## Legal and Policy Trends

Impacts people living with HIV and key populations in Asia and the Pacific 2014 – 2019

### People Living with HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Discipline against people living with HIV</th>
<th>Men who have sex with men</th>
<th>Transgender people</th>
<th>Sex workers</th>
<th>People who use drugs</th>
<th>People deprived of liberty</th>
<th>All key populations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV-1 screening procedures</td>
<td>HIV-1 screening procedures</td>
<td>HIV-1 screening procedures</td>
<td>HIV-1 screening procedures</td>
<td>HIV-1 screening procedures</td>
<td>HIV-1 screening procedures</td>
<td>HIV-1 screening procedures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial sex work and adult prostitution</td>
<td>Commercial sex work and adult prostitution</td>
<td>Commercial sex work and adult prostitution</td>
<td>Commercial sex work and adult prostitution</td>
<td>Commercial sex work and adult prostitution</td>
<td>Commercial sex work and adult prostitution</td>
<td>Commercial sex work and adult prostitution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing</td>
<td>HIV testing</td>
<td>HIV testing</td>
<td>HIV testing</td>
<td>HIV testing</td>
<td>HIV testing</td>
<td>HIV testing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV-related travel or migration restrictions</td>
<td>HIV-related travel or migration restrictions</td>
<td>HIV-related travel or migration restrictions</td>
<td>HIV-related travel or migration restrictions</td>
<td>HIV-related travel or migration restrictions</td>
<td>HIV-related travel or migration restrictions</td>
<td>HIV-related travel or migration restrictions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV-related education, health care, or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related education, health care, or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related education, health care, or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related education, health care, or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related education, health care, or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related education, health care, or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related education, health care, or other settings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV-related disclosure or non-disclosure</td>
<td>HIV-related disclosure or non-disclosure</td>
<td>HIV-related disclosure or non-disclosure</td>
<td>HIV-related disclosure or non-disclosure</td>
<td>HIV-related disclosure or non-disclosure</td>
<td>HIV-related disclosure or non-disclosure</td>
<td>HIV-related disclosure or non-disclosure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV-related health care or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related health care or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related health care or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related health care or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related health care or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related health care or other settings</td>
<td>HIV-related health care or other settings</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Human Rights

#### Rights to Freedom

- The law or policy provides an enabling environment for HIV responses.
- Positive law or policy: there is no enabling law or policy.
- Partially enabling: enabling but subject to significant limitations; some aspects of the law or policy are positive.
- Information is unavailable or unclear.

#### HIV-specific migration and travel restrictions

- Law or policy does not support access to needle and syringe programmes in prisons.
- Partial or ambiguous government support.
- Prohibition on mandatory or compulsory HIV testing.
- Needle and syringe programmes provided through government-approved programmes.
- Opioid-substitution therapy provided through government-approved programmes.
- Young people can access opioid-substitution therapy without parental consent.
- Needle and syringe programmes provided through government-approved programmes.
- Opioid-substitution therapy provided through government-approved programmes.
- Young people can access needle and syringe programmes without parental consent.
- Access to needle and syringe programmes without parental consent.
- Access to opioid-substitution therapy in prisons.
- Access to needle and syringe programmes in prisons.
- Access to opioids in prisons.

#### Criminalization of HIV transmission

- Law or policy does not support access to needle and syringe programmes in prisons.
- Partial or ambiguous government support.
- Prohibition on mandatory or compulsory HIV testing.
- Needle and syringe programmes provided through government-approved programmes.
- Opioid-substitution therapy provided through government-approved programmes.
- Young people can access opioid-substitution therapy without parental consent.
- Needle and syringe programmes provided through government-approved programmes.
- Opioid-substitution therapy provided through government-approved programmes.
- Young people can access needle and syringe programmes without parental consent.
- Access to needle and syringe programmes without parental consent.
- Access to opioids in prisons.

#### Gay men and other men who have sex with men

- Law or policy does not support access to needle and syringe programmes in prisons.
- Partial or ambiguous government support.
- Prohibition on mandatory or compulsory HIV testing.
- Needle and syringe programmes provided through government-approved programmes.
- Opioid-substitution therapy provided through government-approved programmes.
- Young people can access opioid-substitution therapy without parental consent.
- Needle and syringe programmes provided through government-approved programmes.
- Opioid-substitution therapy provided through government-approved programmes.
- Young people can access needle and syringe programmes without parental consent.
- Access to needle and syringe programmes without parental consent.
- Access to opioids in prisons.

#### Sex work in private is prohibited

- Law or policy does not support access to needle and syringe programmes in prisons.
- Partial or ambiguous government support.
- Prohibition on mandatory or compulsory HIV testing.
- Needle and syringe programmes provided through government-approved programmes.
- Opioid-substitution therapy provided through government-approved programmes.
- Young people can access opioid-substitution therapy without parental consent.
- Needle and syringe programmes provided through government-approved programmes.
- Opioid-substitution therapy provided through government-approved programmes.
- Young people can access needle and syringe programmes without parental consent.
- Access to needle and syringe programmes without parental consent.
- Access to opioids in prisons.