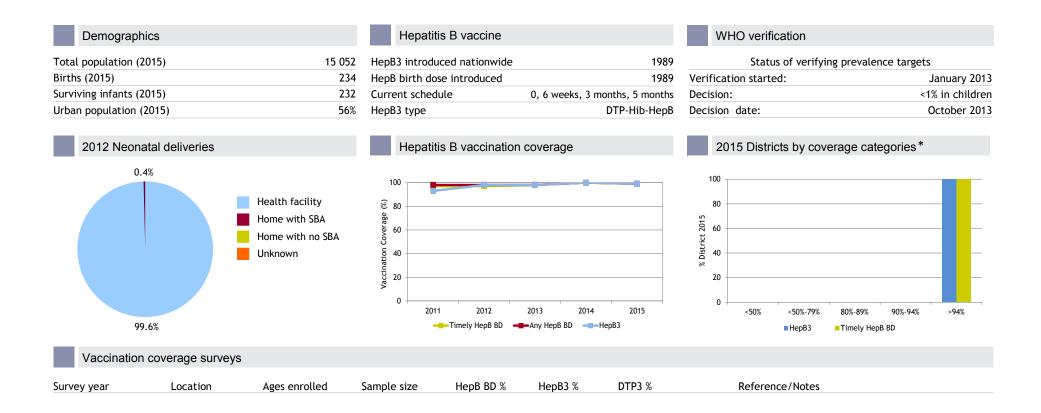


Hepatiti	s B serological surve	eys				
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes
2003	National	6-9 years	School based	437	0% (0% - 0.7%)	MoH Macao 2008

COMMONWEALTH OF THE NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS



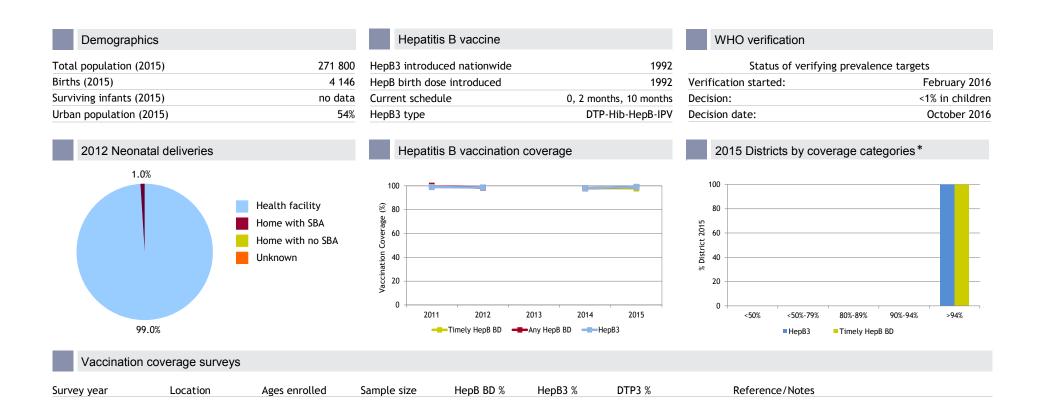
COOK ISLANDS



Hepatitis B serological surveys									
Survey ye	ear Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes			
2012	7 of 11 islands	6 years	School based	265	0%	MoH Cook Islands 2013			

