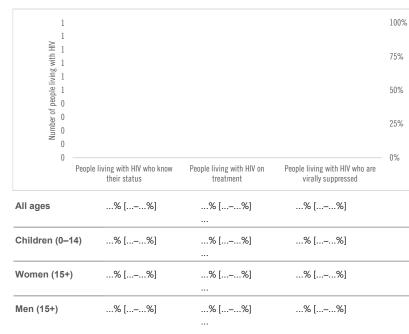
KEY POPULATIONS

		Gay men and other men who have sex with men			
Estimated size of population					
HIV prevalence	1.6%	2.7%	6.3%	3.1%	
Know their HIV status	68.6%	64.8%	49.6%	67.6%	
Antiretroviral therapy coverage					
Condom use	90.8%	83.9%	77.4%	79.7%	
Coverage of HIV prevention programmes					
Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination					
Expenditures (2017)	\$0	\$0	\$0		

HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE



HIV COMORBIDITIES

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis	86 000	
cases among people living with HIV (2017)	[57 000	
	–120 000]	
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2017)	10.5%	
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV (survey data) (2016)	35%	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis B virus receiving combined treatment		
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment		

HIV PREVENTION

Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load				
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years (2016)				
— Women	21.7%			
— Men	31.5%			
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner (2016)				
— Women				
— Men	40.8%			
Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (2016)	72.8%			
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable			
Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards	Not applicable			
People who received PrEP at least once				
during the reporting period				
•				
during the reporting period	 86.4%			
during the reporting period Harm reduction — Use of sterile injecting equipment at				
during the reporting period Harm reduction — Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection (2015) — Needles and syringes distributed per	86.4%			
during the reporting period Harm reduction — Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection (2015) — Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects (2018) — Coverage of opioid substitution	86.4% 366			

EXPENDITURES

Financing sources						
	Domestic private	Domestic public	International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund	International: all others	Total
Last available report: 2018		\$275 000 000				\$275 000 000

Note: HIV epidemiological estimates were not available at the time of publication.

LAWS AND POLICIES

Laws criminalizing the transmission of, nondisclosure of or exposure to HIV transmission

Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults	Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts	Laws penalizing same-sex sexual acts have been decriminalized or never existed
Drug use or possession for personal use is an offence	Possession of drugs for personal use or drug use and/or consumption are specified as criminal offences
Criminalization of transgender people	Neither criminalized nor prosecuted
Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	No
Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing	Yes, for adolescents younger than 18 years
Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services	No

Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups

STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

Percentage of women and men aged 15–49 years who report discriminatory attitudes	2006	2016
towards people living with HIV	35.1	32.8
Percentage of people living with HIV denied health services because of their HIV status in the last 12 months		
Percentage of people living with HIV who		

Percentage of people living with HIV who reported a health-care professional told others about their HIV status without their consent

VIOLENCE

Proportion of ever-married or partnered	2006	2016
women aged 15–49 years who experienced		
physical or sexual violence from a male		
intimate partner in the past 12 months	23	22