THAILAND

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

- TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2020)
  - National *
    - Chon Buri: 4.2%
  - Chon Buri: 8%

- MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2020)
  - National **
    - Bangkok: 7.3%
  - Bangkok: 8.6%

- PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2020)***
  - National ***
    - Songkhla: 7.8%
    - Bangkok, Chiang Mai: 18.5%

- FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2019, 2017)
  - National
    - Nakhon Ratchasima: 2.8%
  - Nakhon Ratchasima: 4.8%

*4 sites - Bangkok, Chiang Mai, Chonburi, and Phuket; **3 sites - Bangkok, Chiang Mai, and Phuket; *** Male and female PWID in 3 sites - Bangkok, Chiang Mai, Songkhla.

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

Treatment cascade, 2020

- Estimated PLHIV: 500,000
- PLHIV who know their HIV status: 472,445
- People on ART: 394,598
- Tested for viral load: 319,639
- PLHIV who have viral suppression *

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml.

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates
**PMTCT cascade, 2020**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated pregnant women living with HIV</td>
<td>3,348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant women receiving ART to prevent vertical transmission</td>
<td>3,281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants receiving a virological test for HIV within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>3,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated new child infections</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

**Behaviour and response**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
<th>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>95</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring Reporting

**AIDS financing, 2019**

- **AIDS spending by financing source**
  - Domestic funding: 92%
  - International funding: 8%
  - **Total**: 296 million US$

- **AIDS spending by service category**
  - Data not available
  - Key populations prevention
  - Other prevention
  - Care and treatment
  - Other AIDS expenditures

Source: UNAIDS HIV Financial Dashboard

**Stigma index**

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: **n/a**

**Punitive laws**

- Criminalization of TG people: **NO**
- Criminalization of sex work: **YES**
- Criminalization of same sex sexual acts: **NO**
- Law allows for possession of a certain limited amount of drugs for personal use: **NO**
- Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing: **NO**
- Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV: **NO**