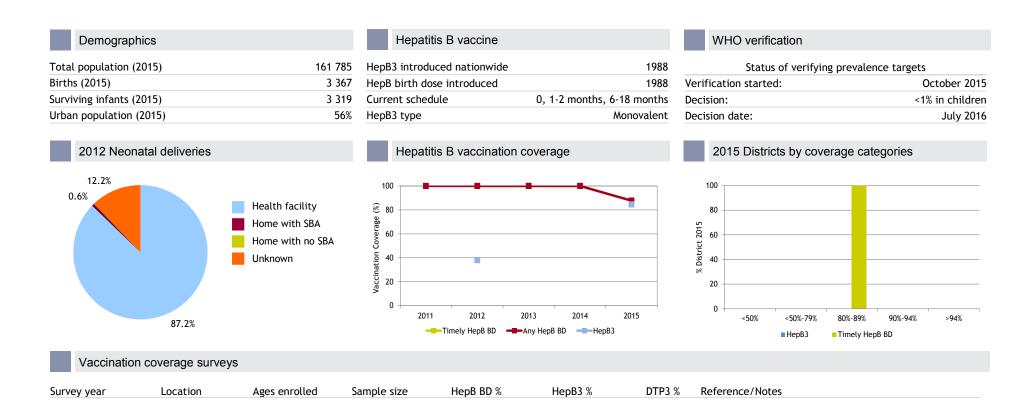
Demogra	aphics		Hepatitis	3 vaccine			W	/HO verification	
Total populatio	n (2015)	933 073	HepB3 introduce	d nationwide		1989		Status of verifying prevalence targets	
Births (2015)	,	20 236	HepB birth dose			1989	Verifica	ition started:	pending
Surviving infant	:s (2015)	20 072	Current schedule		, 6 weeks, 10 weeks, 1		Decision		n.a.
Urban population	on (2015)	75%	HepB3 type		DTP-Hi	b-HepB	Decision	n date:	n.a.
2012 Ne	onatal deliveries		Hepatitis	B vaccination co	verage		20	015 Districts by coverage categories	
	99.8%	Health facility Home with SBA Home with no SBA Unknown	Naccination Coverage (%) 80 80 60 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	2012 20 Timely HepB BD — Ar	13 2014 20 ny HepB BD ———HepB3	115	100 80 80 80 80 80 80 40 40 20 0	<50% <50%-79% 80%-89% 90%-94% ■ HepB3 ■ Timety HepB BD	>94%
Vaccinat	tion coverage surveys								
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sample size	HepB BD %	HepB3 %	DT	P3 %	Reference/Notes	
1999	National	12-23 months	not reported	not reported	94%	9	2%	Fiji National EPI Survey	
2005	National	12-23 months	630	not reported	92%	8	3%	Fiji Immunization Coverage Survey Repo	rt
2008	National	15-26 months	1200	86%	99%	9	9%	Fiji National Immunisation Coverage Sur	vey
Hepatitis	s B serological surveys	;							
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample siz	e HBsAg prevalenc	e (95%CI)		Reference/Notes	
1998	Large Towns	12-24 months	Hospital based	285	0.7%			Wilson Vaccine 2000	
2008	Sub-national	6 months-5 years	Community based	428	0%			WHO:RS/2009/GE/23(JPN)	

FRENCH POLYNESIA



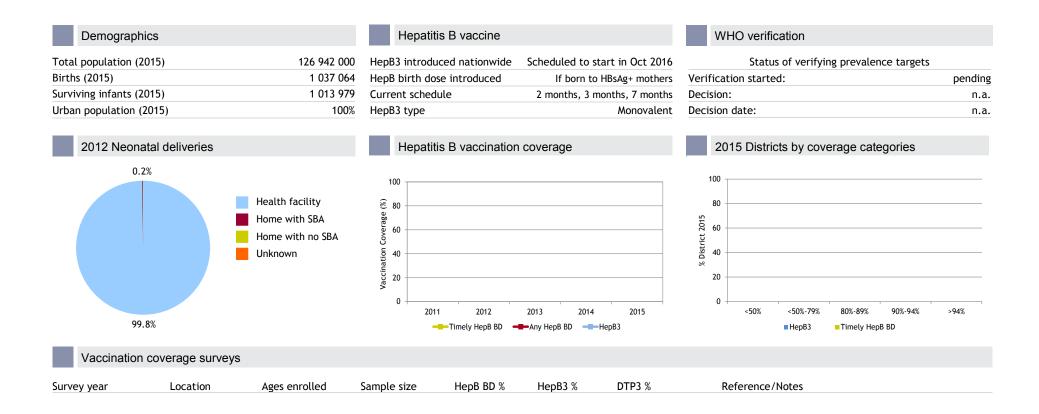
Hepatit	is B serological surveys	;				
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes
1988	Austral Island	0-11 months	Community based	957	2.1%	B Trans R Soc Trop 1990
2013-2014	Nationwide	6-7 years	School based	1196	0.0% (0.0%-0.5%)	Patel Vaccine 2016

GUAM



Hepatitis	Hepatitis B serological surveys									
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes				
2015	National	6 years	School based	1484	0.0%	Guam DoH & Social Services 2015				

JAPAN

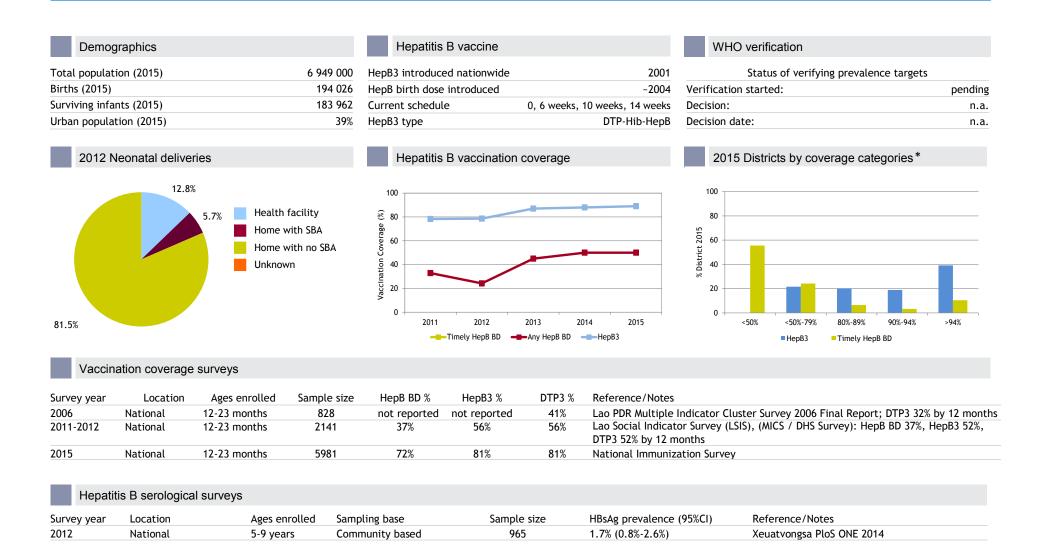


Hepatitis B serological surveys										
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes				
1989	Okinawa	1-4 years	School based	1529	0.1%	Hayashi Int J Epi 1990				
1995-1996	Nationwide	16-19 years	Blood Donors	107 879	0.4% (0.4% - 0.5%)	Furusyo AMTM 1998				
1995-2000	Nationwide	16-19 years	Blood Donors	582 415	0.23% (0.22% - 0.24%)	Tanaka Intervirol 2004				
2009	lwate prefecture	5-9 years	School based	17 363	0.0% (0.00%-0.04%)	Tanaka Intervirol 2011				

KIRIBATI



LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC



MALAYSIA

otal population (2015)	30 485 200	HepB3 introduced nationwide	1989	Status of verifying pr	revalence targets
pirths (2015)	511 865	HepB birth dose introduced	1989	Verification started:	March 201
urviving infants (2015)	511 865	Current schedule	0, 1 month, 6 months	Decision:	<1% in childre
Irban population (2015)	75% HepB3 type		Monovalent	Decision date:	July 201
2012 Neonatal deliveries		Hepatitis B vaccination	coverage	2015 Districts by coverag	ge categories*
98.1%	Health facility Home with SBA Home with no SBA Unknown	100 85 80 80 90 0 100 0 10	2013 2014 2015 Any HepB BD HepB3		%-89% 90%-94% >94% mely HepB BD
Vaccination coverage surve	ys				
Survey year Location	Ages enrolled S	Sample size HepB BD %	HepB3 % DTP3	% Reference/Notes	

Hepatit	Hepatitis B serological surveys									
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes				
1997-2007	Nationwide	6-9 years	School based	193 717	0.40%	MoH Malaysia 2011				
2003	Nationwide	7 years	School based	12 269	0.40%	Ng Med Microb Imm 2005				
2007	Nationwide	7-9 years	Community based	1735	0.30%	MoH Malaysia 2008				
2009	Nationwide	9 years	School based	2938	0.2% (0% - 0.3%)	MoH Malaysia 2011				
2009	Nationwide	10 years	School based	3265	0.4% (0.2% - 0.6%)	MoH Malaysia 2011				

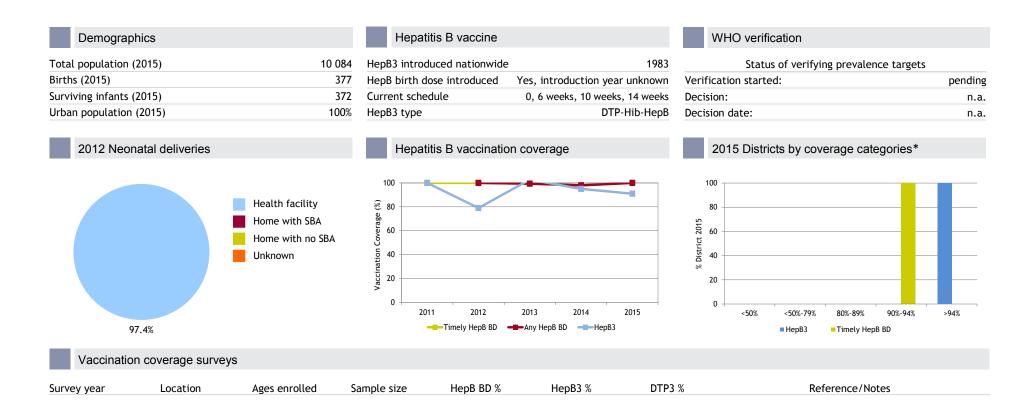
FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA



MONGOLIA

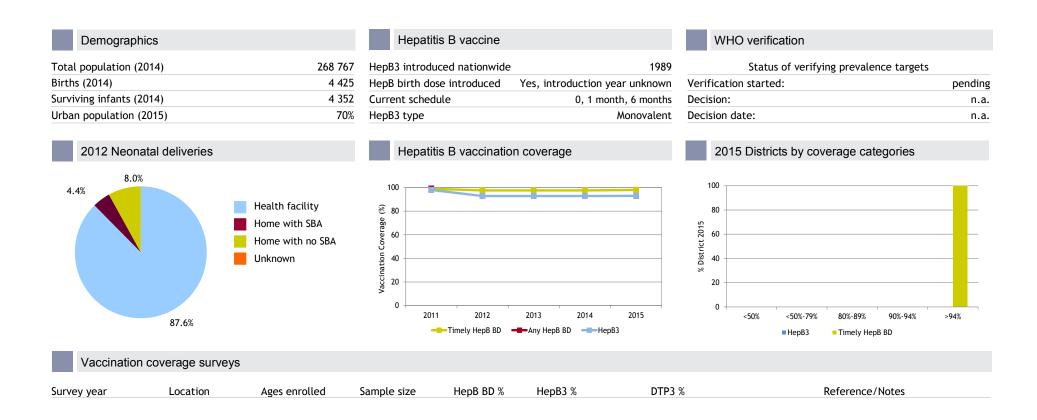


NAURU



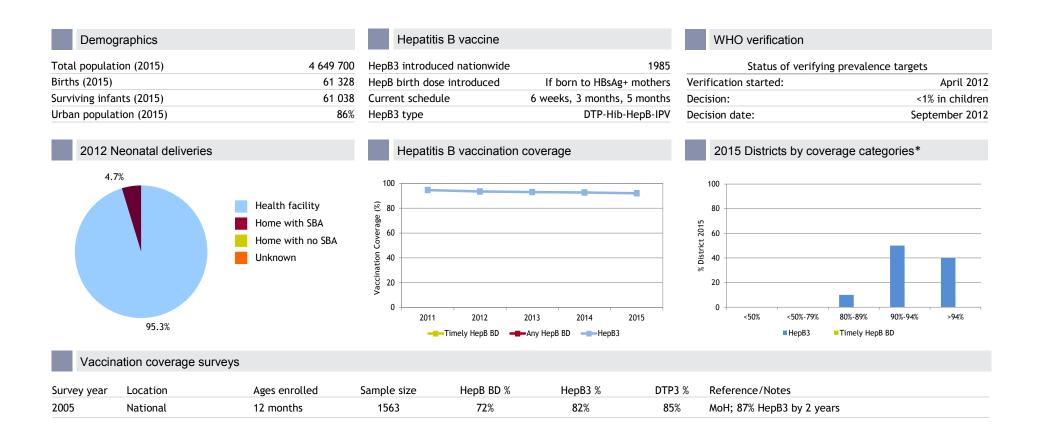
Hepatitis B	serological survey	S				
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes

NEW CALEDONIA



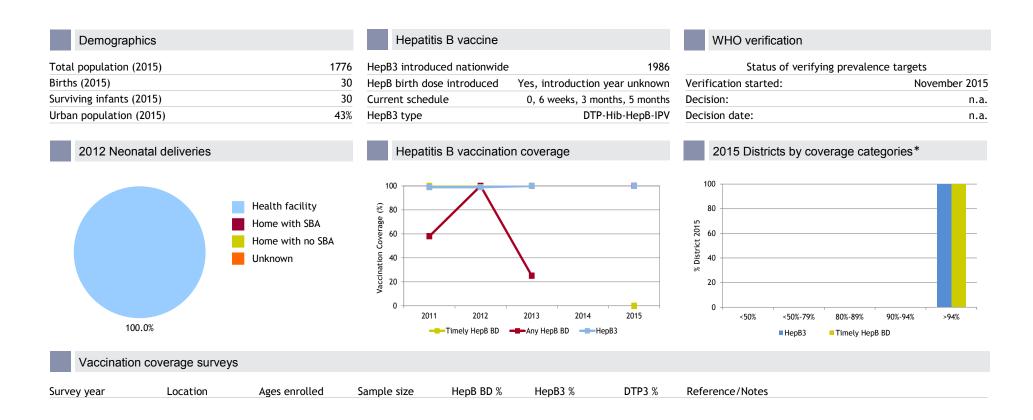
Hepatitis	B serological sur	veys				
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes

NEW ZEALAND



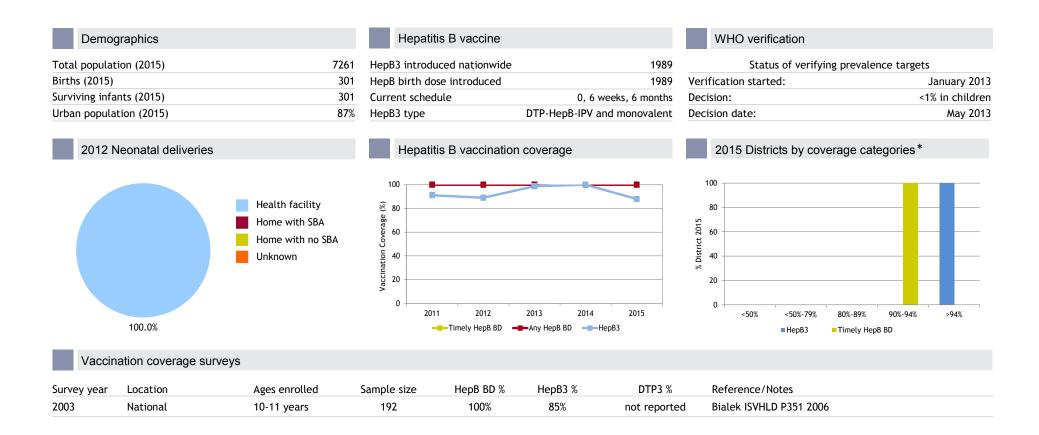
Hepatiti	Hepatitis B serological surveys								
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes			
2009	North Islands	6 years	Health facility	466	0.2% (0.0% - 1.2%)	Weir R. MoH New Zealand 2009			

NIUE



Hepatit	Hepatitis B serological surveys								
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes			
2015	Nationwide	5-12 years	School based	183	0.0%	Niue Health Department 2015			

