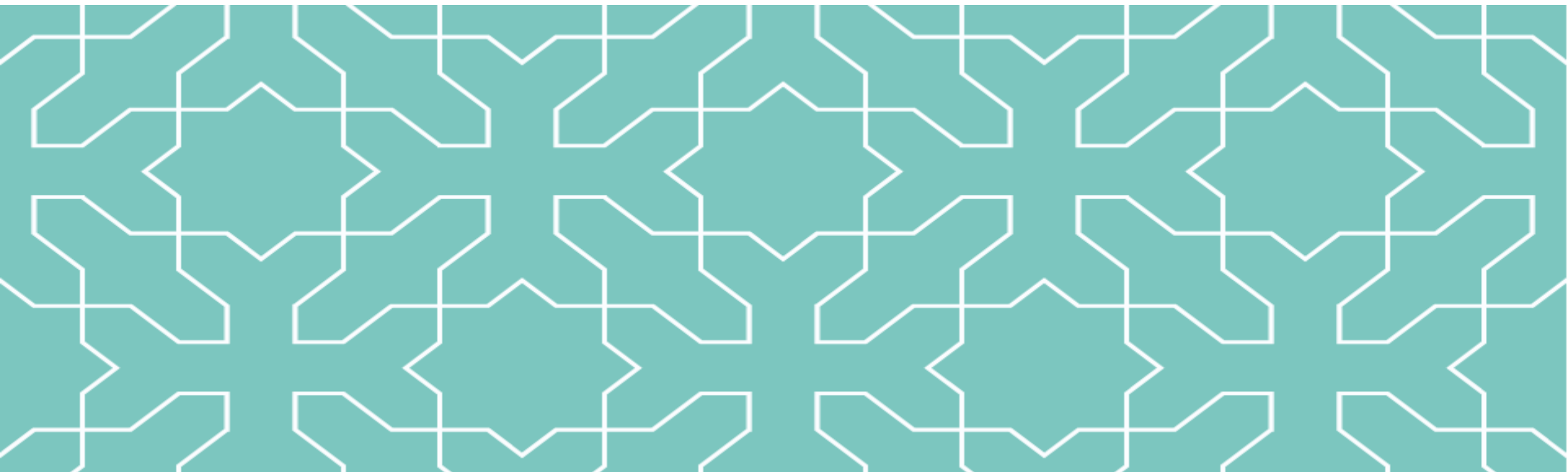


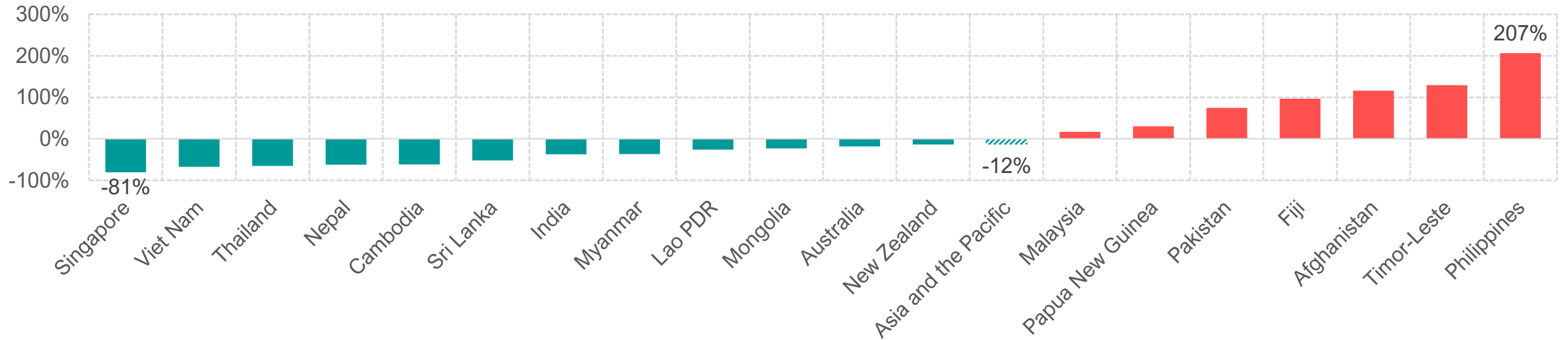
# Progress towards the three zeros in Asia and the Pacific

