MYANMAR

52

COUNTRY DATA

	2010	2015	2022
New HIV infections			
New HIV infections (all ages)	17 000	15 000	11 000
	[15 000–19 000]	[13 000–16 000]	[9800–12 000]
New HIV infections (0–14)	1200	840	1100
	[870–1600]	[700–980]	[840–1500]
New HIV infections (15-24)	9700	8200	5800
	[7300–11 000]	[6300–9800]	[4200–7000]
New HIV infections (women, 15+)	6700	5400	3400
	[5800–7500]	[4800–6000]	[3000–3800]
New HIV infections (men, 15+)	9200	8300	6600
	[8100–10 000]	[7400–9300]	[5900–7400]
HV incidence as new infections per 1000 uninfected population	0.35 [0.31–0.39]	0.29 [0.25–0.32]	0.21 [0.18–0.23]
AIDS-related deaths			
AIDS-related deaths (all ages)	12 000	9100	6400
	[11 000–14 000]	[7400–11 000]	[4000–9600]
AIDS-related deaths (0–14)	0–14) 820 <500 (500–50) [<500–50]		500 [<500–680]
AIDS-related deaths (women, 15+)	3500	3000	2500
	[3000–4000]	[2300–3800]	[1500–3800]
AIDS-related deaths (men, 15+)	7800	5700	3400
	[6900–8900]	[4700–7200]	[2100–5200]
People living with HIV			
People living with HIV (all ages)	240 000	260 000	280 000
	[220 000–270 000]	[230 000–290 000]	[220 000–340 000]
People living with HIV (0–14)	7200	8200	8 900
	[6300–8300]	[7100–9500]	[7500–11 000]
People living with HIV (women, 15+)	92 000	100 000	110 000
	[82 000–100 000]	[91 000–120 000]	[88 000–140 000]
People living with HIV (men, 15+)	140 000	150 000	160 000
	[130 000–160 000]	[130 000–170 000]	[120 000–200 000]
HIV prevalence (15–49)	0.9 [0.7–1.0]	0.9 [0.7–1.0]	0.9 [0.7–1.1]

LAWS AND POLICIES

Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Yes, imprisonment (up to 14 years)
Yes
No
No restrictions
No
No
Yes

STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

Percentage of women and men aged 15–49 years who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV	
Percentage of people living with HIV who report experienced stigma and discrimination in the general community in the last 12 months	•••
Percentage of people living with HIV who report experiences of HIV-related discrimination in health-care settings in the last 12 months	 •••

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15-49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months

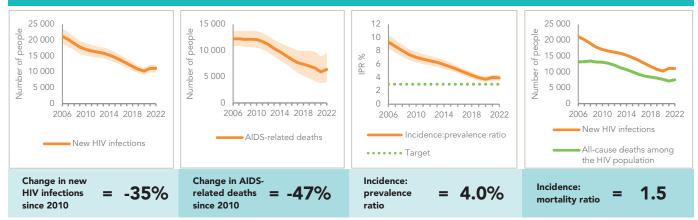
Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49 years who agree that a husband is justified in •••• hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons

••••

EXPENDITURES

Financing sources						
	Domestic private	Domestic public	International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund	International: all others	Total
Last available report: 2022	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0

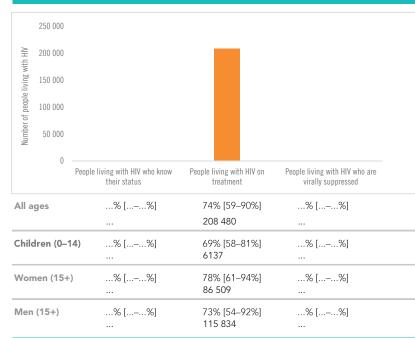
EPIDEMIC TRANSITION METRICS



KEY POPULATIONS

	Sex workers	Men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
Estimated size of population	75 000		116 000		
HIV prevalence	8.3%	8.8%	19%		3.4%
HIV testing and status awareness	41.0%	31.3%			
Antiretroviral therapy coverage	59.1%	44.1%			
Condom use	89.9%	56.8%			
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes	50.4%	28.6%			
Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination					
Experience of sexual and/or physical violence					

HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE



ELIMINATION OF VERTICAL TRANSMISSION

	2015	2022
Percentage of pregnant women living with HIV accessing antiretroviral medicines	74% [63–85%]	43% [36–51%]
Final vertical transmission rate including during breastfeeding	16.8% [15.6–18%]	24.2% [21.9–28.2%]
Early infant diagnosis	16% [14–19%]	12% [10–14%]

HIV COMORBIDITIES

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2021)	14 000 [9600 –19 000]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2021)	
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

HIV PREVENTION

Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load	
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 years	
— Women	
— Men	
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years	
— Women	
— Men	
Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (2016)	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable
Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards	Not applicable
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period (2022)	2702
Harm reduction	
 Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection 	
 Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects (2022) 	323
 Coverage of opioid substitution therapy (2022) 	22.3%
— Naloxone available (2023)	