UNAIDS DATA 2023 66

SINGAPORE

physical violence

KEY POPULATIONS					
	Sex workers	Men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
Estimated size of population				•••	11 900
HIV prevalence		2.2%			1.1%
HIV testing and status awareness					
Antiretroviral therapy coverage					
Condom use	100%	64.5%			
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes					
Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination					
Experience of sexual and/or					

HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE

	1				100%
g with HIV	1 1 1				75%
Number of people living with HIV	1 1 0				50%
Number of	0 0				25%
	0	People living with HIV who know their status	People living with HIV on treatment	People living with HIV who are virally suppressed	0%
All ages	3	% [%]	% [%]	% [%]	
Childre	n (0–'	% [%]	% [–%] 	% [%]	
Women	(15+	-)% [%]	% [%]	% [%]	
Men (15	5+)	% [–%]	% [%]	% [–%]	
			•••		

HIV COMORBIDITIES

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2021)	24 [14–37]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2021)	0
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

HIV PREVENTION

Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years		
— Women		
— Men		
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years		
— Women		
— Men		
Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods		
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable	
	Not applicable	
Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards		
performed according to national standards People who received PrEP at least once		
performed according to national standards People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period	applicable	
performed according to national standards People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period	applicable	
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period Harm reduction — Use of sterile injecting equipment at	applicable 	
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period Harm reduction — Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection — Needles and syringes distributed per	applicable	
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period Harm reduction — Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection — Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects — Coverage of opioid substitution	applicable	

EXPENDITURES						
Financing sources						
	Domestic private	Domestic public	International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund	International: all others	Total
Last available report: 2021	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC 67

COUNTRY DATA

LAWS AND POLICIES	
Laws criminalizing HIV non-disclosure, exposure or transmission	Yes
Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults	Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private	No, laws penalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts have been decriminalized or have never existed anywhere in the country
Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs	Yes
Criminalization of transgender people	No
Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	Deport, prohibit short- and/or long- stay and require HIV testing or disclosure for some permits
Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing	No
Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services	No
Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups	Yes

STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

Percentage of women and men aged 15–49
years who report discriminatory attitudes
towards people living with HIV

Percentage of people living with HIV who
report experienced stigma and discrimination
in the general community in the last 12 months

Percentage of people living with HIV who
report experiences of HIV-related
discrimination in health-care settings in the last

GENDER INEQUALITY AND VIOLENCE

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months

Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49
years who agree that a husband is justified in
hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons