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## **INDONESIA**

**COUNTRY DATA** 

	2010	2015	2022
New HIV infections			
New HIV infections (all ages)	50 000	38 000	24 000
	[45 000–55 000]	[34 000–41 000]	[22 000–27 000]
New HIV infections (0–14)	3300	3700	2800
	[2800–3900]	[3100–4300]	[2300–3400]
New HIV infections (15-24)	26 000	19 000	12 000
	[20 000–30 000]	[14 000–22 000]	[8600–14 000]
New HIV infections (women, 15+)	18 000	14 000	7900
	[16 000–20 000]	[12 000–15 000]	[7000–8700]
New HIV infections (men, 15+)	29 000	20 000	14 000
	[26 000–32 000]	[18 000–23 000]	[12 000–15 000]
HIV incidence as new infections per 1000 uninfected population	0.21 [0.19–0.23]	0.15 [0.13–0.16]	0.09 [0.08–0.1]
AIDS-related deaths			
AIDS-related deaths (all ages)	16 000	26 000	26 000
	[14 000–18 000]	[23 000–29 000]	[22 000–29 000]
AIDS-related deaths (0–14)	2000	2500	2200
	[1700–2300]	[2200–2900]	[1800–2700]
AIDS-related deaths (women, 15+)	3400	6700	9200
	[3000–3900]	[5900–7600]	[7900–10 000]
AIDS-related deaths (men, 15+)	11 000	17 000	14 000
	[9500–12 000]	[15 000–19 000]	[12 000–17 000]
People living with HIV			
People living with HIV (all ages)	440 000	530 000	540 000
	[400 000–480 000]	[490 000–580 000]	[490 000–590 000]
People living with HIV (0–14)	9100	15 000	18 000
	[7900–10 000]	[13 000–17 000]	[16 000–21 000]
People living with HIV (women, 15+)	130 000	180 000	190 000
	[120 000–150 000]	[160 000–200 000]	[170 000–210 000]
People living with HIV (men, 15+)	290 000	340 000	330 000
	[270 000–320 000]	[310 000–370 000]	[300 000–370 000]
HIV prevalence (15–49)	0.3 [0.3–0.4]	0.4 [0.3–0.4]	0.3 [0.3–0.4]

LAWS AND POLICIES	
Laws criminalizing HIV non-disclosure, exposure or transmission	Yes
Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults	Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private	Yes, penalty not specified
Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs	Yes
Criminalization of transgender people	Yes
Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	Prohibit short- and/or long-stay and require HIV testing or disclosure for some permits
Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing	Yes
Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services	No
Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups	No

SIIGIVIA A	ND DISCRIMINATION	ч

Percentage of women aged 15–49 years who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV	 2017
	 68.7
Percentage of people living with HIV who report experienced stigma and discrimination	2019
in the general community in the last 12 months	4.6
Percentage of people living with HIV who report experiences of HIV-related discrimination in health-care settings in the last 12 months	

## **GENDER INEQUALITY AND VIOLENCE**

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months	
Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49 years who agree that a husband is justified in	2017
hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons	32.00

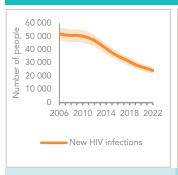
EXP	END	ITU	RES
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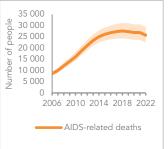
EXPENDITORES						
		Fina	ncing sources			
	Domestic private	Domestic public	International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund	International: all others	Total
Last available report: 2021	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0

(Refers to women only)

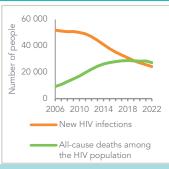
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## **EPIDEMIC TRANSITION METRICS**









Change in new **HIV** infections since 2010

**KEY POPULATIONS** 

Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination

Experience of sexual and/or

physical violence

-52%

Change in AIDSrelated deaths = 60% since 2010

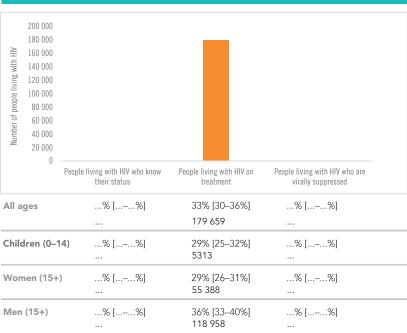
Incidence: 4.5% prevalence ratio

Incidence: mortality ratio

0.9

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Sex workers	Men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
277 600	761 000	27 100	34 700	
2.1%	17.9%	13.7%	11.9%	0.9%
38.6%	55.5%	57.2%	65.0%	
22.4%	37.9%		34.4%	
66.8%	69.6%	34.1%	68.9%	
	277 600 2.1% 38.6% 22.4% 66.8%	Sex workers         Men who have sex with men           277 600         761 000           2.1%         17.9%           38.6%         55.5%           22.4%         37.9%           66.8%         69.6%	Sex workers         Men who have sex with men         People who inject drugs           277 600         761 000         27 100           2.1%         17.9%         13.7%           38.6%         55.5%         57.2%           22.4%         37.9%            66.8%         69.6%         34.1%	Sex workers         Men who have sex with men         People who inject drugs         Transgender people           277 600         761 000         27 100         34 700           2.1%         17.9%         13.7%         11.9%           38.6%         55.5%         57.2%         65.0%           22.4%         37.9%          34.4%           66.8%         69.6%         34.1%         68.9%

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ELIMINATION OF VERTICAL TRANSMISSION				
	2015	2022		
Percentage of pregnant women living with HIV accessing antiretroviral medicines	8% [7–10%]	18% [15–20%]		
Final vertical transmission rate including during breastfeeding	31.9% [30.6–33.2%]	29.8% [28.1–31.3%]		
Early infant diagnosis	6% [5–7%]	8% [7–10%]		

HIV COMORBIDITIES	
Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2021)	22 000 [9600 -40 000]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2021)	4.6
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

HIV PREVENTION	
Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load	
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years	
— Women	
— Men	
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years	
— Women	
— Men	
Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (2017)	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable
Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards	Not applicable
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period (2022)	3178
Harm reduction	
<ul> <li>Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection (2019)</li> </ul>	89.8%
<ul> <li>Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects (2022)</li> </ul>	1
<ul> <li>Coverage of opioid substitution therapy (2022)</li> </ul>	1.3%

— Naloxone available (2023)

Yes