SNAPSHOT 2021
PAKISTAN

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

- **TRANSGENDER PEOPLE**
  - National*: 7.1
  - Larkana: 18.2

- **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN**
  - National*: 5.4
  - Karachi: 9.2

- **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS**
  - National*: 38.4
  - Kasur: 50.8

- **FEMALE SEX WORKERS**
  - National*: 2.2
  - Sukkur: 8.8

*Weighted HIV prevalence (Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates)

Source: UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

Treatment cascade, 2020

- Estimated PLHIV: 200,000
- PLHIV who know their HIV status: 44,758
- People on ART: 24,362
- Tested for viral load: 9,019
- PLHIV who have viral suppression *: 6,991

*Weighted HIV prevalence (Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates)

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring Reporting

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml
PMTCT cascade, 2020

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key Populations</th>
<th>HIV Testing Coverage (%)</th>
<th>Safe Injection Practice (%)</th>
<th>Condom Use at Last Sex (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men (MSM)</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People who inject drugs (PWID)</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female sex workers (FSW)</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transgender people (TG)</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Programme data for MSM, PWID, FSW and TG

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring Reporting

AIDS financing, 2019

- **Domestic funding**: 85%
- **International funding**: 15%
- **Total AIDS spending**: 8.4 million USD

AIDS spending by service category

- Data not available
- Care and treatment
- Other prevention
- Key populations prevention
- Other AIDS expenditures

Stigma index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stigma index</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of TG people: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of same sex sexual acts: YES *
- Law allows for possession of a certain limited amount of drugs for personal use: NO
- Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing: NO
- Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV: NO

* Death penalty