These country fact sheets were prepared by the Statistics and Monitoring Section, Division of Policy and Practice, UNICEF.

Cover photo: © UNICEF/HQ06-2216/Giacomo Pirozzi; back cover photo: © UNICEF/HQ06-2212/Giacomo Pirozzi.

The paintings on the covers of this report are by children at the Maputo Day Hospital, Mozambique, a UNICEF-supported facility providing medicine and psychosocial support, including counselling and antiretroviral therapy, to children living with HIV.

UNAIDS, the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS, brings together the efforts and resources of 10 UN system organizations to the global AIDS response. Co-sponsors include UNHCR, UNICEF, WFP, UNDP, UNFPA, UNODC, ILO, UNESCO, WHO and the World Bank. Based in Geneva, the UNAIDS secretariat works on the ground in more than 75 countries worldwide.
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The ‘Children and AIDS Fact Sheets’ in this publication reflect the situation of children affected by AIDS in low- and middle-income countries and territories. They capture the minimum data needed to monitor progress associated with Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS in relation to the ‘Four Ps’: Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV; Provide paediatric treatment; Prevent infection among adolescents and young people; and Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS. The fact sheets contain statistics currently available in UNICEF global databases on key indicators for children and AIDS. These databases contain only statistically sound and nationally representative data from household surveys, including Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), and national programme statistics.

The statistics in the fact sheets include estimates and indicators:

- The estimates are generated from statistical models and are used to establish the magnitude of the problem. The estimates are included in the fact sheets for informational purposes.
- The indicators are collected at the country level through population-based surveys or programme data. They provide data regarding a country’s response to a particular issue associated with the epidemic and are used to monitor changes over time. The indicators included in the fact sheets are the primary ones required for the United Nations General Assembly Special Session (UNGASS) on HIV and AIDS reporting or other global commitments. Where trend data exist, graphs are included in the fact sheets to show changes in coverage or service delivery over time for selected indicators.

NOTE ON THE ESTIMATES

In August 2008, the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and the World Health Organization (WHO) released new global HIV and AIDS estimates for 2007, which were derived from a more refined estimation methodology and reflect the availability of more reliable data from population-based surveys and expanded national sentinel surveillance systems in a number of countries.

Differences between the new UNAIDS and WHO estimates are, for the most part, lower than estimates published in previous reports; the differences between these newly generated estimates and previously published estimates are not related to trends over time, and therefore the new and previous estimates are not comparable. Trends over time may be assessed, however, using UNAIDS methodological revisions applied retrospectively to all earlier HIV prevalence data. More details on the estimates methodology for HIV and AIDS can be found at <www.unaids.org>.

The following estimates are still under review and were not available at the time of this 2008 issue of the country fact sheets:

- Estimated number of children in need of antiretroviral treatment (ART).
- Percentage of children in need receiving ART.
DEFINITIONS AND METHODOLOGY

General


Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: Percentage of women aged 15–49 attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel, i.e., doctors, nurses or midwives. These data are collected from household surveys, including DHS and MICS.

- Estimated number of births per year: Estimated number of live births in 2007.

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: Estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV as of 2007.

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: Number of pregnant women who tested positive for HIV during visits to antenatal clinics and were provided with antiretrovirals (ARVs) to prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV. The percentage of HIV-infected women who received ARVs for PMTCT is calculated by dividing the reported number of HIV-infected pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT by the estimated unrounded number of HIV-infected pregnant women in 2007. The point estimates and ranges are given for countries with a generalized epidemic, whereas only ranges are given for countries with a low or concentrated epidemic. Ranges in coverage estimates are based on plausibility (uncertainty) bounds in the denominator, i.e., low and high estimated number of HIV-infected pregnant women. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator. This is an UNGASS indicator.

Provide paediatric HIV treatment

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: Estimated number of children aged 0–14 living with HIV as of 2007.

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within two months of birth: These data are collected from national programme records that include public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of HIV-positive pregnant women as a proxy for infants in need of cotrimoxazole, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within two months of birth: These data are collected from national programme records including public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children born to HIV-positive pregnant women. Assuming the ratio of one child to one mother, the figure of HIV-exposed children is assumed to be equal to the number of HIV-positive pregnant women. In addition, because the denominator is based on an estimate, while the numerator is based on programme data, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

- Estimated number of children in need of ART: Estimated number of children aged 0–14 living with HIV in need of antiretroviral treatment (ART).

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: Number of children aged 0–14 living with HIV receiving ART as of 2007. These data are collected from national programme records and should include data from public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children in need of ART, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

Prevent infection among adolescents and young people

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 living with HIV as of 2007. These estimates are generated from statistical models for most countries. More recently, an increasing number of countries that include HIV testing in population-based surveys are reporting from these sources.

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS) of groups with behaviours that put them at high risk of HIV infection collect these data. These data are also compiled in UNAIDS’ 2008 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic. This is an UNGASS indicator.

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24: Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner); who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission; and who know that a healthy-looking person can transmit HIV. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected routinely in household surveys.

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19: Percentage of young people aged 15–19 who say they had sex before age 15. This is an UNGASS indicator and is collected routinely in household surveys.

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the past 12 months: Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who have had sexual intercourse with more than one partner during the past 12 months. This is an UNGASS indicator and is collected in household surveys.

- % of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex: Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who had more than one partner during the past 12 months reporting the use of a condom during their last sexual intercourse. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected in household surveys.

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: Percentage of female and male sex workers reporting the use of a condom with their most recent client. Behavioural Surveillance Surveys collect this indicator. This is an UNGASS indicator.

- % of injecting drug users (IDUs) who used sterile equipment at last injection: Percentage of IDUs reporting the use of sterile injecting
equipment the last time they injected. Behavioural Surveillance Surveys collect this indicator. This is an UNGASS indicator.

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:** Percentage of men reporting the use of a condom the last time they had sexual intercourse. Data for this indicator are collected from Behavioural Surveillance Surveys. This is an UNGASS indicator.

### Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** Estimated number of children aged 0–17 who have lost one or both parents to any cause as of 2007.
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** Estimated number of children aged 0–17 who have lost one or both parents to AIDS as of 2007.
- **Estimated number of double orphans due to all causes:** Estimated number of children aged 0–17 who have lost both their biological mother and father to any cause as of 2007.
- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** Percentage of children aged 10–14 who have lost both biological parents and are currently attending school as a percentage of non-orphaned children of the same age whose parents are both alive, are living with at least one parent and are attending school. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected routinely in household surveys.
- **% of orphans receiving external support:** Percentage of orphaned and vulnerable children whose households received free basic external support in caring for the child. These data are collected from household surveys.

### NOTES ON COUNTRY DATA

For indicators where data are from surveys, the country fact sheets in this publication include data only for countries that conducted nationally representative surveys between 2002 and 2007.

### Antenatal care coverage

- **Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, Liberia, Maldives, Mauritania, Myanmar, Oman, Sudan, Tunisia and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of):** Antenatal care coverage data are from nationally representative surveys conducted before 2002 and therefore not included in the fact sheets for these countries. These data may be found in the Annex of *Children and AIDS: Third Stocktaking Report 2008*.

### Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

- Data for several countries were reported from January 2007 but not for the full year to December. The projection to a 12-month period is based on the monthly value (see the following table for these countries and the reported values).

#### Countries for which the numbers of HIV-infected pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT are projected

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Date and month of reported value</th>
<th>Reported value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bahamas</td>
<td>January–September 2007</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>January–October 2007</td>
<td>6,283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
<td>January–June 2007</td>
<td>1,857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Côte d’Ivoire</td>
<td>January–July 2007</td>
<td>1,890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eritrea</td>
<td>January–October 2007</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambia</td>
<td>January–September 2007</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guinea</td>
<td>January–September 2007</td>
<td>509</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>January–June 2007</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>January–June 2007</td>
<td>26,429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>January–October 2007</td>
<td>1,067</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niger</td>
<td>January–June 2007</td>
<td>503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>January–September 2007</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>January–November 2007</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rwanda</td>
<td>January–November 2007</td>
<td>5,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>January–September 2007</td>
<td>95,373</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Bangladesh** (2006): Data were provided by a non-governmental organization and are not national-level data.
- **Papua New Guinea** (2006): Data were collected only from Port Moresby Hospital; these do not reflect national-level data.
- **Sudan** (2007): Northern Sudan reported 3 for the period August–December 2007, and southern Sudan reported 6 for the period January–December 2007, giving a total of 9.
- **Thailand** (2006): Country report indicates that only 80 per cent of data were reported.
Number of children in need receiving ART


- **Côte d’Ivoire** (2006): Only partial data are reported, from Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation and ACONDA-VS, an NGO; national-level data are not reflected.