**Eamonn Murphy**, Regional Director – UNAIDS Asia and the Pacific  
17<sup>th</sup> November 2020

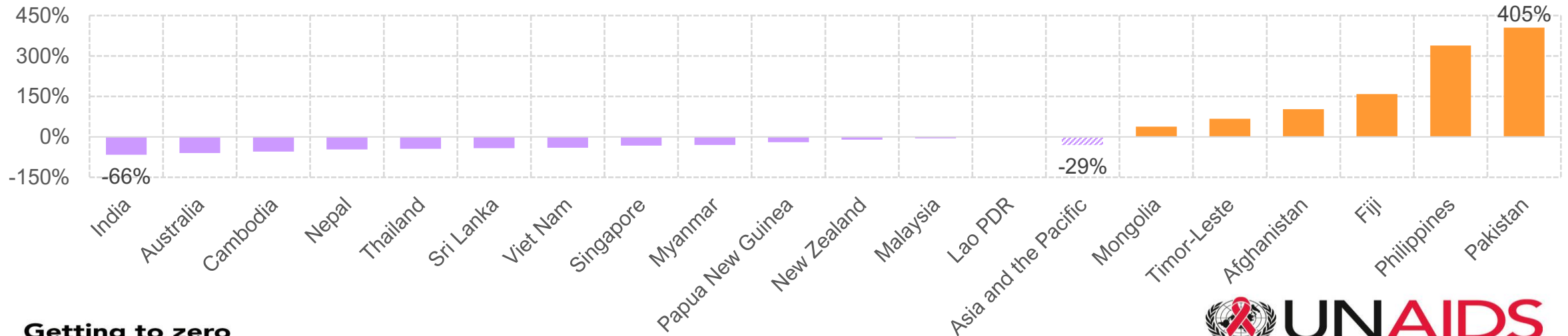


# Trends of new HIV infection and AIDS-related death vary greatly across Asia and the Pacific

Percentage change in new HIV infections by country, Asia and the Pacific, 2010-2019



Percentage change in AIDS-related deaths by country, Asia and the Pacific, 2010-2019



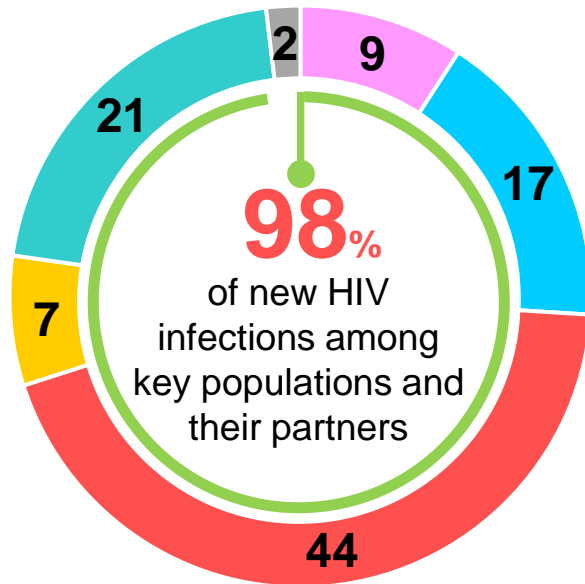
**Getting to zero**



Source: Prepared by [www.aidsdatahub.org](http://www.aidsdatahub.org) based on UNAIDS 2020 HIV Estimates and National AIDS Control Organization & ICMR-National Institute of Medical Statistics (2020). India HIV Estimates 2019: Report. New Delhi: NACO, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India

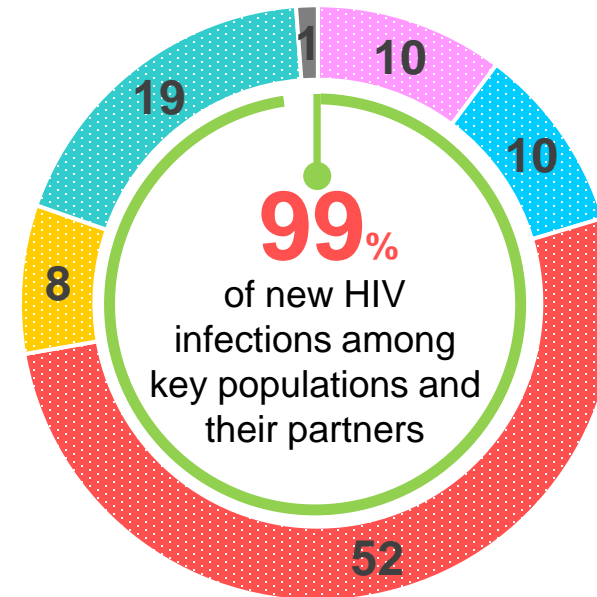
# Need for focused response: Epidemic mostly affecting key populations and their partners

