### Nepal

#### New HIV infections trend

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Low estimate</th>
<th>High estimate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>30,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>19,827</td>
<td>25,214</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HIV prevalence (%)

- **Transgender People**: 11.5% (2016) / 3.3% (2017)
- **Men who have sex with men**:
  - Kathmandu (2017): 4.3%
- **Women**:
  - Nepal: 2.9%
  - Patan: 2.2%
  - Kathmandu (2017): 8.5%
- **People who inject drugs**:
  - National (2020): 2.6%
  - Patan (2017): 2.3%
  - Kathmandu (2017): 8.5%
- **Female sex workers**:
  - Kathmandu (2017): 3.2%
  - Sikkim (2016): 8.7%
  - Dhanbad (2016): 8.3%

#### Treatment cascade, 2020

- **People on ART who received a viral load test in the last year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml**
- **Number of people living with HIV who know their HIV status**
- **Number of pregnant women receiving ART to prevent vertical transmission**
- **Number of people living with HIV who have had viral suppression in the last year**

#### PMTCT cascade, 2020

- **Estimated pregnant women living with HIV (PLHIV)**
- **PLHIV who know their HIV status**
- **People on ART**
- **Tested for viral load**
- **PLHIV who have had viral suppression**

#### Behaviour and response

- **Condom use at last sex (%)**
- **Safe injection practice (%)**
- **HIV testing coverage (%)**: *Denominator used for calculating HIV testing coverage is total sample size of survey*

#### AIDS financing, 2020

- **AIDS spending by financing source**
  - Domestic funding: 27%
  - International funding: 73%
  - Other expenditures: 12%

#### Punitive laws

- **Criminalization of TG people**
  - No
- **Criminalization of sex work**
  - No
- **Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts**
  - Yes
- **Law allows for possession of a certain limited amount of drugs for personal use**
  - No
- **Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing**
  - No
- **Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay, and residence of people living with HIV**
  - No

#### UNAIDS HIV Financial Dashboard

- **US$16.1 million**
  - Care and treatment: 62%
  - Care and treatment prevention: 12%
  - Other prevention: 9%
  - Other expenditure: 14%
  - Total expenditure: 100%