- **Papua New Guinea** (2006): Only Port Moresby Hospital data were reported; these do not reflect national-level data.


- **Thailand** (2006): Data are from 66 out of 76 provinces.


% of of young people aged 15–24 who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV

- **Egypt** (2005) and **Jordan** (2002): Sample included ‘Ever Married Women’ (instead of all ‘All Women’).


- **Republic of Moldova** (2005) and **Romania** (2004): Did not include one component of the indicator.

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

- Reporting is based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases) by the following countries: **Armenia** (2000), **Benin** (female value only; 2001), **Burkina Faso** (2006), **Chad** (female value only; 1977), the **Gambia** (2006), **Ghana** (female value only; 2003), **India** (female value only; 2005–2006), **Marshall Islands** (2007), **Nepal** (2006), **Niger** (2006), **Peru** (2007), **Sao Tome and Principe** (2006), **Serbia** (2005), **Suriname** (2006), **Swaziland** (female value only; 2007), **The former Yugoslavia Republic of Macedonia** (2005), **Zambia** (female value only; 2007), **Zimbabwe** (female value only; 2005–2006).

Orphan school attendance ratio


- **Zambia** (2005): Non-orphan rate is based on children aged 10–14 living in households with both biological parents present.

NOTE ON ZEROS IN CHARTS

Where zero was reported as the number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT and number of children in need receiving ART, please note that only the year of the data – not the zero – is shown in the charts.
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 16%  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 1,314,000  
  *Source: UN Population Division, 2007*

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: –

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 0 –  
  *Source: MOH, 2007*

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 0 –  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 0 –  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 0 –  
  *Source: MOH, 2007*

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People


- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**:  
  - FSW: 0.0%  
  - IDU: 3.0%  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*


- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: – F: –

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: – F: –

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: – F: –

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: – F: 50%  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: 46%  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 2,100,000  
  *Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 370,000  
  *Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

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MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Albania

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>97%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>52,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>– –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>12 –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: – F: 5.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 89%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 704,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <500
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 19
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: –

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: 45

  **Source**: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**: M: 0.1%  F: 0.1%
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: 4.0%  IDU: –

  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008


  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: –  F: –

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: –  F: –

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: –  F: –

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: –  F: –

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 570,000

  **Source**: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 26,000

  **Source**: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

---

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**% of young people aged 15–24 who used a condom at last sex**

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

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*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**UNICEF, UNAIDS and WHO, Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets 2008** 3
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 2.1%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**
- Antenatal care coverage: 80%
- Estimated number of births per year: 810,000
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 18,000
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 1,645 (9%)

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**
- Estimated number of children living with HIV: 17,000
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 363 (–)

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**
- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M: 0.2% F: 0.3%
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: 23.1% IDU: –
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: – F: –
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: – F: –
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: 78%
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**
- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 1,200,000
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: 50,000
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 210,000
- Orphan school attendance rate: –
- % of orphans receiving external support: –

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. *Represents the uncertainty-range around the estimates.
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Nutrición y Salud, 2005
99%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
693,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
1,700

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007
2,193

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
2,148
>95%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
–

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
3,654
–

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.6% F: 0.3%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: 6.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
65%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
91%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
610,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
15,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Armenia

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

---

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prevention</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>DHS, 2005</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Estimated number of births per year**

37,000  
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

<100  

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

6  
Source: MOH, 2007

---

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Treatment</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

0  
0%  
Source: MOH, 2007

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

0  
0%  
Source: MOH, 2007

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

–  

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

4  
Source: MOH, 2007

---

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population &amp; Prevalence</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 (Male)</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 (Female)</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: 0.4%  
IDU: 6.8%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 (Male) | 15.1% | DHS, 2005 |
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 (Female) | 22.6% | DHS, 2005 |

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 (Male) | 2.6% | DHS, 2005 |
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 (Female) | 0.3% | DHS, 2005 |

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months (Male) | 12.5% | DHS, 2005 |
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months (Female) | 0.0% | DHS, 2005 |

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners (Male) | 78.6% | DHS, 2005 |
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners (Female) | – | |

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client (Male) | – | UNAIDS, 2008 |
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client (Female) | 91% | |

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection (Male) | 95% | |
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection (Female) | |

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner (Male) | 84% | |
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner (Female) | |

---

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Support</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>50,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

–  

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

1,900  
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

–  

**% of orphans receiving external support**

–  

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.  
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Azerbaijan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: 77%
  Source: DHS, 2006
- Estimated number of births per year: 134,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <100
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 6%
  Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 2%
  Source: MOH, 2007
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 4%
  Source: MOH, 2007
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 0%
  Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M 0.3% F: 0.1%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: – IDU: 13.0%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24: M: 5.3% F: 4.8%
  Source: DHS, 2006
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19: M: 0.6% F: 0.4%
  Source: DHS, 2006
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: 9.0% F: 0.0%
  Source: DHS, 2006
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: 28.6% F: –
  Source: DHS, 2006
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: –
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: 77%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 190,000
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 9,100
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- Orphan school attendance ratio: –
- % of orphans receiving external support: –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

3.0%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>6,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>6,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:**
- MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
- * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>13,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | – |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | – – |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: – |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: – |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: – |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: – |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: – |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | – |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | – |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | – |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |
| % of orphans receiving external support | – |

**REV. October 2008**

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. *Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 51%
  
  *Source: DHS, 2007*

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 3,998,000
  
  *Source: UN Population Division, 2007*

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <500
  
  *Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008*  
  
  `[>200 – <900]*`

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 5 –
  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*  
  
  `[1% – 4%]*`

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 5 2%
  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 0 0%
  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 1 –
  
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**


- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  
  FSW: 0.2%  
  IDU: 6.4%
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  
  M: – F: 15.8%
  
  *Source: MICS, 2006*

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  
  M: 44% F: 67%
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  
  34%
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  
  24%
  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 5,000,000
  
  *Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 380,000
  
  *Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.84
  
  *Source: MICS, 2006*

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 1.3% F: 0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: 80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>2,700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 99%
Source: MICS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 91,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
127 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 136 >95%
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 114 >95%
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 69 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.3% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 1.0% IDU: 16.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 33.5%
Source: MICS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 76%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 71%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 67%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 190,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 6,800
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty-range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Belize

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 94%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 7,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <200
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 9 6%
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 51 35%
Source: MOH, 2007

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.5% F: 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <200

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 5,500
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <500
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>365,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>4,500</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>1,830 40%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>5,400</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>984 22%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>542 –</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 25.5%</td>
<td>IDU:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 34.8%</td>
<td>F: 15.9%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 12.9%</td>
<td>F: 13.2%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 10.3%</td>
<td>F: 1.2%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 44.9%</td>
<td>F: 27.4%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: 83%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>340,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>29,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>26,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Orphan School Attendance Ratio

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.  
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bhutan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>Living Standards Survey, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.1% F: &lt;0.1%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>22,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>1,800</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bolivia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 79%
Source: DHS, 2003

Estimated number of births per year 263,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ women <200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 34 –
Source: MOH, 2007

Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 22 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.2% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 0.4% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 18.0% F: 15.0%
Source: DHS, 2003

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 15.3% F: 6.2%
Source: DHS, 2003

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 18.8% F: 1.0%
Source: DHS, 2003

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 57% F: 88%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 300,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 20,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.74
Source: DHS, 2003

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

Rev. October 2008
## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>34,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 0.1% – IDU: 0.1%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: 0.6%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Botswana**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
23.9%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  97%
  Source: MICS, 2000

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  47,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  11,000

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  12,419 >95%
  Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  15,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  9,489 83%
  Source: MOH, 2007

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  – –

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  9,486 –
  Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  M: 5.1% F: 15.3%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  FSW: – IDU: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  130,000
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  95,000
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  37,000
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  –

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  –

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Brazil

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.6% 0.6%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage
Source: SINASC, 2004

97%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

3,706,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

8,600

[5,600 – 13,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007

6,188

[49% – 95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV

–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

– –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2007

2,626

47%

Estimated number of children in need of ART

–

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2007

6,815

–

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 1.0% 1.0% 1.0%
F: 0.6% 0.6% 0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – –
IDU: – –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: – –
F: – –

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: – –
F: – –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: – –
F: – –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: – –
F: – –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: – –
F: – –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