Distribution of new HIV infections by population, 2019



- Sex workers
- People who inject drugs
- Clients of sex workers and partners of key populations

Distribution of new HIV infections among young people (15-24 yr) by population, 2019



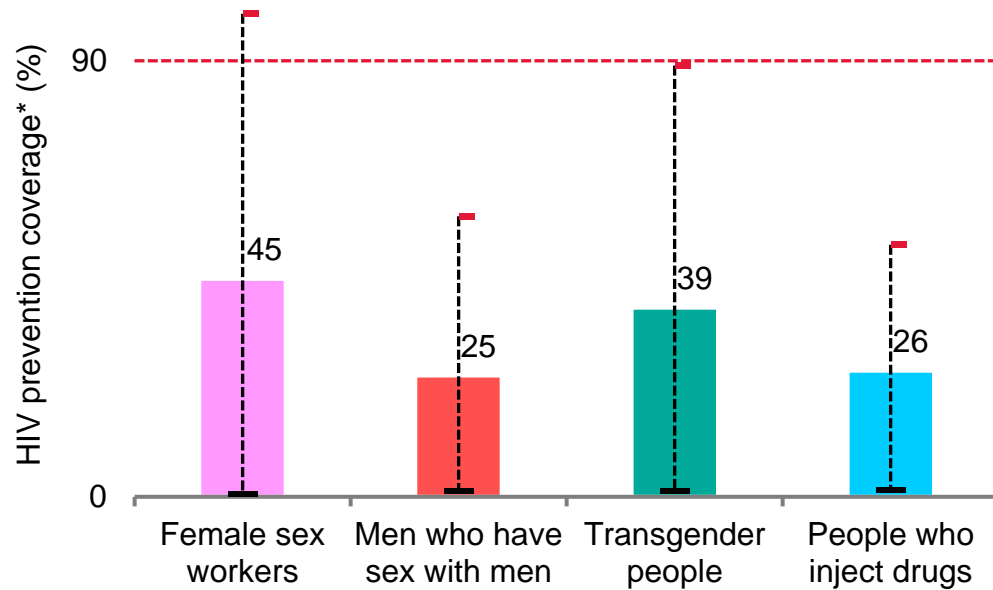
- Men who have sex with men
- Transgender
- Rest of population

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# Lagging behind the Fast-Track targets : time to re-energize and make use of innovations and advances

