SNAPSHOT 2021

AFGHANISTAN

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

TRANSGENDER PEOPLE
National ... City ...
MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2012)
National 0.5 Kabul 0.5
PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2012)
National 4.4 Herat 15.7
FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2012)
National 0.3 Herat 0.9

Treatment cascade, 2020

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021 and UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

Source: UNAIDS 2021 HIV Estimates

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring Reporting
**PMTCT cascade, 2020**

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 271
- Pregnant women receiving ART to prevent vertical transmission: 26
- Infants receiving a virological test for HIV within 2 months of birth: 13
- Estimated new child infections: 120

**Behaviour and response**

- **Condom use at last sex (%):**
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 17
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 23
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 52
  - TRANSGENDER PEOPLE: n/a
- **Safe injection practice (%):**
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: n/a
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 78
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: n/a
  - TRANSGENDER PEOPLE: n/a
- **HIV testing coverage (%):**
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 17
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 23
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 6
  - TRANSGENDER PEOPLE: n/a

**AIDS financing, 2018**

- **AIDS spending by financing source:**
  - Domestic funding: 1%
  - International funding: 99%
- **AIDS spending by service category:**
  - Care and treatment
  - Key populations prevention
  - Other prevention
  - Other AIDS expenditures

**Stigma index**

- Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

**Punitive laws**

- Criminalization of TG people: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of same sex sexual acts: YES
- Law allows for possession of a certain limited amount of drugs for personal use: NO
- Parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing: NO
- Laws or policies restricting the entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV: NO

*Death penalty