3,200,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

110,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008


Children and AIDS fact sheet: Brunei Darussalam

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Estimated number of births per year: 8,000
  
- Antenatal care coverage: –
  
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: –
  
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: –

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: –
  
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –
  
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –
  
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
  
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: –

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

  
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: – IDU: –
  
  
  
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: – F: –
  
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: – F: –
  
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: –
  
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –
  
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: –
  
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –
  
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: –
  
- Orphan school attendance ratio: –
  
- % of orphans receiving external support: –

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage
- Estimated number of births per year: 68,000
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 1

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of ART
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  - FSW: 0.2%
  - IDU: 3.4%
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
  - M: 15.3%
  - F: 17.2%
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
  - M: –
  - F: –
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
  - M: –
  - F: –
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
  - M: –
  - F: –
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
  - M: –
  - F: 95%
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
  - 25%
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
  - 46%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 95,000
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 2,700
- Orphan school attendance ratio
- % of orphans receiving external support

**MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.**
*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
  - 1.6%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - 85%
  - Source: MICS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - 654,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - 8,300

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - 1,480
  - 18%
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  - 10,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  - 68
  - 1%
  - Source: MOH, 2007

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - 658
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: 0.5%
  - F: 0.9%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: 8.9%
  - IDU: –
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: –
  - F: 19.0%
  - Source: MICS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - M: –
  - F: 5.9%
  - Source: MICS, 2006

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - M: –
  - F: 1.3%
  - Source: MICS, 2006

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - M: –
  - F: 71.3%
  - Source: MICS, 2006

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - M: 98%
  - F: 99%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - 690,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - 100,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - 83,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - 0.61
  - Source: MICS, 2006

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - –

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

2.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>399,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>7,800</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>1,102, 14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>15,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>814, 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0, 0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>1,198, 81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.4%, F: 1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 16.8%, IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: –, F: 30.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: –, F: 3.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: –, F: 0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: –, F: –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –, F: 74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>600,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>120,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>120,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.8%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: 69% (Source: DHS, 2005)
- Estimated number of births per year: 382,000 (Source: UN Population Division, 2007)
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 1,600 (Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008)
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 505 (Source: MOH, 2007)

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: 4,400 (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 203 (13%) (Source: MOH, 2007)
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 43 (3%) (Source: MOH, 2007)
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: 2,541 (Source: MOH, 2007)

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M: 0.8% F: 0.3% (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: 12.7% IDU: – (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24: M: 45.2% F: 50.1% (Source: DHS, 2005)
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19: M: 0.4% F: 0.7% (Source: DHS, 2005)
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: 4.7% F: 0.0% (Source: DHS, 2005)
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: 75.1% F: – (Source: DHS, 2005)
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: – F: 99% (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: 86%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 600,000 (Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008)
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 55,000 (Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008)
- Orphan school attendance ratio: 0.83 (Source: DHS, 2005)
- % of orphans receiving external support: –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Estimated Adult HIV Prevalence Rate

- **Cameroon**: 5.1%

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal Care Coverage**: 82%
- **Estimated Number of Births per Year**: 649,000
- **Estimated Number of HIV+ Pregnant Women**: 34,000

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

- **Estimated Number of Children Living with HIV**: 45,000
- **Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving Cotrimoxazole Prophylaxis Within 2 Months of Birth**: 1,030 (3%)
- **Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving a Virological Test for HIV Diagnosis Within 2 Months of Birth**: –

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

- **Estimated HIV Prevalence Among Young People Aged 15–24**:
  - Male: 1.2%
  - Female: 4.3%
- **HIV Prevalence Among Most-at-Risk Populations**:
  - FSW: 26.4%
  - IDU: –
- **Knowledge of HIV Prevention Among Young People Aged 15–24**:
  - Male: –
  - Female: 32.0%
- **Sex Before Age 15 Among Young People Aged 15–19**:
  - Male: –
  - Female: 13.4%
- **% of Young People Aged 15–24 Who Had Sex With More Than One Partner in the Last 12 Months**:
  - Male: –
  - Female: 4.6%
- **Condom Use at Last Sex Among Young People Aged 15–24 With Multiple Partners**:
  - Male: –
  - Female: 67.6%
- **% of Sex Workers Who Used a Condom With Their Most Recent Client**:
  - Male: –
  - Female: 74%
- **% of IDUs Who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection**: –
- **% of Men Who Used a Condom the Last Time They Had Sex With a Male Partner**: –

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes**: 1,100,000
- **Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS**: 300,000
- **Estimated Number of Double Orphans by All Causes**: 190,000
- **Orphan School Attendance Ratio**: 0.91
- **% of Orphans Receiving External Support**: 9.3%

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cape Verde

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate –

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 98%
  - Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 15,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2007
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: –
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 51%
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Number of children living with HIV**: –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 31%
  - Source: MOH, 2006
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 0%
  - Source: MOH, 2006
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 23%
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: –
  - F: –
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: –
  - IDU: –
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: 36.2%
  - F: 36.0%
  - Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - M: 45.6%
  - F: 21.4%
  - Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - M: 32.5%
  - F: 4.2%
  - Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - M: 79.9%
  - F: 63.9%
  - Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - M: –
  - F: 74%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: –
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: –
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Central African Republic**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

6.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>158,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>11,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>3,714 (34%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**Source:** [UNAIDS, UNAIDS/WHO, 2008](#)

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

14,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>443 (4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>117 (1%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>417 (–)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOH, 2006; MOH, 2007

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

2005: 160
2006: 268
2007: 417

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

280,000

Source: UNAIDS, unpublished estimates, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>72,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>51,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOCS, 2006

**Number of children orphaned by AIDS**

2005: 0.4
2006: 0.9
2007: 0.6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004–2005</td>
<td>0.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>0.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>0.96</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% of sex workers who used a condom at last sex with a male partner

2006: 29.0%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

2006: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

2007: 45%

**PROVIDE INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

M: 1.1%  F: 5.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

FSW: –  IDU: –

Source: MICS, 2006

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

M: –  F: 29.0%

Source: MICS, 2006

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**


Source: MICS, 2006

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**


Source: MICS, 2006

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**


Source: MICS, 2006

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

–

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

–

Source: MICS, 2006

**Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People**

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: –  IDU: –

Source: MICS, 2006

**Revised:** October 2008

**Notes:**

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>DHS, 2004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>492,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>18,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>19,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 2.0%</td>
<td>F: 2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: –</td>
<td>IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 20.2%</td>
<td>F: 8.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 10.7%</td>
<td>F: 19.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 12.1%</td>
<td>F: 1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 26.3%</td>
<td>F: 9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>540,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>85,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>61,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>1.05</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Chile

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - Not available

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - 250,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - <500

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - 117 [23% – 45%]*
  - Source: MCH, 2007

#### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  - Not available

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - Not available

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  - Not available

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - Not available

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - Not available

#### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: 0.3%  F: 0.2%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: 0.9%  IDU: –
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - Not available

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - 29%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

#### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - 160,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - Not available

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - 2,700
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - Not available

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - Not available

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: China

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

0.1%

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>Social Progress in China, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Estimated number of births per year**

17,374,000

*Source: UN Population Division, 2007*

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

6,800

*Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

593

*Source: MOH, 2007*

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

–

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

650

10%

*Source: MOH, 2006*

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

–

–

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

–

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

766

–

*Source: MOH, 2007*

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

M: 0.1%  
F: 0.1%

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: 0.3%  
IDU: 8.1%

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

M: –  
F: –

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

M: –  
F: –

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

M: –  
F: –

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

M: –  
F: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: –  
F: 82%

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

41%

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

64%

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

17,000,000

*Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

–

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

560,000

*Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

–

**% of orphans receiving external support**

–

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.  
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage: 94%
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- Estimated number of births per year: 876,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 2,500
  

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 144 –
  
  Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: –

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 65 3%
  
  Source: MOH, 2007

- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 3 –
  
  Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M: 0.7% F: 0.3%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  
  - FSW: –
  
  - IDU: –


- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19: M: – F: 13.7%
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: – F: 4.8%
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: – F: 35.5%
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: 82% F: 97%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: 80%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 790,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 25,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- Orphan school attendance ratio: 0.85
  
  Source: DHS, 2005

- % of orphans receiving external support: –

---

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

**<0.1%**

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

### Antenatal care coverage

75%

*Source: EIM, 2004*

### Estimated number of births per year

28,000

*Source: UN Population Division, 2007*

### Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

<100

*Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008 ([<100]*)

### Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

0 – 0%

*Source: MOH, 2007 ([0%]*)