## Combination prevention for key populations, 2016-19

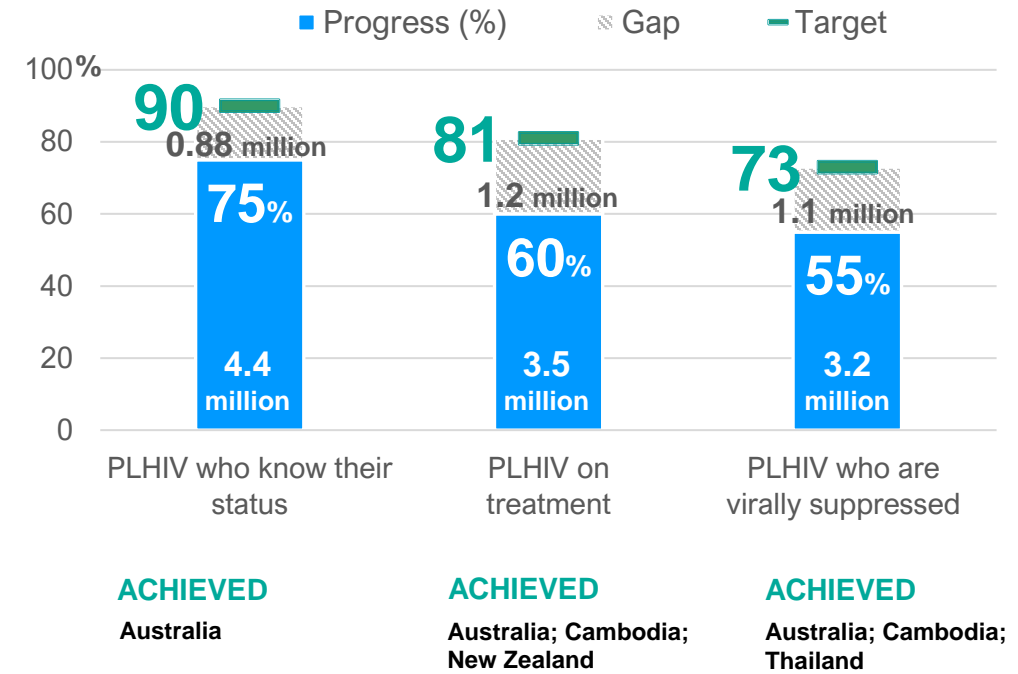


\*calculated based on 12 reporting countries for female sex workers and men who have sex with men, 7 reporting countries for transgender, and 8 reporting countries for people who inject drugs

### Pre-exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) :

- 5** countries have PrEP rolling out and PrEP provision increasing
- 7** countries had PrEP pilot/demonstration projects
- 4** countries are planning to roll-out PrEP pilot programmes

