SNAPSHOT 2021

INDIA

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>West Bengal</th>
<th>Manipur</th>
<th>Mizoram</th>
<th>Mizoram</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2016-2017)</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2016-2017)</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2016-2017)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2016-2017)</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

New HIV infections trend

Source: UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

Treatment cascade, 2020

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 2,300,000
- High estimate: 2,900,000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 1,000,000
- High estimate: 1,200,000

New HIV Infections
- Low estimate: 54,000
- High estimate: 74,000

People on ART
- Low estimate: 1,494,143
- High estimate: 67,000

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: 37,000
- High estimate: 67,000

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring Reporting
**PMTCT cascade, 2020**

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 21000
- Pregnant women receiving ART to prevent vertical transmission: 10991
- Infants receiving a virological test for HIV within 2 months of birth: 7034
- Estimated new child infections: n/a

**Behaviour and response**

- **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN**
  - Condom use at last sex (%): 84
- **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS**
  - Safe injection practice (%): 86
- **FEMALE SEX WORKERS**
  - HIV testing coverage (%): 65
- **TRANSGENDER PEOPLE**
  - HIV testing coverage (%): 80

**AIDS financing, 2015-2016**

- **AIDS spending by financing source**
  - Domestic funding: 82%
  - International funding: 18%
  - Total: 8.3 billion INR

- **AIDS spending by service category**
  - Care and treatment: 38%
  - Prevention *: 51%
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 11%

  * Prevention spending breakdown on key populations is not available

**Stigma index**

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status

- n/a

**Punitive laws**

- **Criminalization of TG people**
  - Criminalization of sex work: NO
  - Criminalization of same sex sexual acts: NO

- **Law allows for possession of a certain limited amount of drugs for personal use**: NO
- **Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing**: YES
- **Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV**: NO

  * For adolescents <18 yr