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

### Estimated number of children living with HIV

–

### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

0 0%

*Source: MOH, 2006*

### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

0 0%

*Source: MOH, 2006*

### Estimated number of children in need of ART

1 0

*Source: MOH, 2007*

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

**M: 0.1%  F: <0.1%**

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

### HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

**FSW: 0.0%  IDU: –**

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

### Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

**M: –  F: –**

### Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

**M: –  F: –**

### % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

**M: –  F: –**

### Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

**M: –  F: –**

### % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

**M: –  F: 59%**

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

### % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

–

### % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

–

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

### Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

27,000

*Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

### Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

<100

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

### Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

1,900

*Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

### Orphan school attendance ratio

–

### % of orphans receiving external support

–

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | – |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | – – |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: – IDU: – |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: – F: – |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: – F: – |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: – F: – |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: – F: – |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | – |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | – |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | – |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |
| % of orphans receiving external support | – |

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Year refers to the year of data, not publication date. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

0.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

---

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

92%

Source: CCSS, 2004

**Estimated number of births per year**

80,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

<200


**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

21

Source: MOH, 2006

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

52

Source: MOH, 2006

---

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

–

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

40

28%

Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

40

28%

Source: MOH, 2006

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

–

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

52

Source: MOH, 2006

---

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

M: 0.4%

F: 0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: 0.2%

IDU: –

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

M: –

F: –

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

M: –

F: –

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

M: –

F: –

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

M: –

F: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: –

F: 92%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

–

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

71%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

36,000

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

–

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

<500

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

–

% of orphans receiving external support

–

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Côte d’Ivoire

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 85%
  
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 687,000
  
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 28,000
  
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 3,240 (12%)

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: 52,000

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: 0.8%
  - F: 2.4%

- **HIV prevalence among most–at–risk populations**
  - FSW: –
  - IDU: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: 27.6%
  - F: 18.0%

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - M: 16.7%
  - F: 20.4%

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - M: 19.7%
  - F: 4.5%

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - M: 61.8%
  - F: 45.1%

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - M: –
  - F: 96%

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - 47%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 1,200,000
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: 420,000
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 180,000
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.83
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: 9.3%

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage —

Estimated number of births per year 41,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women —

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 2 —
Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV —

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth — —

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth — —

Estimated number of children in need of ART —

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 5 —
Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**


HIV prevalence among most–at–risk populations FSW: 1.4% IDU: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection —

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 53%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes —

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS —

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes —

Orphan school attendance ratio —

% of orphans receiving external support —

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cuba**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>Source: Statistical System of External Consultation, 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>118,000</td>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>41 –</td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>1 2%</td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>41 75%</td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>17 –</td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.1% F: 0.1%</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 0.1% IDU: –</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: 63% F: 56%</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>99,000</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>2,100</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Democratic People’s Republic of Korea**

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>317,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

*Source: UN Population Division, 2007*

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need receiving ART</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

| - |

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of children living with HIV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need of ART</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

| - |

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Female Sex Workers (FSW)</th>
<th>Injecting Drug Users (IDU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>530,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

*Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

| - |

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

| 29,000 |

*Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

| - |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| - |

**% of orphans receiving external support**

| - |

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

1.2% – 1.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2007
85%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
3,118,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
38,000

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007
3,435 9%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
170 0%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2007
1,632

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 14.7%  IDU:
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 20.7%  F: 15.1%
Source: DHS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 18.3%  F: 17.9%
Source: DHS, 2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 14.3%  F: 3.3%
Source: DHS, 2007

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 22.3%  F: 8.6%
Source: DHS, 2007

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M:  –  F: 61%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
4,500,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
740,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2007
0.77

% of orphans receiving external support
Source: DHS, 2007
9.2%
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Djibouti

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.1%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>24,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
<td>[0% – 1,000%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td>[5% – 9%]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>1,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F: 2.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW:  –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F: 18.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MICS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the last 12 months</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partners</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>42,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>5,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>5,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Dominica

#### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal Care Coverage</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Births per Year</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of HIV+ Pregnant Women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ Pregnant Women Receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children Living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving Cotrimoxazole Prophylaxis within 2 Months of Birth</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of Infants Born to HIV+ Women Receiving a Virological Test for HIV Diagnosis within 2 Months of Birth</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children in Need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of Children in Need Receiving ART</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV Prevalence among Young People Aged 15–24 M:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV Prevalence among Most-at-Risk Populations FSW:</td>
<td></td>
<td>IDU:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV Prevention among Young People Aged 15–24 M:</td>
<td></td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex Before Age 15 Among Young People Aged 15–19 M:</td>
<td></td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Young People Aged 15–24 Who Had Sex with More Than One Partner in the Last 12 Months M:</td>
<td></td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom Use at Last Sex Among Young People Aged 15–24 with Multiple Partners M:</td>
<td></td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Sex Workers Who Used a Condom with Their Most Recent Client M:</td>
<td></td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs Who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Men Who Used a Condom the Last Time They Had Sex with a Male Partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Double Orphans by All Causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan School Attendance Ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Orphans Receiving External Support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 99%
  Source: DHS, 2007

- **Estimated number of births per year:** 231,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** 1,600

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 795
  Source: MOH, 2007
  
  *Note: (36%–83%)*

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** 2,700
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** 43, 3%
  Source: MOH, 2007

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** 589
  Source: MOH, 2007

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:** M: 0.3% F: 0.6%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:** FSW: 2.7% IDU: –
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:** M: 33.7% F: 40.8%
  Source: DHS, 2007

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:** M: 21.1% F: 14.0%
  Source: DHS, 2007

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:** M: 23.0% F: 4.5%
  Source: DHS, 2007

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:** M: 61.8% F: 33.9%
  Source: DHS, 2007

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:** M: – F: –

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:** –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:** 79%
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** 170,000
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** 6,600
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** 0.96
  Source: DHS, 2002

- **% of orphans receiving external support:** –

---

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ecuador

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

Source: ENDEMAIN (RHS), 2004

Estimated number of births per year 283,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <500


Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 268 –

Source: MOH, 2007

### PROVIDE Paediatric HIV Treatment

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 252 –

Source: MOH, 2007

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

M: 0.4% F: 0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19


% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months


Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners


% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

M: – F: 95%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 63%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 200,000

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 5,400

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 70%
  Source: DHS, 2005
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 1,840,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <200
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 5%
  Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 2%
  Source: MOH, 2007
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 3%
  Source: MOH, 2007
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 18%
  Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: – IDU: –
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**: M: – F: 3.7%
  Source: DHS, 2005
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: – F: –
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: – F: –
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: – F: –
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: – F: –
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 1,400,000
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 56,000
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

---

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

| 0.8% |

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

| Antenatal care coverage | 86% |

Source: FESAL, 2002-2003

| Estimated number of births per year | 158,000 |

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | 650 |


| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | 130 – |

Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | – |

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | 111 17% |

Source: MOH, 2007

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | 116 18% |

Source: MOH, 2007

| Estimated number of children in need of ART | – |

| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | 693 – |

Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 | M: 0.9% F: 0.5% |

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: 3.9% IDU: – |

Source: UNAIDS, 2008


| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: – F: – |

| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: – F: – |

| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: – F: – |

| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: 89% F: 97% |

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |

| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | 83% |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | 130,000 |

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |

| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | 4,600 |

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |

| % of orphans receiving external support | – |

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*

Rev. October 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Equatorial Guinea

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
3.4%

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>20,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>103, 14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–, –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–, –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–, –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M:</td>
<td>0.8% F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW:</td>
<td>– IDU:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M:</td>
<td>– F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M:</td>
<td>– F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M:</td>
<td>– F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M:</td>
<td>– F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>32,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>4,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>5,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

* MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Source/Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>DHS, 2002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Source/Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

#### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSW</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>37.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Source/Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>MOH, 2002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. B Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 28%
Source: DHS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 3,201,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 66,000

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 4,888 7%
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 92,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 388 1%
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 94 0%
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 4,534 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.5% F: 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 33.3% F: 20.5%
Source: DHS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 1.7% F: 11.1%
Source: DHS, 2005

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 0.9% F: 0.1%
Source: DHS, 2005

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M – F –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M – F: 84%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 5,000,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 650,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 630,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.90
Source: DHS, 2005

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>18,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>7 (82%–98%)</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>2, 25%</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–, –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>1, –</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.1%, F: –</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: –, IDU: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: –, F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: –, F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: –, F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: –, F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –, F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>22,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.\]

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 5.9%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Estimated number of births per year 34,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2007
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 2,300