## Treatment cascade, 2019



### 90-81-73 target

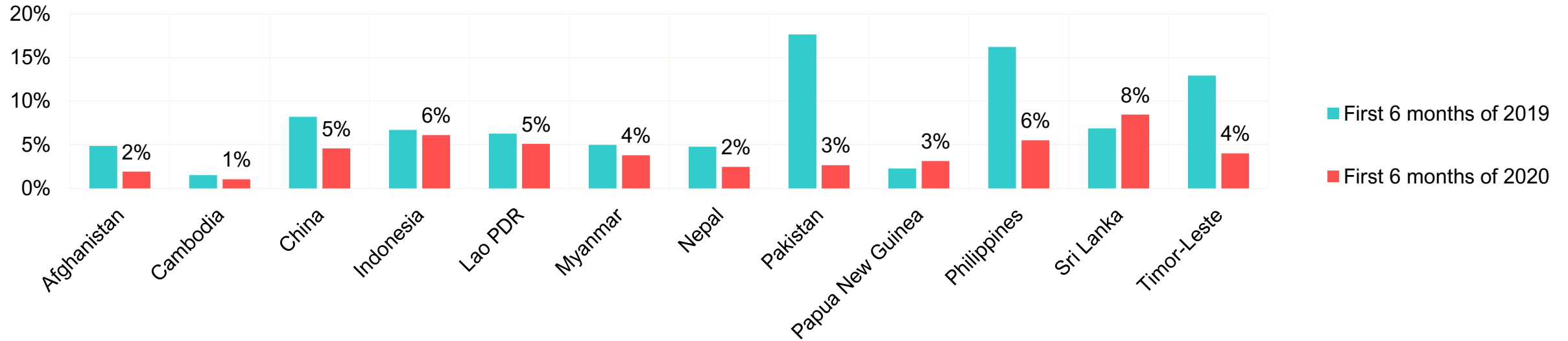
Children: **72 - 65 - 54**

Women: **78 - 64 - 59**

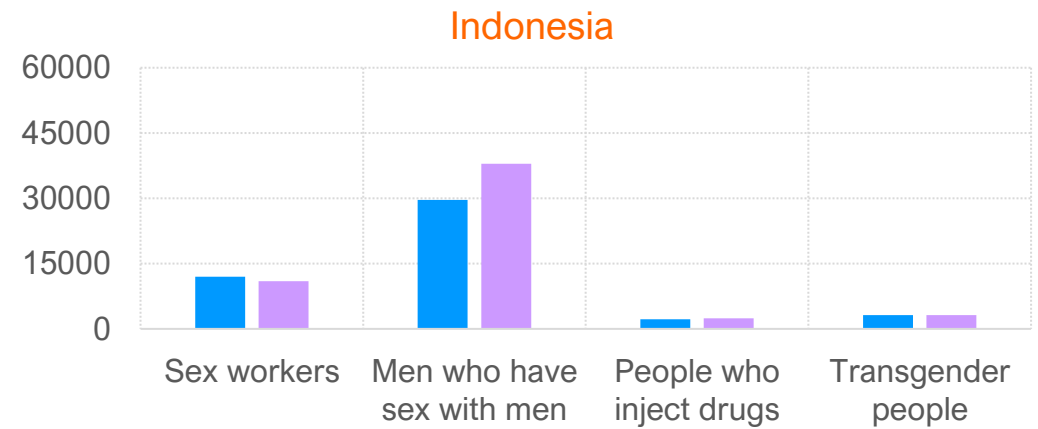
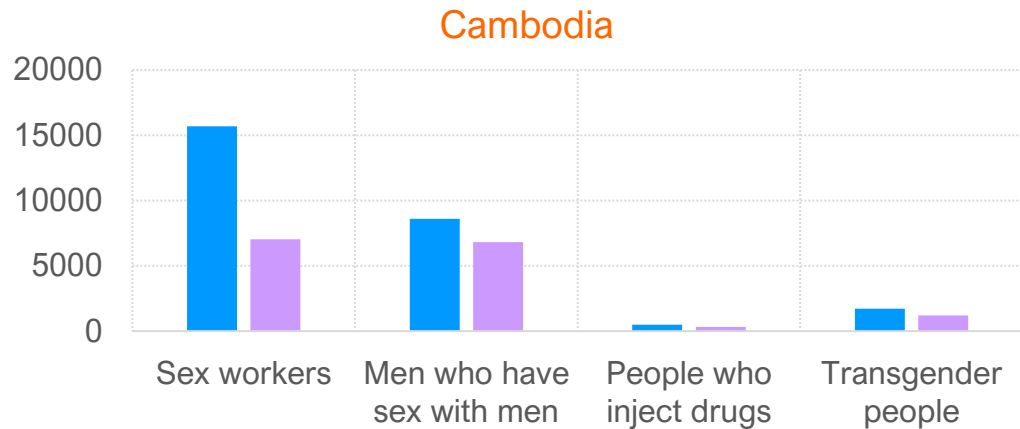
Men: **73 - 57 - 52**

# The 'new normal'- continued efforts are needed to ensure access to HIV services

Comparison of net treatment scale-up in the first 6 months of 2019 and 2020 by country



Key populations reached by HIV prevention programme in Cambodia and Indonesia, January and June 2020

