UNAIDS DATA 2023 14

AFGHANISTAN

COUNTRY DATA

	2010	2015	2022
New HIV infections			
New HIV infections (all ages)	910	1100	1300
	[<500–3500]	[<500–4200]	[<500–7500]
New HIV infections (0–14)	<100	<200	<100
	[<100- <500]	[<100- <500]	[<100- <500]
New HIV infections (15-24)	<500	<500	<500
	[<100–900]	[<100–1100]	[<200–2100]
New HIV infections (women, 15+)	<500	<500	<500
	[<100–930]	[<200–1100]	[<200–2100]
New HIV infections (men, 15+)	580	710	850
	[<500–2200]	[<500–2700]	[<500–5000]
HIV incidence as new infections per 1000 uninfected population	0.03 [0.01–0.12]	0.03 [0.01–0.13]	0.03 [0.01–0.19]
AIDS-related deaths			
AIDS-related deaths (all ages)	540	650	780
	[<500–1700]	[<500–2500]	[<500–3200]
AIDS-related deaths (0–14)	<100	<100	<100
	[<100- <500]	[<100- <500]	[<100- <500]
AIDS-related deaths (women, 15+)	<200	<200	<500
	[<100- <500]	[<100–620]	[<100–810]
AIDS-related deaths (men, 15+)	<500	<500	510
	[<200–1000]	[<200–1600]	[<200–2000]
People living with HIV			
People living with HIV (all ages)	8000	10 000	12 000
	[3200–30 000]	[3800–37 000]	[4700–50 000]
People living with HIV (0–14)	<500	550	570
	[<500–1600]	[<500–2000]	[<500–2100]
People living with HIV (women, 15+)	2200	2700	3400
	[860–7900]	[1000–9900]	[1300–14 000]
People living with HIV (men, 15+)	5300	6700	8300
	[2100–20 000]	[2500–24 000]	[3100–33 000]
HIV prevalence (15–49)	<0.1 [<0.1–0.2]	<0.1 [<0.1–0.2]	<0.1 [<0.1–0.2]

No
Any criminalization or punitive regulation of sex work
Yes, death penalty
Yes
No
No restrictions
Yes
Yes
No

STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

Percentage of women and men aged 15–49 years who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV

1

report experienced stigma and discrimination in the general community in the last 12 months

Percentage of people living with HIV who

Percentage of people living with HIV who report experiences of HIV-related discrimination in health-care settings in the last 12 months

GENDER INEQUALITY AND VIOLENCE

Proportion of ever-married or partnered women aged 15–49 years who experienced physical or sexual violence from a male intimate partner in the past 12 months

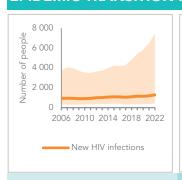
...

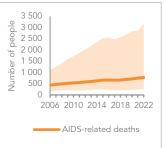
Percentage of women and men aged 15 to 49 years who agree that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons

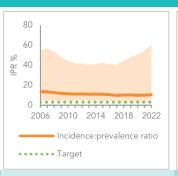
EXPENDITURES						
		Finar	ncing sources			
	Domestic private	Domestic public	International: PEPFAR	International: Global Fund	International: all others	Total
Last available report: 2022	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0	US\$ 0

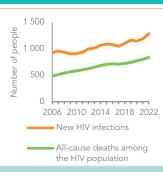
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC 15

EPIDEMIC TRANSITION METRICS









Change in new HIV infections = 41% since 2010

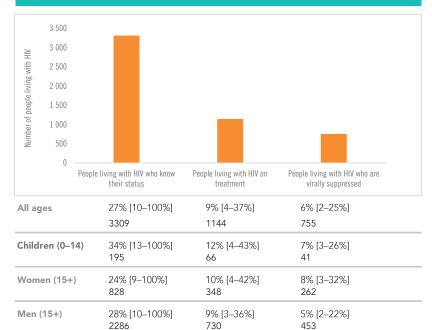
Change in AIDSrelated deaths = 46% since 2010 Incidence:
prevalence = 10.5%
ratio

Incidence: = 1.5

KEY POPULATIONS Men who People who Transgender Sex workers Prisoners have sex inject drugs people with men Estimated size of population **HIV** prevalence ... HIV testing and status awareness Antiretroviral therapy coverage Condom use Coverage of HIV prevention programmes Avoidance of health care because of stigma and discrimination Experience of sexual and/or physical violence

Estimated number of incident tuberculosis cases among people living with HIV (2021)	5 [1–13]
People living with HIV who started TB preventive therapy (2021)	29.1
Cervical cancer screening of women living with HIV	
People coinfected with HIV and hepatitis C virus starting hepatitis C treatment	

HIV TESTING AND TREATMENT CASCADE



Adulta and 4E Lorenzovith manner	
Adults aged 15+ years with unsuppressed viral load	<0.1%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 years	
— Women	
— Men	
Condom use at last sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner among people aged 15–49 years	
— Women	
— Men	
Women aged 15–49 years who have their demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods	
Men aged 15–49 years who are circumcised	Not applicable
Voluntary medical male circumcisions performed according to national standards	Not applicable
People who received PrEP at least once during the reporting period	
Harm reduction	
 Use of sterile injecting equipment at last injection 	
 Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects 	
 Coverage of opioid substitution therapy (2017) 	1.8%

ELIMINATION OF VERTICAL TRANSMISSION				
	2015	2022		
Percentage of pregnant women living with HIV accessing antiretroviral medicines	3% [1–12%]	15% [6–63%]		
Final vertical transmission rate including during breastfeeding	48.2% [44.4–55.9%]	45.5% [38.3–54.8%]		
Early infant diagnosis	%	11% [3–29%]		