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- 494 21%
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

- M: 1.3% F: 3.9%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
  - FSW: 20.0%
  - IDU: –
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
  - M: 53% F: 67%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- 2,300
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- 58 2%
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- – –

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- 73 –
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- 67,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- 18,000
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- 8,400
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- –

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- –

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Gambia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 98%
Source: MICS, 2005-2006

Estimated number of births per year 60,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 510

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>17% - 58%*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>17% - 58%*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>17% - 58%*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <1,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1090</td>
<td>63.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated number of children in need of ART
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>0.87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.2% F: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSW</td>
<td>2005-2006</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU</td>
<td>2005-2006</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MICS, 2005-2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 3.9%
Source: MICS, 2005-2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 48,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 2,700
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 2,800
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Orphan school attendance ratio

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV
Antenatal care coverage 94%
Source: RHS, 2005
Estimated number of births per year 48,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 22 –
Source: MOH, 2007 [41% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT
Estimated number of children living with HIV –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 21 91%
Source: MOH, 2007
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 23 >95%
Source: MOH, 2007
Estimated number of children in need of ART –
Number and % of children in need receiving ART 15 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE
Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.1% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 0.6% IDU: 0.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 15.0%
Source: MICS, 2005
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 94%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 93%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 54%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS
Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 72,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 2,700
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
Orphan school attendance ratio –
% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ghana**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

1.9%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>703,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>14,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>2,896, 21%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>17,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>576, –</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 (M: 0.4%, F: 1.3%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 38.0%, IDU: –</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 (M: 33.0%, F: 25.1%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 (M: 4.8%, F: 6.5%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months (M: 5.6%, F: 1.7%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners (M: 61.3%, F: 43.1%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client (M: –, F: –)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>1,100,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>160,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>130,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>1.04</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
0.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>ENSMI, 2002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>449,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>5,300</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>373</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>597</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 8.7% IDU: –</td>
<td></td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 15.0% F: 7.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 91% F: 97%</td>
<td></td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 78%</td>
<td></td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>360,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>16,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio –</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support –</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>377,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>6,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>679, 11%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>6,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>334, 5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>4, 0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>307, –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.4% F: 1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 34.5% IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 22.8% F: 16.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 17.9% F: 19.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 19.2% F: 2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 39.3% F: 27.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>380,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>25,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>32,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guinea-Bissau

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
1.8%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 78%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 84,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 1,500
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 349, 24%
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: 1,500
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 0, 0%
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2007

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 0, 0%
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2006

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 41, –
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  
  **Male**: 0.4%
  
  **Female**: 1.2%
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  
  **FSW**: –
  
  **IDU**: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  
  **Male**: –
  
  **Female**: 17.7%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  
  **Male**: –
  
  **Female**: 21.8%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  
  **Male**: –
  
  **Female**: 6.0%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  
  **Male**: –
  
  **Female**: 57.5%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  
  **Male**: –
  
  **Female**: 60%
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 110,000
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: 6,200
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 16,000
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.97
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: 7.5%
  
  **Source**: MICS, 2006

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>13,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 / 0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>90 / 27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 / 0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.5% F: 1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 26.6% IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: – F: 50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 11.1% F: 7.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 9.1% F: 2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 62.1% F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: 89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>23,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>2,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Notes:**
- M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash –) means data not available.
- * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.2% 
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2005-2006
85%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
270,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
5,100 [4,300 – 6,100]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007
1,107 22%

[18%– 26%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
6,800

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
–
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
–
–

Estimated number of children in need of ART
867

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
–
–

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.6% F: 1.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 5.0% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 40.4% F: 33.9%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 41.9% F: 15.3%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 19.8% F: 1.5%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 50.5% F: 22.6%
Source: DHS, 2005-2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: – F: 90%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
73%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
380,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
50,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2005-2006
0.86

% of orphans receiving external support
Source: DHS, 2005-2006
5.2%

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

children and AIDS fact sheet: Haiti

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

Rev. October 2008
**UNICEF, UNAIDS and WHO, Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets 2008**

**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Honduras**

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>DHS, 2005-2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>200,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>650</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>220 –</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>1,600</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>196 30%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>751 30%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>M: 0.7%</th>
<th>F: 0.4%</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td></td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 3.0%</td>
<td>IDU: –</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: 1.0%</td>
<td>DHS, 2005-2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: 71%</td>
<td>F: 66%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>170,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>6,700</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>1.08</td>
<td>DHS, 2005-2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

---

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: India

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - 74%

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2007
  - 27,119,000

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - 64,000

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - Source: MOH, 2007
  - 8,816

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - 456

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2007
  - 2006

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - 345

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - Source: MOH, 2007
  - 1090

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 1,200

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - –

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2007
  - 8,887

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  - –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - 1,200

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  - Source: MOH, 2006
  - –

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2007
  - –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: 0.3%  F: 0.3%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: –  IDU: 6.9%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: 36.1%  F: 19.9%

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - M: 2.7%  F: 8.0%

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - M: 1.6%  F: 0.1%

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - M: 32.4%  F: 17.1%

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - M: –  F: 88%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - 25,000,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - 1,200,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - 0.72

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - –

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 93%
Source: DHS, 2007

Estimated number of births per year 4,386,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 3,300

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 89 %
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 25 1%
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 18 1%
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 19 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.3% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 9.5% IDU: 52.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.0% F: 1.0%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 72% F: 68%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 82%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 39%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 4,400,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 230,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.82

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
1,441,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
1,300

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
22
Source: MOH, 2007

[1% - 21%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
13
1%
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
19
1%
Source: MOH, 2007

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
21

Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.2% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
M: – F: 18.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: – F: 55%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
75%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
1,300,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
58,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>935,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW:</td>
<td>IDU:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>F:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Jamaica

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

1.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

91%

Source: MOH, 2007

**Estimated number of births per year**

55,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

<500


Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

292 [45% – 95%]

Source: MOH, 2007

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

–

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

–

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

–

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

336

Source: MOH, 2007

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

–

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

M: 1.7%  F: 0.9%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: 9.1%  IDU:

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

M: –  F: 59.8%

Source: MOH, 2005

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**


**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**


**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**


**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**


**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

–

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

–

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

53,000

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

–

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

2,100

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

–

**% of orphans receiving external support**

15.4%

Source: MOH, 2005

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>DHS, 2002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>154,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>2 –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
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<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>MOH, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>4 –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>4 –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Information</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: – F: 3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>DHS, 2002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.**

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

*Source: MICS, 2006*

Estimated number of births per year

*Source: UN Population Division, 2007*

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

*Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

*Source: MOH, 2007* [32% – 96%]*

---

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

* –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

*Source: MOH, 2007*

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

*Source: MOH, 2007*

Estimated number of children in need of ART

* –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

*Source: MOH, 2007*

---

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

*FSW: 1.4% IDU: 7.4%* *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

*Source: MICS, 2006*

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

*Source: MICS, 2006*

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

*Source: MOH, 2008*

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

*Source: MOH, 2008*

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

*Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

* –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

*Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

Orphan school attendance ratio

* –

% of orphans receiving external support

* –

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 88%  
  *Source: DHS, 2003*
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 1,479,000  
  *Source: UN Population Division, 2007*
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: 76,000  
  *Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008*
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 52,858 (69%)  
  *Source: MOH, 2007*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: 4,534 (6%)  
  *Source: MOH, 2007*
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: 17,000 (22%)  
  *Source: MOH, 2007*
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 15,090 –
  *Source: MOH, 2007*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**:
  - **M**: –  
  - **F**: –
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**:
  - **FSW**: –  
  - **IDU**: 50.0%  
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**:
  - **M**: 47.0%  
  - **F**: 34.0%  
  *Source: DHS, 2003*
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**:
  - **M**: 30.9%  
  - **F**: 14.5%  
  *Source: DHS, 2003*
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**:
  - **M**: 11.3%  
  - **F**: 1.6%  
  *Source: DHS, 2003*
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**:
  - **M**: 52.1%  
  - **F**: 9.1%  
  *Source: DHS, 2003*
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**:
  - **M**: –  
  - **F**: –
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: 75%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 2,500,000  
  *Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 470,000  
  *Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: 0.95  
  *Source: DHS, 2003*
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

---

**Note:** M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kiribati

#### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: N/A F: N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: N/A IDU: N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: N/A F: N/A</td>
</tr>
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<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
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<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: N/A F: N/A</td>
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<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
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</tr>
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<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ M/F = \text{male/female}; \ FSW = \text{female sex workers}; \ IDU = \text{injecting drug users}. \text{Dash (-) means data not available.} \]

\[ * \text{Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.} \]
## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>51,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td></td>
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## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
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<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
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## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