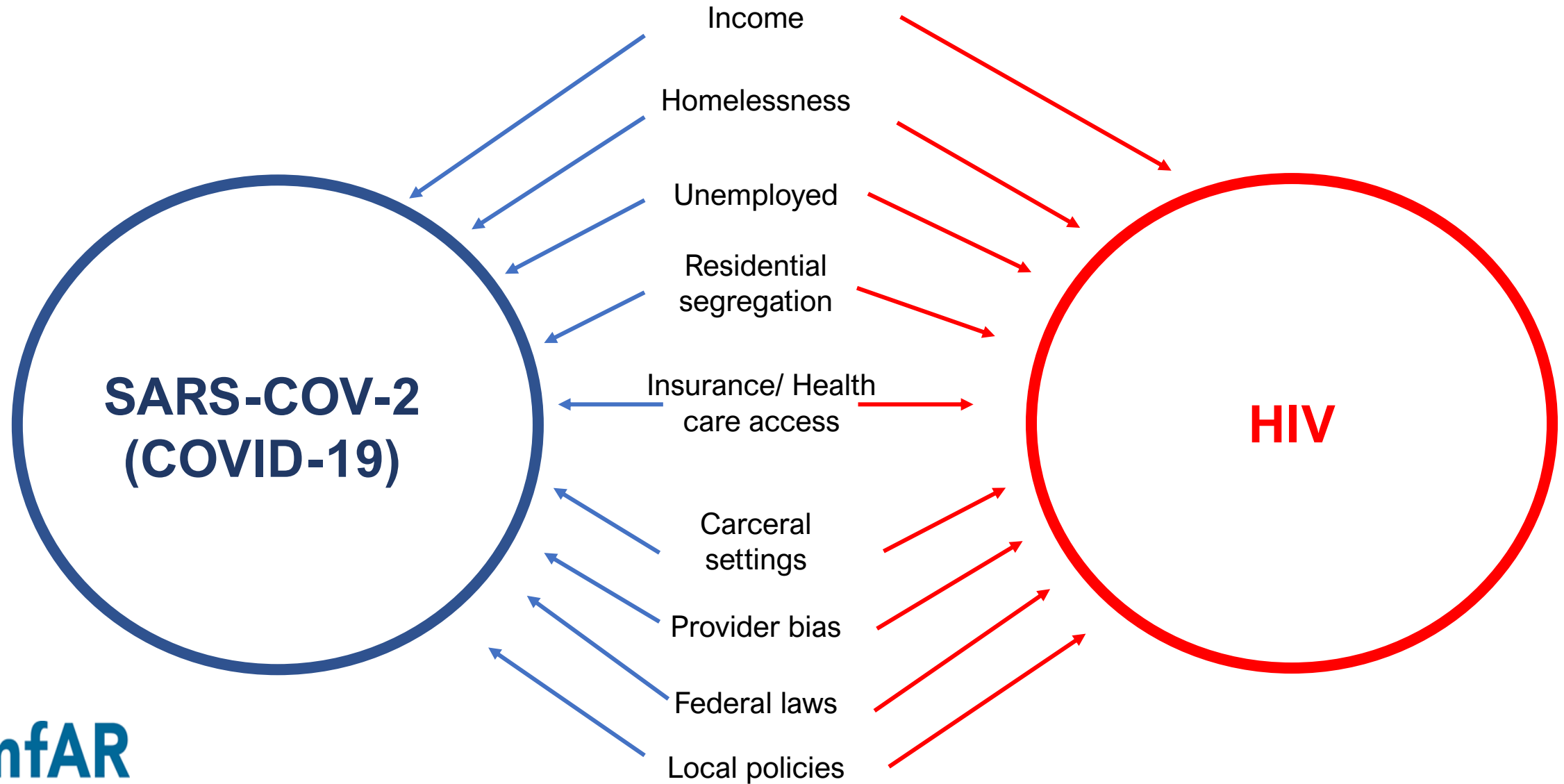


Getting to zero

■ January 2020 ■ June 2020



# HIV and COVID-19 Intersectionality



# Community solidarity and resilience in time of COVID-19 pandemic

## Community-led innovations on DSD and MMD

- Home ARV Refill Delivery & Pick-up Assistance Service by “Oplan ARVayanihan” and diversified PrEP services through telemedicine and PrEP delivery by PrEP Pilipinas in Philippines
- Adapting service delivery to meet the needs for PrEP by Center for Applied Research on Men and Community Health (CARMAH) in Viet Nam
- Community ARV dispensing in India, Nepal, PNG, Philippines, and Thailand
- KP-led PrEP service delivery and PrEP MMD in Thailand and Viet Nam

## Regional community networks amplify the impact of community-led responses to COVID-19

- Report on community led best practices by [ANPUD](#), and best practices community-led supports in advocacy and service delivery document by [APN+](#)
- Youth-friendly crowdsourcing website that pools available information and guidance on COVID-19 by [IATT-YKP](#)
- [APCOM's newsletter](#) serving as a virtual announcement board of available resources for community members
- A series of six feature stories - Dignity Amidst COVID-19: Trans youth leading the response - by [APTN](#) and [Youth LEAD](#)

**Getting to zero**

Source: UNAIDS Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific (2020). A rapid assessment of multi-month dispensing of antiretroviral treatment and pre-exposure prophylaxis in the Asia-Pacific region; UNIADS Philippines (2020). Innovations Amid COVID Crisis and Beyond: The Philippine Experience – Presentation at UNAIDS Quarterly Programme Branch Meeting on 7<sup>th</sup> October 2020; and <https://unaids-ap.org/2020/10/28/key-population-networks-in-asia-and-the-pacific-amplify-the-impact-of-community-led-responses-to-covid-19/>



**UNAIDS**

# Regional priorities: Coordinated and impactful investment towards 2030 targets

## Reaching people

Find hidden KPs

Differentiate HIV service delivery models

Technological innovations:  
From Pilots to impactful scale

Integrated and comprehensive packages of services

## Structures to respond to HIV

Programme Implementation capacity

Community/KP-led service delivery

Pursue data-driven approaches

Financing mechanisms

## Contextual environment

Policy Framework

Stigma and Discrimination

Human rights, GBV

Impact of COVID-19 and adapting to its challenges



# THANK YOU

[www.aidsdatahub.org](http://www.aidsdatahub.org)