# **JAPAN**

#### **EPIDEMIC ESTIMATES**

	2010	2015	2018
New HIV infections			
New HIV infections (all ages)	1700	1500	1200
	[1300–2100]	[1200–1900]	[910–1500]
New HIV infections (0–14)			
	[]	[=]	[=]
New HIV infections (women, 15+)	<200	<100	<100
	[<200– <200]	[<100- <100]	[<100- <100]
New HIV infections (men, 15+)	1600	1500	1200
	[1200–2000]	[1100–1800]	[860–1400]
HIV incidence per 1000 population	0.01 [0.01–0.02]	0.01 [<0.01–0.01]	0.01 [<0.01–0.01]
AIDS-related deaths			
AIDS-related deaths (all ages)			
	[]	[–]	[]
AIDS-related deaths (0-14)			
	[]	[]	[=]
AIDS-related deaths (women, 15+)	<100	<100	<100
	[<100– <100]	[<100– <100]	[<100-<100]
AIDS-related deaths (men, 15+)	<200	<200	<500
	[<100- <200]	[<200- <500]	[<200–<500]
People living with HIV			
People living with HIV (all ages)	19 000	27 000	30 000
	[16 000–22 000]	[22 000–31 000]	[25 000–34 000]
People living with HIV (0–14)			
	[]	[]	[]
People living with HIV (women, 15+)	2400	2700	2800
	[2100–2700]	[2400–3100]	[2500–3100]
People living with HIV (men, 15+)	17 000	24 000	27 000
	[14 000–20 000]	[20 000–28 000]	[23 000–31 000]
HIV prevalence (15–49)	<0.1 [<0.1–<0.1]	<0.1 [<0.1-<0.1]	<0.1 [<0.1–<0.1]

## LAWS AND POLICIES

Laws criminalizing the transmission of, nondisclosure of or exposure to HIV transmission

Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults

Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts

Drug use or possession for personal use is an offence

Criminalization of transgender people

Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV

Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing

Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services

Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups

## STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

Percentage of women and men aged 15–49 years who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV

Percentage of people living with HIV denied health services because of their HIV status in the last 12 months

Percentage of people living with HIV who reported a health-care professional told others about their HIV status without their consent

#### **VIOLENCE**

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months

\$67 907 854

#### **EXPENDITURES**

Last available report: 2011

Financing sources						
			International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund		

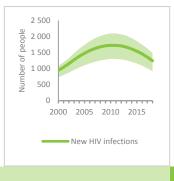
\$67 907 854

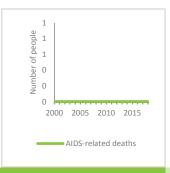
Laws penalizing same-sex sexual

acts have been decriminalized or

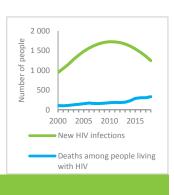
never existed

## **EPIDEMIC TRANSITION METRICS**









Change in new HIV infections = -289 since 2010

Change in AIDSrelated deaths =
since 2010

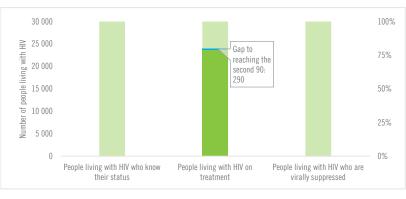
Incidence: prevalence ratio

4%

## **KEY POPULATIONS**

Estimated size of population				 •••
HIV prevalence	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	 
Know their HIV status				
Antiretroviral therapy coverage				 
Condom use		71.0%		
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes				
Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination				
Expenditures (0)				

## HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE



All ages	% [%]	80% [68–92%] 23 700	% [–%]	
Children (0-14)	% [%]	% [–%] 	% [–%]	
Women (15+)	% [%]	80% [71–89%] 2200	% [%]	
Men (15+)	% [–%]	80% [67–92%] 21 500	% [%]	

#### **ELIMINATION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION**

	2010	2018
Percentage of pregnant women living with HIV	%	%
accessing antiretroviral medicines	[%]	[%]
Early infant diagnosis	%	%
Larry mant diagnosis	[%]	[%]

## **HIV COMORBIDITIES**

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2017)	85 [70–100]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2017)	
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis B virus receiving combined treatment	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

#### **HIV PREVENTION**

Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years

Women
 Men

Condom use at last sex with a non-marital,

non-cohabiting partner

— Women

— Men

Women aged 15–49 years who have their

demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods

Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised

Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards

People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period

applicable

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Harm reduction

- Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection
- Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects
- Coverage of opioid substitution therapy
- Naloxone available (2019)
- Safe injection rooms available (2019)

Not