PALAU

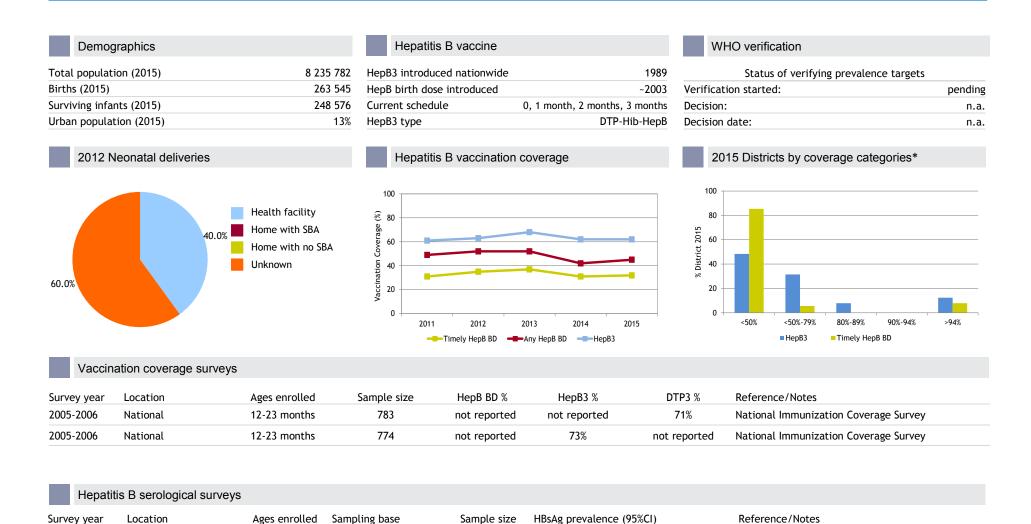


Hepatit	Hepatitis B serological surveys							
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes		
2003	Nationwide	10-11 years	Community based	192	0%	Bialek ISVHLD P351 2006		
2008	Main Island	5-7 years	School based	143	0%	MoH Palau 2013		

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Nemba ATPaed, 1993

Kitau ASTMH 2015



Abbreviations: DTP3: 3rd dose of Diphteria, Tetanus and Pertusis vaccine; HepB3: at least 3 doses of hepatitis B vaccine; HBsAg: hepatitis B surface antigen; SBA: Skilled Birth Attendant; Timely HepB BD: birth dose within 24 hours Sources: Urban Population was derived from World Bank; 2012 Neonatal deliveries was derived from the Western Pacific Country Health Information Profiles; Unless otherwise noted in the section marked References/Notes, all remaining data was derived from the WHO and UNICEF Joint Reporting Form on Immunization *HepB3 vaccination coverage when available, otherwise graph represents DPT3 coverage.

