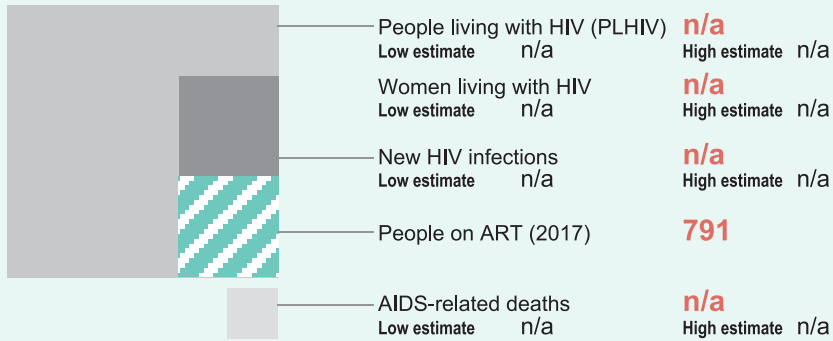




# AFGHANISTAN

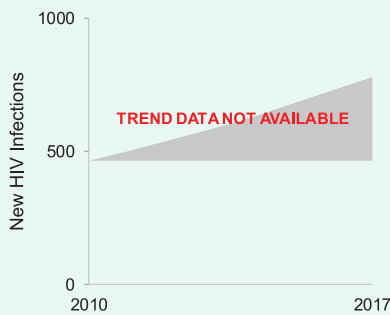
## COUNTRY SNAPSHOT, 2018

### EPIDEMIC SNAPSHOT 2018 | AFGHANISTAN



Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

### NEW HIV INFECTIONS TREND



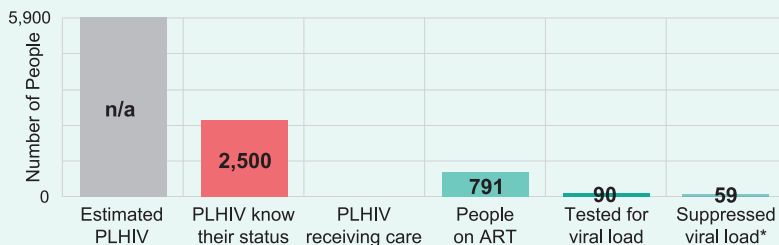
Source: UNAIDS 2018 HIV Estimates

### HIV PREVALENCE (%)

TRANSGENDER PEOPLE	National	.....
	City	.....
MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2012)	National	0.5
	Kabul	0.5
PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2012)	National	4.4
	Herat	15.7
FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2012)	National	0.3
	Herat	0.9

Source: Integrated Biological and Behavioral Survey 2012

### TREATMENT CASCADE, 2017



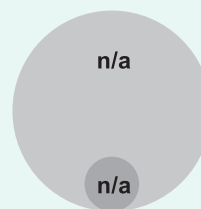
\* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

# PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates



## KEY POPULATIONS

	MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN	PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS	FEMALE SEX WORKERS	TRANSGENDER PEOPLE
<b>SIZE ESTIMATES:</b>	10,700	40,900	12,500	n/a
<b>BEHAVIOUR AND RESPONSE:</b>				
Condom use at last sex (%)	17	23	52	n/a
Safe injection practice (%)		78		
HIV testing coverage (%)	17	23	6	n/a

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

## STIGMA INDEX

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status **n/a**

## PUNITIVE LAWS

Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities

YES

Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs

NO

Criminalization of sex work

YES

Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure

NO SPECIFIC INFORMATION AVAILABLE

HIV related restrictions on entry, stay and residence

NO