UNAIDS DATA 2023 44

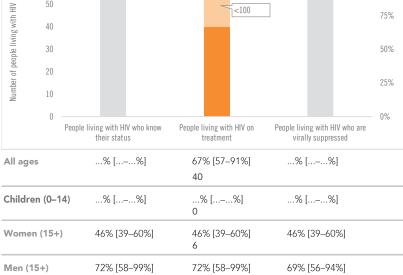
100%

MALDIVES

KEY POPULATIONS					
	Sex workers	Men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
Estimated size of population					
HIV prevalence					
HIV testing and status awareness					
Antiretroviral therapy coverage					
Condom use					
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes					
Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination					
Experience of sexual and/or physical violence					

60 50 <100

HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE



34

HIV COMORBIDITIES

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2021)	0 [0–2]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2021)	0
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

HIV PREVENTION

Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load	<0.1%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years	
— Women	
— Men	•••
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years	
— Women	
— Men	

demand for family planning satisfied by

- Naloxone available (2023)

modern methods (2017)

Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable	
Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards	Not applicable	
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period (2022)	1	
Harm reduction — Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection — Needles and syringes distributed per		
person who injects — Coverage of opioid substitution therapy		

EXPENDITURES						
Financing sources						
	Domestic private	Domestic public	International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund	International: all others	Total
Last available report: 2022	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC 45

COUNTRY DATA

LAWS AND POLICIES	
Laws criminalizing HIV non-disclosure, exposure or transmission	No
Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults	Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private	Yes, imprisonment (up to 14 years)
Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs	
Criminalization of transgender people	No
Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	Prohibit short- and/or long-stay and require HIV testing or disclosure for some permits
Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing	
Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services	
Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups	

STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

Percentage of women aged 15–49 years who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV	 2017
	 41.8
Percentage of people living with HIV who report experienced stigma and discrimination in the general community in the last 12 months	
Percentage of people living with HIV who report experiences of HIV-related discrimination in health-care settings in the last 12 months	

GENDER INEQUALITY AND VIOLENCE

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced	2017
physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months	5.6
Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49 years who agree that a husband is justified in	2017
hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons	20.60