13%

2.3%

31

2109

1989-1990

2012-2013

Port Moresby

National

3-5 months

4-6 years

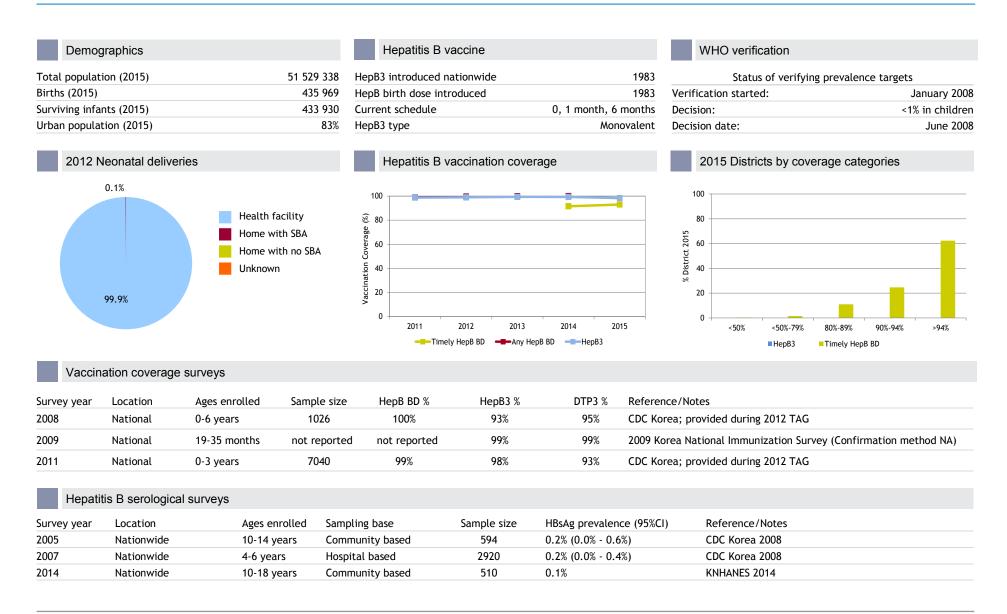
Hospital Based

Community based

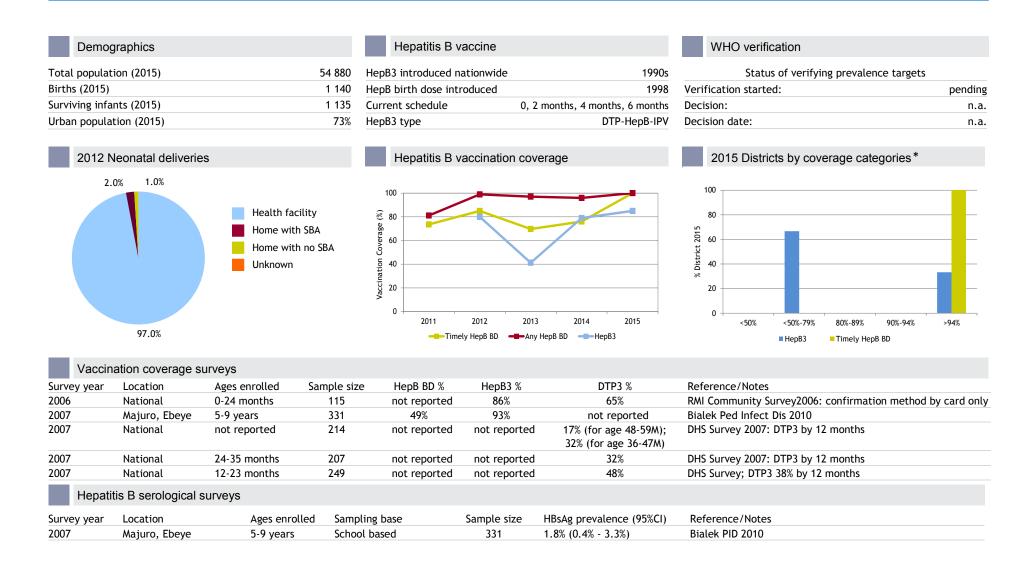
PHILIPPINES



REPUBLIC OF KOREA



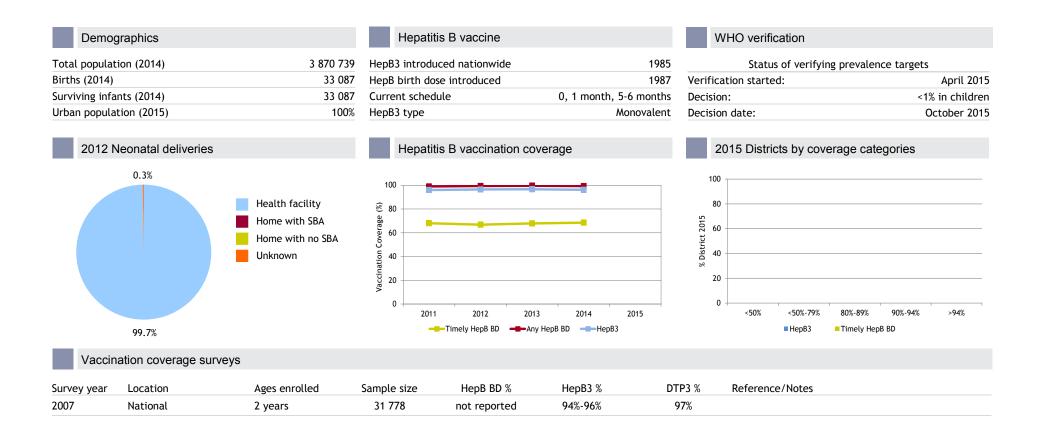
REPUBLIC OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS



