

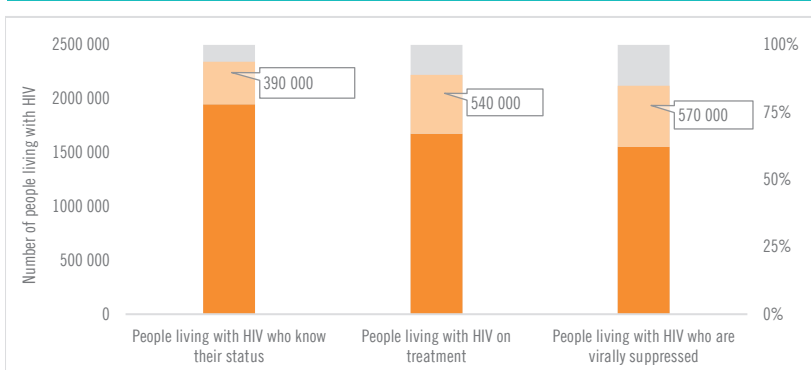
INDIA

KEY POPULATIONS

| | Sex workers | Men who have sex with men | People who inject drugs | Transgender people | Prisoners |
|---|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| Estimated size of population | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 125 000 |
| HIV prevalence | 1.9% | 3.3% | 9% | 3.8% | 1.9% |
| HIV testing and status awareness | 92.6%** | 91.2%** | 89.7%** | 93.7%** | |
| Antiretroviral therapy coverage | 60% | 60% | 54.4% | 58.2% | 28.7% |
| Condom use | 97.6% | 83.1% | 68.7% | 96.4% | |
| Coverage of HIV prevention programmes | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination | 26.8% | 29.3% | 28.8% | 9.1% | |
| Experience of sexual and/or physical violence | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

** Programme data—not representative; includes people with negative results.

HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE



| | People living with HIV who know their status | People living with HIV on treatment | People living with HIV who are virally suppressed |
|-----------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| All ages | 79% [67–95%] | 68% [57–81%] 1 675 533 | 63% [53–75%] |
| Children (0–14) | ...% [...–...%] | ...% [...–...%] ... | ...% [...–...%] |
| Women (15+) | ...% [...–...%] | 72% [61–86%] 780 003 | 68% [57–80%] |
| Men (15+) | ...% [...–...%] | 63% [53–76%] 825 378 | 58% [49–70%] |

EXPENDITURES

| | Financing sources | | | | | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | Domestic private | Domestic public | International: PEPFAR | International: Global Fund | International: all others | |
| Last available report: 2022 | US\$ 0 | US\$ 258 195 680 | US\$ 0 | US\$ 0 | US\$ 0 | US\$ 258 195 680 |

HIV COMORBIDITIES

| | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2021) | 54 000 [46 000 –63 000] |
| People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2021) | ... |
| Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV (2016) | 35% |
| People coinfectd with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment | ... |

HIV PREVENTION

| | |
|---|-----|
| Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load | ... |
| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years | |
| — Women | ... |
| — Men | ... |

| | |
|--|-------|
| Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years (2019) | |
| — Women | 57.4% |
| — Men | 58.3% |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (2021) | ... |
|---|-----|

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised | Not applicable |
|--|----------------|

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards | Not applicable |
|--|----------------|

| | |
|---|------|
| People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period (2022) | 2613 |
|---|------|

| | |
|--|-------|
| Harm reduction | |
| — Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection (2021) | 92.8% |
| — Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects (2018) | 366 |
| — Coverage of opioid substitution therapy (2018) | 19.5% |
| — Naloxone available (2023) | Yes |

COUNTRY DATA

LAWS AND POLICIES

| | |
|--|--|
| Laws criminalizing HIV non-disclosure, exposure or transmission | No, but prosecutions exist based on general criminal laws |
| Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults | Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work |
| Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private | No, laws penalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts have been decriminalized or have never existed anywhere in the country |
| Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs | Yes |
| Criminalization of transgender people | No |
| Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV | No restrictions |
| Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing | Yes |
| Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services | No |
| Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups | No |

STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

| | 2016 | 2020 |
|--|------|------|
| Percentage of women and men aged 15–49 years who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV (2020 refers to women only) | 32.8 | 36.9 |
| Percentage of people living with HIV who report experienced stigma and discrimination in the general community in the last 12 months | ... | ... |
| Percentage of people living with HIV who report experiences of HIV-related discrimination in health-care settings in the last 12 months | ... | ... |

GENDER INEQUALITY AND VIOLENCE

| | 2016 | 2021 |
|---|------|-------|
| Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months | 22 | 24 |
| Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49 years who agree that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons (Refers to women only) | ... | 44.40 |