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<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
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* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kyrgyzstan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

### Antenatal Care Coverage
- Estimated number of births per year: 115,000  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <100  

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 3 [2% – 8%]
  Source: MOH, 2007

## Provide Pediatric HIV Treatment

### Estimated number of children living with HIV
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
- Estimated number of children in need of ART
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART
  Source: MOH, 2007

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

### Estimated HIV Prevalence among Young People Aged 15–24
- M: 0.2%  
- F: 0.1%  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### HIV Prevalence among Most-at-Risk Populations
- FSW: –  
- IDU: –

### Knowledge of HIV Prevention among Young People Aged 15–24
- M: –  
- F: 20.3%  
  Source: MICS, 2006

### Sex Before Age 15 among Young People Aged 15–19
- M: –  
- F: 0.2%  
  Source: MICS, 2006

### % of Young People Aged 15–24 Who Had Sex with More Than One Partner in the Last 12 Months
- M: –  
- F: 0.7%  
  Source: MICS, 2006

### Condom Use at Last Sex among Young People Aged 15–24 with Multiple Partners
- M: –  
- F: –

### % of Sex Workers Who Used a Condom with Their Most Recent Client
- M: –  
- F: 84%  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### % of IDUs Who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection
- 77%  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### % of Men Who Used a Condom the Last Time They Had Sex with a Male Partner
- 81%  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

### Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes
- 140,000  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

### Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS
- –

### Estimated Number of Double Orphans by All Causes
- 7,500  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

### Orphan School Attendance Ratio
- –

### % of Orphans Receiving External Support
- –

---

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 157,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 24
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 16 14%
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 0 0%
Source: MOH, 2007

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 36
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.2% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 59% F: 89%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

24%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 210,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 17,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lao People’s Democratic Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lebanon**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

---

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  
  96%
  
  Source: PAPFAM, 2002

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  
  74,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  
  <100
  

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  
  –
  
  –

---

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  
  –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  
  –
  
  –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  
  –
  
  –

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  
  –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  
  9
  
  –

Source: MOH, 2007

---

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  
  M: 0.1%
  
  F: 0.1%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  
  FSW: –
  
  IDU: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  
  M: –
  
  F: –

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  
  M: –
  
  F: –

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  
  M: –
  
  F: –

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  
  M: –
  
  F: –

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  
  M: 47%
  
  F: 34%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  
  60%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  
  39%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  
  71,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  
  –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  
  2,900
  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  
  –

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  
  –

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lesotho

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 23.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 90%
Source: DHS, 2004

Estimated number of births per year 59,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 12,000

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 3,966 32%
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 12,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 3,437 28%
Source: MOH, 2007

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 1,553 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 5.9% F: 14.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 18.4% F: 25.8%
Source: DHS, 2004

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 29.7% F: 16.3%
Source: DHS, 2004

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 18.3% F: 4.5%
Source: DHS, 2004

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 51.3% F: 30.7%
Source: DHS, 2004

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 160,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 110,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 49,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.95
Source: DHS, 2004

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
-source: UN Population Division, 2007
189,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
3,100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
-number: MOH, 2007
224 7%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
-source: UNAIDS, 2008
3,100

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
-number: MOH, 2007
112 4%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
-number: MOH, 2007
4 0%

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
-number: MOH, 2007
92 –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
-M: 0.4%  F: 1.3%
-source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
-FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
-M: 27.2%  F: 20.5%
-source: DHS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
-M: 8.6%  F: 18.7%
-source: DHS, 2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
-M: 27.8%  F: 16.2%
-source: DHS, 2007

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
-source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
270,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
-source: UNAIDS, 2008
15,000

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
-source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
45,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 145,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2003–2004
80%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
722,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
<500

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007
25 %

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
<500

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
2 0%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
2 0%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
–

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006
–

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.2% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 0.5% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 16.0% F: 19.0%
Source: DHS, 2003–2004

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 19.5% F: 31.9%
Source: DHS, 2003–2004

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 18.5% F: 3.4%
Source: DHS, 2003–2004

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 13.3% F: 2.1%
Source: DHS, 2003–2004

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
840,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
3,400

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
75,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
Source: DHS, 2003–2004
0.75

% of orphans receiving external support
–

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

HIV prevalence among female sex workers

Orphan school attendance ratio

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>573,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>73,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>23,158</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>91,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>8,803</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>2,435</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>10,439</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 2.4%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 69.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 41.9%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 16.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 5.6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 45.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2002</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>1,100,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>550,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>230,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.97</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5,076</td>
<td>9,231</td>
<td>23,158</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,999</td>
<td>5,763</td>
<td>10,439</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>34.5%</td>
<td>45.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>19.9%</td>
<td>47.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>69.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.93</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>0.97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Malaysia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

0.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MOH, 2005
79%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
555,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
1,300

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007

183 [9% – 24%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2007
177 14%

Estimated number of children in need of ART
–

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2007
500 –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

M: 0.6% F: 0.3%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: 4.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
28%

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
410,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
13,000

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Maldives

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

| Estimated number of births per year | 7,000 |
| Source: UN Population Division, 2007 |
| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | <100 |
| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | – – |

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | – |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | 0 – |
| Source: MOH, 2007 |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: – IDU: – |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: – F: – |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: – F: – |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: – F: – |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: – F: – |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | – |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | 8,800 |
| Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008 |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | <1,000 |
| Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008 |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |
| % of orphans receiving external support | – |

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* *Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*

Rev. October 2008
## Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets 2008

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

1.5%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

---

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>595,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>8,600</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008 [6,800 – 11,000]*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>1,018 – 1,018*</td>
<td>MOH, 2007 [10% – 15%]*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>9,400</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>195 – 2%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>63 – 1%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>579 –</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>579 –</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

#### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 35.3%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>IDU: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 22.2%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F: 17.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 6.3%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F: 23.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 6.1%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F: 1.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 28.2%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F: 7.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F: 99%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>550,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>44,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>48,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Marshall Islands

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 39.4% F: 26.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 24.6% F: 15.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 9.7% F: 4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 22.6% F: 8.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**UNICEF, UNAIDS and WHO, Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets 2008**

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Estimated number of births per year: 102,000  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2007

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- 500  

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- 45  
  Source: MOH, 2007

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- <500  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- 18  
  4%  
  Source: MOH, 2007

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- 0  
  0%  
  Source: MOH, 2007

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- 23  
  Source: MOH, 2007

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

- M: 0.9%  
  F: 0.5%  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- FSW: –  
  IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

- M: –  
  F: –

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

- M: –  
  F: –

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

- M: –  
  F: –

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

- M: –  
  F: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- M: –  
  F: –

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- 

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

- 

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- 83,000  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- 3,000  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- 4,500  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- 

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- 

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex**

- Male Female

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

- 

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.  
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.  

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.7%  
*Source: UNAIDS 2008*

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Estimated number of births per year** 19,000  
*Source: UN Population Division, 2007*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</th>
<th>&lt;200</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT** 19  
*Source: MOH, 2007*  
[6% – 23%]*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>&lt;100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth** –  
*Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008*

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth** –  
*Source: MOH, 2007*

**Estimated number of children in need receiving ART** –  
*Source: MOH, 2007*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: 1.8%</th>
<th>F: 1.0%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**  
FSW: –  
IDU: –  
*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

|----------------------------------------------------------|--|--|

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</th>
<th>M: –</th>
<th>F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</th>
<th>M: –</th>
<th>F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</th>
<th>M: –</th>
<th>F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</th>
<th>M: –</th>
<th>F: 100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</th>
<th>32%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</th>
<th>52%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>21,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</th>
<th>&lt;500</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</th>
<th>&lt;1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.  
* * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mexico

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
- 0.3%
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 2,088,000
  *Source: UN Population Division, 2007*

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- 3,100
  *Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008*

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 146
  *Source: MOH, 2008*

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- 

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- 176
  6%
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

**Estimated number of children in need receiving ART**
- 

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- 176
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- 

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- 176
  6%
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- 

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- 176
  *Source: MOH, 2006*

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
- M: 0.3%
  F: 0.2%
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: 5.5%
  IDU: 2.8%
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
- M: –
  F: –

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
- M: –
  F: –

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
- M: –
  F: –

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
- M: –
  F: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: 96%
  F: 96%
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- 14%
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- 79%
  *Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- 1,400,000
  *Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- 