SAMOA



SINGAPORE

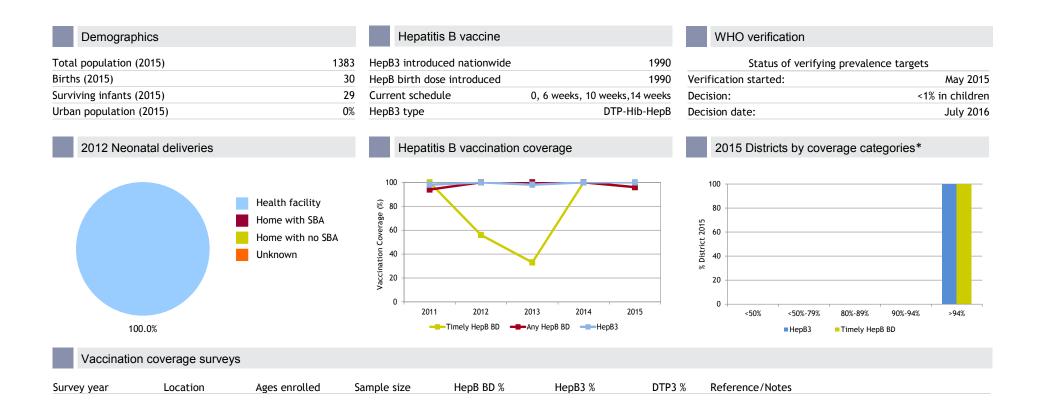


Hepatit	Hepatitis B serological surveys								
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes			
1998-1999	National	0-4 years	not reported	229	0%	Epi News Bull SNG 2000			
2008-2010	Two public hospitals	1-17 years	Hospital based	1200	0.3% (0.1%-0.9%)	Ang J Med Virol 2013			

SOLOMON ISLANDS



TOKELAU



Hepatit	Hepatitis B serological surveys								
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes			
2014	Nationwide	6-12 years	School based	171	0.0%	MoH Tokelau 2015			

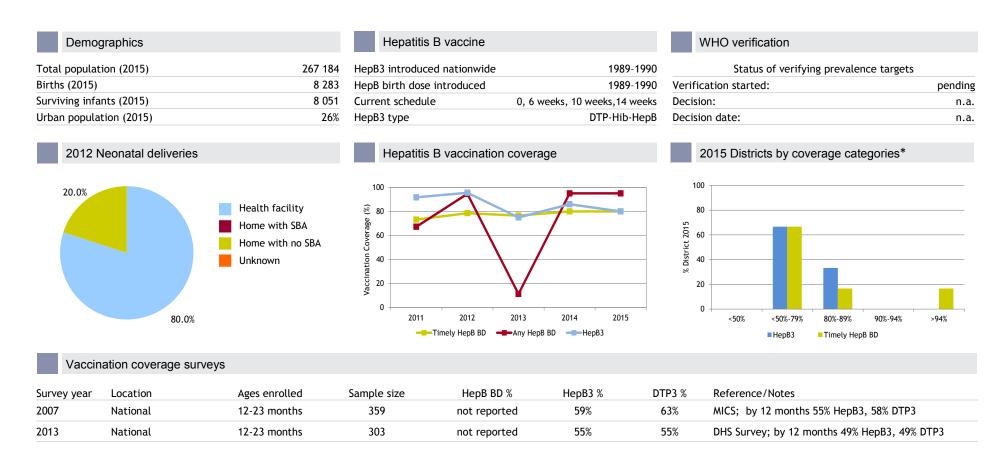
TONGA



TUVALU



VANUATU



Hepatit	Hepatitis B serological surveys									
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes				
1988	Emao or Nguna	12-18 months	Community based	112	17%	Maher Med J Aust 1991				
1998	Large Towns	12-24 months	Hospital based	132	3.0%	Wilson Vaccine 2000				

VIET NAM



WALLIS AND FUTUNA



Hepatit	Hepatitis B serological surveys									
Survey year	Location	Ages enrolled	Sampling base	Sample size	HBsAg prevalence (95%CI)	Reference/Notes				
2012	National	9-11 years	School-based	428	0.93%	PRELIMINARY DATA				



Expanded Programme on Immunization Regional Office for the Western Pacific World Health Organization P.O. Box 2932, 1000 Manila, Philippines Tel. no. (+63 2) 5288001 Fax. no. (+63 2) 5211036, 5260279

wproepi@who.int

