SNAPSHOT 2021

CAMBODIA

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 67,000
- High estimate: 83,000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 34,000
- High estimate: 42,000

New HIV Infections
- Low estimate: 1,000
- High estimate: 1,200

People on ART
- 62,310

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: 790
- High estimate: 1,500

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

New HIV infections trend

46% decline

HIV prevalence (%)

- TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2019, 2015)
  - National Banteay Meanchey: 9.6
  - National: 11.7

- MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2019, 2014)
  - National: 4
  - Siem Reap: 5.9

- PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2017)
  - National Phnom Penh: 15.2
  - National: 20.6

- FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2019, 2016)
  - National Phnom Penh: 3.2
  - National: 4


Treatment cascade, 2020

- Estimated PLHIV: 75,000
- PLHIV who know their HIV status: 62,624
- People on ART: 62,310
- Tested for viral load: 57,839
- PLHIV who have viral suppression *: 56,168

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load < 100 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates
**PMTCT cascade, 2020**

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 694
- Pregnant women receiving ART to prevent vertical transmission: 597
- Infants receiving a virological test for HIV within 2 months of birth: 540
- Estimated new child infections: 82

**Source:** Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

**Behaviour and response**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
<th>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>94</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AIDS financing, 2017**

- AIDS spending by financing source:
  - Domestic funding: 24%
  - International funding: 76%
  - Total: 34.5 million US$

- AIDS spending by service category:
  - Care and treatment: 46%
  - Other prevention: 8%
  - Key populations prevention: 7%
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 39%

**Stigma index, 2019**

- 20% of PLHIV had been diagnosed with a mental health condition in the last 12 months but 75% of those with symptoms of anxiety and depression did not receive any type of support

**Punitive laws**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Criminalization of TG people</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminalization of sex work</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminalization of same sex sexual acts</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law allows for possession of a certain limited amount of drugs for personal use</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing</td>
<td>YES *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* For adolescents <18 yr