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- 34,000
  *Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008*

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- 

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- 

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

| Estimated number of births per year | 3,000 |

*Source: UN Population Division, 2007*

| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | – |

| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | – |

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | – |

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | – |

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | – |

| Estimated number of children in need of ART | – |

| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | – |

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE


| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: – IDU: – |


| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: – F: – |

| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: – F: – |

| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: – F: – |

| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: – F: – |

| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |

| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | – |

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | – |

| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |

| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | – |

| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |

| % of orphans receiving external support | – |

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*

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Rev. October 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mongolia

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

**0.1%**

*Source: UNAIDS, 2008*

### Prevent Mother-To-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>MICS, 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>49,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;100%</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.1% F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: – F: 34.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: 92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>64,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.**

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 97%
- **Estimated number of births per year**: 8,000
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: –
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 1 –

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: – –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: – –
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: –
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**: 1 –

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: – IDU: –
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**: M: – F: 29.6%
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: – F: 0.4%
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: – F: 0.2%
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: – F: –
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: – F: –
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: –
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: –
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –
- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Morocco**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: 68%
  
  **Source**: DHS, 2003–2004

- **Estimated number of births per year**: 641,000
  
  **Source**: UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**: <500
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**: 42%
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**: –

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**: 58%
  
  **Source**: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**: M: 0.1% F: 0.1%
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most–at–risk populations**: FSW: 2.6% IDU: –
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**: M: – F: 12.0%
  
  **Source**: DHS, 2003–2004

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: – F: –

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: – F: –

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: – F: –

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: – F: 54%
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: 7%
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 630,000
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 32,000
  
  **Source**: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –

- **% of orphans receiving external support**: –

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mozambique

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>855,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>97,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>44,975, 46%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–, –</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>585, 1%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>6,320</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 2.9% F: 8.5%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 31.3% F: 27.8%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 28.9% F: 6.0%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 29.6% F: 20.4%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>1,400,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>400,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>300,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.7%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**: –
  - Estimated number of births per year: 891,000
    - Source: UN Population Division, 2007
  - Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 4,500
  - Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 1,280
    - Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**: –
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**: –
  - Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –
  - Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
  - Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 287
    - Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**: M: 0.7%  F: 0.6%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**: FSW: –  IDU: –
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**: M: –  F: –
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**: M: –  F: –
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**: M: –  F: –
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**: M: –  F: –
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**: –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**: –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**: 1,600,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**: –
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**: 120,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**: –
  - % of orphans receiving external support: –

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

Rev. October 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Namibia**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

15.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

---

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>95%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>53,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</th>
<th>9,400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
<th>6,022</th>
<th>64%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>14,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>– –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>– –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need receiving ART</th>
<th>5,283</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: 3.4%</th>
<th>F: 10.3%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</th>
<th>FSW: –</th>
<th>IDU: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</th>
<th>M: 61.9%</th>
<th>F: 64.9%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</th>
<th>M: 19.2%</th>
<th>F: 7.4%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</th>
<th>M: 11.1%</th>
<th>F: 2.2%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</th>
<th>M: 82.2%</th>
<th>F: 73.7%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</th>
<th>M: –</th>
<th>F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>110,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</th>
<th>66,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</th>
<th>17,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
<th>1.00</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
<th>16.5%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>1,126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>4,055</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>6,022</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2,824</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>3,932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>5,283</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with multiple partners**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Male</th>
<th>% Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>82.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>73.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>1.126</td>
<td>1.66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Prevent Mother-To-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Estimated number of births per year: 345
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2007
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**:

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**:

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**:

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**:

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**:

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**:

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**:

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**:

**Orphan school attendance ratio**:

**% of orphans receiving external support**:

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nepal

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

#### Antenatal care coverage

44%

Source: DHS, 2006

#### Estimated number of births per year

796,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

#### Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

1,500


#### Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

36

Source: MOH, 2007

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

#### Estimated number of children living with HIV

–

#### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

31  2%

Source: MOH, 2007

#### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

0  0%

Source: MOH, 2007

#### Estimated number of children in need of ART

–

#### Number and % of children in need receiving ART

51  –

Source: MOH, 2007

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

#### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

M: 0.5%  F: 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

#### HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: 1.7%  IDU: 34.7%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

#### Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

M: 43.6%  F: 27.6%

Source: DHS, 2006

#### Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

M: 3.1%  F: 5.5%

Source: DHS, 2006

#### % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

M: 2.1%  F: 0.1%

Source: DHS, 2006

#### Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

M: 58.6%  F: –

Source: DHS, 2006

#### % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

M: 93%  F: 77%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

#### % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

96%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

#### % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

74%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

#### Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

990,000

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

#### Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

–

#### Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

95,000

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

#### Orphan school attendance ratio

–

#### % of orphans receiving external support

–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2006
90%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
140,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
<200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007
43

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
43
26%
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
43
26%
Source: MOH, 2007

Estimated number of children in need of ART
–

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
45
–
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.3%  F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
110,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
3,900
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Niger

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

0.8%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>701,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>3,300</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</strong></td>
<td>1,006 (20%) – 46%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>3,200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.9% F: 0.5%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 38.4% IDU: –</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 15.9% F: 13.4%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 5.3% F: 25.7%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 2.4% F: 0.4%</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 41.7% F: –</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: 96%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>570,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>43,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Notes**

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>5,959,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>190,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>12,278 7%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>220,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
<td>DHS, 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
<td>DHS, 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>15,345 6%</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>M: 0.8%</th>
<th>F: 2.3%</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 32.7%</td>
<td>IDU: 5.6%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 21.0%</td>
<td>F: 18.0%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 7.9%</td>
<td>F: 20.3%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 8.4%</td>
<td>F: 2.2%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 38.4%</td>
<td>F: 17.3%</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: 98%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>9,700,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>1,200,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>1,700,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>DHS, 2003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**


**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: – IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**


**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**


**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**


**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**


**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**


**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

–

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

–

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

**% of orphans receiving external support**

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data 2005</th>
<th>Data 2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>145,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data 2005</th>
<th>Data 2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data 2005</th>
<th>Data 2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: –</td>
<td>IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Data 2005</th>
<th>Data 2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - Estimated number of births per year: 58,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Number and % of children in need of ART**

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - Male: –
  - Female: –

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: –
  - IDU: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - Male: –
  - Female: –

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - Male: –
  - Female: –

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - Male: –
  - Female: –

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - Male: –
  - Female: –

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - Male: –
  - Female: –

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - –

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - –

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - –

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - –

---

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Pakistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
61%
Source: DHS, 2006–2007

Estimated number of births per year
4,446,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
2,300

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
5 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
0 0%
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
4 0%
Source: MOH, 2007

Estimated number of children in need of ART
–

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
21 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.1% F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 0.9% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: – F: 3.4%
Source: DHS, 2006–2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: 21% F: 45%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
24%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
3,900,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
200,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage

  Estimated number of births per year 2005: 3456
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

- Estimated number of children in need of ART

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART

Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

  Male: –  Female: –

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

  FSW: –  IDU: –

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

  Male: –  Female: –

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

  Male: –  Female: –

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

  Male: –  Female: –

- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

  Male: –  Female: –

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

  Male: –  Female: –

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

- Orphan school attendance ratio

- % of orphans receiving external support

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
1.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
70,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
<500

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
71
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 1.1% F: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: 64% F: 84%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
86%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
48,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
1,200
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–
**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
1.5%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

---

### PreventMother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Estimated number of births per year: 190,000
  
  **Source:** UN Population Division, 2007

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 1,900
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2008

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 84 4%
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2007

---

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV:** 1,100

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** 60 3%

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** 0 0%

**Estimated number of children in need of ART:**

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** 185 –

**Source:** MOH, 2007

---

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

- M: 0.6%
- F: 0.7%

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

FSW: – IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**


**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**


**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**


**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**


**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

M: – F: 94%

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

–

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

88%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

---

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** 330,000

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** –

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** 38,000

**Orphan school attendance ratio:**

**% of orphans receiving external support:**

---

\*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Rev. October 2008**
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Paraguay

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
94%

Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2004

Estimated number of births per year
153,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
<500


Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
141 –

Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
42 9%

Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
54 12%

Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART
–

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
104 –

Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.7% F: 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 4.3% IDU: 9.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: 71% F: 78%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
80%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
130,000

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
5,100

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Peru

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

| Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: 91%

- Estimated number of births per year: 584,000
  | Source: UN Population Division, 2007 |

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 1,300

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 502
  | Source: MOH, 2007 |

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: –

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –

- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 322
  | Source: MOH, 2007 |

