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# **CAMBODIA**

**COUNTRY DATA** 

	2010	2015	2022
New HIV infections			
New HIV infections (all ages)	2000	1500	1400
	[1800–2200]	[1400–1700]	[1200–1500]
New HIV infections (0-14)	<500	<200	<100
	[<500- <500]	[<200- <500]	[<100- <200]
New HIV infections (15-24)	720	650	580
	[580–820]	[500–760]	[<500-690]
New HIV infections (women, 15+)	890	<500	<500
	[800–970]	[<500–530]	[<500-<500]
New HIV infections (men, 15+)	770	870	1000
	[680–850]	[790–940]	[960–1100]
HIV incidence as new infections per 1000 uninfected population	0.15 [0.13–0.16]	0.10 [0.09–0.11]	0.08 [0.08–0.09]
AIDS-related deaths			
AIDS-related deaths (all ages)	1600	2000	1100
	[1200–2000]	[1300–2500]	[740–1400]
AIDS-related deaths (0–14)	<500	<200	<100
	[<200- <500]	[<100- <200]	[<100-<100]
AIDS-related deaths (women, 15+)	630	860	610
	[<500–840]	[550–1200]	[<500–810]
AIDS-related deaths (men, 15+)	750	980	<500
	[580–970]	[680–1300]	[<500–600]
People living with HIV			
People living with HIV (all ages)	83 000	80 000	76 000
	[72 000–91 000]	[69 000–88 000]	[63 000–85 000]
People living with HIV (0–14)	5900	4400	2000
	[5000–6800]	[3700–5000]	[1600–2400]
People living with HIV (women, 15+)	40 000	39 000	36 000
	[35 000–44 000]	[34 000–44 000]	[30 000–42 000]
People living with HIV (men, 15+)	37 000	36 000	37 000
	[31 000–41 000]	[30 000–41 000]	[30 000–43 000]
HIV prevalence (15-49)	0.9 [0.8–1.0]	0.7 [0.6–0.8]	0.5 [0.4–0.6]

LAWS AND POLICIES	
Laws criminalizing HIV non-disclosure, exposure or transmission	Yes
Criminalization of sex work among consenting adults	Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Criminalization of same-sex sexual acts in private	
Criminalization of possession of small amounts of drugs	Yes
Criminalization of transgender people	No
Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV	No restrictions
Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing	Yes
Spousal consent for married women to access sexual and reproductive health services	No
Mandatory HIV testing for marriage, work or residence permits or for certain groups	No

## **STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION**

Percentage of women and men aged 15–49 years who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV

Percentage of people living with HIV who report experienced stigma and discrimination in the general community in the last 12 months 13.3

Percentage of people living with HIV who report experiences of HIV-related discrimination in health-care settings in the last 12 months

### GENDER INEQUALITY AND VIOLENCE

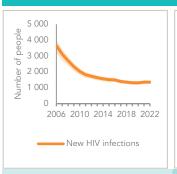
Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months

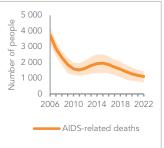
Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49 years who agree that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons

#### **EXPENDITURES** Financing sources International: International: International: Domestic private Domestic public Total **PEPFAR Global Fund** all others US\$ 0 US\$ 0 US\$ 0 US\$ 0 US\$ 0 US\$ 0 Last available report: 2022

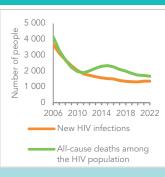
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#### **EPIDEMIC TRANSITION METRICS**









Change in new -33% **HIV** infections since 2010

Change in AIDSrelated deaths = -30% since 2010

Incidence: 1.8% prevalence ratio

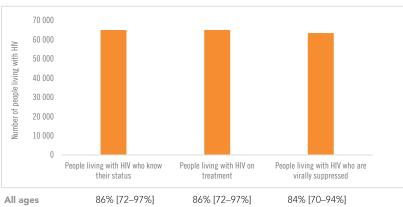
Incidence: 0.8 mortality ratio

#### **KEY POPULATIONS** Men who People who Transgender Sex workers have sex inject drugs people with men Estimated size of population 52 300 **HIV** prevalence 4.9% 4% 9.6% HIV testing and status 59.8% 51.9% 66.8% awareness Antiretroviral therapy 95.5% 100% coverage 93.8% 76.2% 83.8% Condom use Coverage of HIV prevention 70.1% 20.1% 89.3% programmes Avoidance of health care because of stigma and 17.7% discrimination Experience of sexual and/or 13.6% physical violence

	<b>HIV COMORBIDITIES</b>
Prisoners	Estimated number of incident tube cases among people living with HIV
1.7%	People living with HIV who started preventive therapy (2021)
	Cervical cancer screening of wome with HIV
	People coinfected with HIV and he virus starting hepatitis C treatmen
	HIV PREVENTION
	Adults aged 15+ years with unsup

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2021)	820 [550–1100]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2021)	34.7
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

### **HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE**



	People living with HIV who know their status	People living with HIV on treatment	People living with HIV who are virally suppressed
All ages	86% [72–97%]	86% [72–97%]	84% [70–94%]
	64 951	64 931	63 397
Children (0-1	<b>4)</b> 59% [48–71%] 1163	59% [48–71%] 1162	53% [43–63%] 1033
Women (15+)	86% [72–99%]	86% [72–99%]	84% [70–97%]
	31 349	31 344	30 706
Men (15+)	87% [69–100%]	87% [69–100%]	85% [68–98%]
	32 439	32 425	31 659

HIV PREVENTION	
Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load	<0.1%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years	
— Women	
— Men	
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years (2021)	
— Women	47.3%
— Men	75.6%
Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable
Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards	Not applicable
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period (2022)	5010
Harm reduction	

— Use of sterile injecting equipment at

Needles and syringes distributed per

person who injects (2020)

- Naloxone available (2023)

Coverage of opioid substitution

168

2.5%

last injection

therapy (2022)

#### **ELIMINATION OF VERTICAL TRANSMISSION** 2015 2022 Percentage of pregnant women living with HIV 80% 89% [69–91%] [77-100%] accessing antiretroviral medicines Final vertical transmission rate including during 16.3% 9.9% [12.9-19.2%] [9.1-14.4%] breastfeeding 76% 86% Early infant diagnosis [67-87%] [75->98%]