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JAPAN

KEY POPULATIONS					
	Sex workers	Men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
Estimated size of population					
HIV prevalence					
HIV testing and status awareness					
Antiretroviral therapy coverage					
Condom use					
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes					
Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination					
Experience of sexual and/or physical violence					

HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE

	1				100%
g with HIV	1 1 1				75%
Number of people living with HIV	1 1 0				50%
Number of	0 0				25%
	0	People living with HIV who know their status	People living with HIV on treatment	People living with HIV who are virally suppressed	0%
All ages	3	% [%]	% [%]	% [–%]	
Childre	n (0–'	% [%]	% [–%] 	% [%]	
Women	(15+	-)% [%]	% [%]	% [%]	
Men (15	5+)	% [–%]	% [%]	% [–%]	
			•••		

HIV COMORBIDITIES

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2021)	70 [25–140]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2021)	
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

HIV PREVENTION

Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years		
— Women		
— Men		
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years		
— Women		
— Men		
Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods		
modern methods		
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised Voluntary medical male circumcisions	applicable Not	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards People who received PrEP at least once	applicable Not applicable	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period	applicable Not applicable	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period Harm reduction — Use of sterile injecting equipment at	applicable Not applicable	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period Harm reduction — Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection — Needles and syringes distributed per	applicable Not applicable	

EXPENDITURES						
		Finar	ncing sources			
	Domestic private	Domestic public	International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund	International: all others	Total
Last available report: 2020	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0

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COUNTRY DATA

LAWS AND POLICIES	
Laws criminalizing HIV non-disclosure, exposure or transmission	No
Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults	Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private	No, laws penalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts have been decriminalized or have never existed anywhere in the country
Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs	
Criminalization of transgender people	
Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	No restrictions
Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing	
Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services	
Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups	No

STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

Percentage of women and men aged 15–49
years who report discriminatory attitudes
towards people living with HIV

Percentage of people living with HIV who
report experienced stigma and discrimination
in the general community in the last 12 months

Percentage of people living with HIV who report experiences of HIV-related discrimination in health-care settings in the last

GENDER INEQUALITY AND VIOLENCE

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months

Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49
years who agree that a husband is justified in
hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons