# **VIET NAM**

	2010	2015	2022
New HIV infections			
New HIV infections (all ages)	14 000 [12 000–16 000]	11 000 [9600–12 000]	6200 [5600–6800]
New HIV infections (0–14)	550 [<500–730]	540 [<500–670]	<500 [<200– <500]
New HIV infections (15-24)	2900 [2100–3400]	3100 [2300–3600]	2100 [1400–2500]
New HIV infections (women, 15+)	4400 [3800–5000]	2900 [2500–3100]	1100 [940–1200]
New HIV infections (men, 15+)	9200 [8100–10 000]	7400 [6600–8100]	<b>4900</b> [4400–5400]
HIV incidence as new infections per 1000 uninfected population	0.16 [0.14–0.18]	0.12 [0.10–0.13]	0.06 [0.06–0.07]
AIDS-related deaths			
AIDS-related deaths (all ages)	6000 [4300–8000]		
AIDS-related deaths (0–14)	<b>DS-related deaths (0–14)</b> <500 < [<500–<500] [		<200 [<100- <200]
AIDS-related deaths (women, 15+)	1600 1200 [1100–2100] [740–1800]		1700 [1200–2200]
AIDS related deaths (man 15+)		3300 [2300–4500]	2300 [1600–3100]
People living with HIV			
People living with HIV (all ages)	210 000 [190 000–230 000]	240 000 [220 000–260 000]	250 000 [230 000–270 000]
People living with HIV (0–14)	4200 [3500–4900]	5100 [4400–5900]	3800 [3100–4500]
People living with HIV (women, 15+)	62 000 [55 000–69 000]	72 000 [66 000–79 000]	73 000 [66 000–79 000]
People living with HIV (men, 15+)	140 000 [130 000–160 000]	160 000 [150 000–180 000]	170 000 [160 000–190 000]
HIV prevalence (15–49)	0.4 [0.3–0.4]	0.4 [0.3–0.4]	0.3 [0.3–0.4]

# LAWS AND POLICIES

Laws criminalizing HIV non-disclosure, exposure or transmission	
Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults	Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private	
Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs	
Criminalization of transgender people	No
Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	No restrictions
Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing	Yes
Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services	No
Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups	No

# STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

2020
10.2
2020
26.1

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months

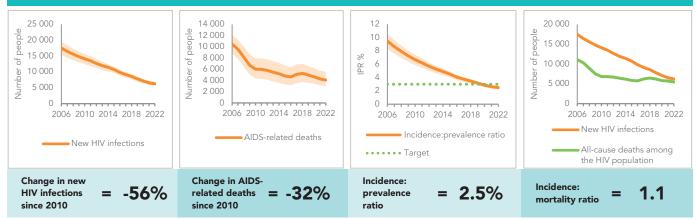
Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49 years who agree that a husband is justified in	2021
hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons	10 90
(Refers to women only)	10.90

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## **EXPENDITURES**

Financing sources						
	Domestic private	Domestic public	International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund	International: all others	Total
Last available report: 2022	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0

#### **EPIDEMIC TRANSITION METRICS**



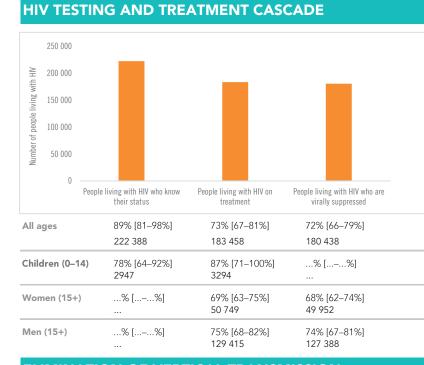
#### **KEY POPULATIONS**

	Sex workers	Men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
Estimated size of population		256 000			
HIV prevalence	2.5%	12.5%	12.1%		
HIV testing and status awareness	72.5%**	84.3%**	61.8%**	94.1%**	
Antiretroviral therapy coverage	21.3%	32.1%	54.1%		
Condom use	89.9%	68.6%	51.8%		
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes	18.1%	30.5%	24.1%		
Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination				54.1%	
Experience of sexual and/or					

Experience of sexual and/or

physical violence

\*\* Programme data—not representative; includes people with negative results.



### ELIMINATION OF VERTICAL TRANSMISSION

	2015	2022
Percentage of pregnant women living with HIV accessing antiretroviral medicines	63% [53–72%]	77% [65–88%]
Final vertical transmission rate including during breastfeeding	19.8% [17.5–21.8%]	12.8% [9.9–14.8%]
Early infant diagnosis	54% [47–64%]	27% [24–32%]

#### **HIV COMORBIDITIES**

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2021)	5100 [3300 –7400]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2021)	48.6
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

#### **HIV PREVENTION**

Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load	<0.1%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years	
— Women	
— Men	
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years	
— Women	
— Men	
Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable
Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards	Not applicable
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period (2022)	51 493
Harm reduction	
<ul> <li>Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection (2021)</li> </ul>	93.7%
<ul> <li>Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects (2020)</li> </ul>	147
<ul> <li>Coverage of opioid substitution therapy (2020)</li> </ul>	27.7%
— Naloxone available (2023)	