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M: 0.5%  F: 0.3%
  | Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations: FSW: 0.5%  IDU: –
  | Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |

  | Source: DHS, 2007 |

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19: M: –  F: 4.8%
  | Source: DHS, 2007 |

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: –  F: 1.4%
  | Source: DHS, 2007 |

- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: –  F: 38.0%
  | Source: DHS, 2007 |

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: 42%  F: 96%
  | Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: 47%
  | Source: UNAIDS, 2008 |

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 570,000
  | Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008 |

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 25,000
  | Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008 |

- Orphan school attendance ratio: –

- % of orphans receiving external support: –

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Philippines

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

---

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage 88%
Source: DHS, 2003

Estimated number of births per year 2,295,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2007

---

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 0 0%
Source: MOH, 2007

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2007

---

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 0.1% IDU: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 18.0% F: 12.0%
Source: DHS, 2003

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 3.0% F: 1.0%
Source: DHS, 2003

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 6.0% F: –
Source: DHS, 2003

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 30.0% F: –
Source: DHS, 2003

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 50% F: 65%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 48%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 32%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 1,800,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 81,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Qatar

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>14,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UN Population Division, 2007

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: F:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: IDU:</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Republic of the Congo**

**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**
3.5%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

---

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  86%
  **Source:** DHS, 2005

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  133,000
  **Source:** UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  4,400
  **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2008

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  240
  5%
  **Source:** MOH, 2007

---

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  6,600
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  462
  10%
  **Source:** MOH, 2007

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  462
  10%
  **Source:** MOH, 2007

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  462
  –
  **Source:** MOH, 2007

---

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  M: 0.8%
  F: 2.3%
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  FSW: –
  IDU: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  M: 35.3%
  F: 25.6%
  **Source:** DHS, 2005

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  M: 25.3%
  F: 23.5%
  **Source:** DHS, 2005

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  M: 19.9%
  F: 9.8%
  **Source:** DHS, 2005

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  M: 36.5%
  F: 22.2%
  **Source:** DHS, 2005

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  M: –
  F: –

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  23%
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

---

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  210,000
  **Source:** UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  69,000
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  31,000
  **Source:** UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  0.88
  **Source:** DHS, 2005

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  –

---

**Notes:**

- M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
- * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

---

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>448,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | – – |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | – |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | – – |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**  
M: <0.1%  
F: <0.1%

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: –  
IDU: – |
| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 | M: –  
F: – |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: –  
F: – |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: –  
F: – |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: –  
F: – |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: –  
F: – |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | – |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | 360,000 |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | 3,900 |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |
| % of orphans receiving external support | – |

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.  
*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*

Rev. October 2008

---

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 | M: <0.1%  
F: <0.1% |
| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: –  
IDU: – |
| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 | M: –  
F: – |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: –  
F: – |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: –  
F: – |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: –  
F: – |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: –  
F: – |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | – |

---

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | 360,000 |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | 3,900 |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |
| % of orphans receiving external support | – |
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate: 0.4%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage: 98%

Estimated number of births per year: 43,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: <100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 73%

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV: –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 0%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: 65%

Estimated number of children in need of ART: –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 19%

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:

- M: 0.4%
- F: 0.2%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:

- FSW: 2.9%
- IDU: 17.5%

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:

- M: 54.3%
- F: 41.6%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:

- M: 10.1%
- F: 1.7%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:

- M: 16.9%
- F: 2.1%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:

- M: 60.0%
- F: 29.6%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:

- M: –
- F: 93%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:

- 96%

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:

- 48%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 74,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 3,600

Orphan school attendance ratio: –

% of orphans receiving external support: –

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

**Antenatal care coverage**
94%

**Source:** RHS, 2004

**Estimated number of births per year**
211,000

**Source:** UN Population Division, 2007

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
<500

**Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2008

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
68 –

**Source:** MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
–

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
78 29%

**Source:** MOH, 2007

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
156 59%

**Source:** MOH, 2007

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
–

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
196 –

**Source:** MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

- M: 0.2% F: 0.2%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- FSW: – IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

- M: 1.3% F: 3.3%

**Source:** RHS, 2004

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**


**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**


**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**


**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- M: – F: 85%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

28%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

73%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
300,000

**Source:** UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
–

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
11,000

**Source:** UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
–

**% of orphans receiving external support**
–

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
**Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate**

1.1%  

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - Estimated number of births per year: 1,515,000
  - Source: UN Population Division, 2007
  - Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 7,300
  - Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 6,419
  - Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: 5,200
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: –
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: 330
  - Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: 1.3%  
  - F: 0.6%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: –
  - IDU: 10.3%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - M: –  
  - F: –
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - M: –  
  - F: –
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - M: –  
  - F: –
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - M: –  
  - F: –
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - M: –  
  - F: 92%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - 82%
  - Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - 60%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - 4,000,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - –
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - 220,000
  - Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - –
- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - –

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

*Rev. October 2008*
## Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

### Antenatal care coverage

Source: DHS, 2005

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>435,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>11,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Value: 6,485 60%

Source: MOH, 2007

### Provide Pediatric HIV Treatment

### Estimated number of children living with HIV

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>19,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Source: MOH, 2007

### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2,564</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Estimated number of children in need of ART

Source: MOH, 2007

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>4,350</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSW</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS, 2005

### Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>53.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>50.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS, 2005

### Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS, 2005

### % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS, 2005

### Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>87%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

Source: –

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

Source: –

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

### Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>860,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>220,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>290,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Orphan school attendance ratio

Source: DHS, 2005

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0.82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### % of orphans receiving external support

Source: DHS, 2005

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: PAHO/WHO, 2006</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>1,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need of ART</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</th>
<th>FSW: – IDU: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

|----------------------------------------------------------|---------|

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</th>
<th>M: – F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</th>
<th>M: – F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</th>
<th>M: – F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</th>
<th>M: – F: –</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saint Lucia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

- Antenatal care coverage: 99%
  
  - Estimated number of births per year: 3,000
  - Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
  - Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 11
    
    Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

- Estimated number of children living with HIV
  
  - Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
  - Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
  - Estimated number of children in need of ART
  - Number and % of children in need receiving ART
    
    Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 (M: –, F: –)
  
  - HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
    
    FSW: –
    IDU: –
  
  - Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 (M: –, F: –)
  
  - Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 (M: –, F: –)
  
  - % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months (M: –, F: –)
  
  - Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners (M: –, F: –)
  
  - % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client (M: –, F: –)
  
  - % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
  
  - % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
    
    Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
  
  - Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
  
  - Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
  
  - Orphan school attendance ratio
  
  - % of orphans receiving external support

\* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.


Rev. October 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>– –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage 97%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 5,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women –

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 22 –
Source: MOH, 2007

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 3 –
Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 2 –
Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 43.6%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 8.9%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: 1.6%
Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: 56.9%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 60%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes –

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes –

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Estimated number of births per year: 618,000 (Source: UN Population Division, 2007)
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: –
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: – –

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: – –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: – –
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: – –

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>M:</th>
<th>F:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: –
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: –
- Orphan school attendance ratio: –
- % of orphans receiving external support: –

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
1.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
87%
Source: DHS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year
439,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
4,400

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
264 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
3,100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
– –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
– –

Estimated number of children in need of ART
384 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.3% F: 0.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 19.8% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: 23.7% F: 19.3%
Source: DHS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: 13.0% F: 9.0%
Source: DHS, 2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: 6.3% F: 0.8%
Source: DHS, 2005

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: 64.1% F: 33.2%
Source: DHS, 2005

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: – F: 99%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
55%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
350,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
8,400
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
19,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
0.83
Source: DHS, 2005

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

Number of children in need receiving ART

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex

HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)

Orphan school attendance ratio

Rev. October 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>127,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>2 –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0 0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>2 3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>14 –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24                   | M: 0.1%  
F: 0.1% |
| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations                            | FSW: –  
IDU: –     |
| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24                | M: –    
F: 42.3% |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19                          | M: –    
F: 1.1%  |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: –    
F: 2.4%  |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: –    
F: 80.4% |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client         | M: –    
F: –      |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection                    | –      |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | –      |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>130,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>4,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Seychelles

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year 3,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24


HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19


% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months


Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners


% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client


% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
**Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV**

- Antenatal care coverage: 81% (Source: MICS, 2005)
- Estimated number of births per year: 268,000 (Source: UN Population Division, 2007)
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: 4,400 (Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008)
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 919 (21%) (Source: MOH, 2007)

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

- Estimated number of children living with HIV: 4,000 (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: 66 (2%) (Source: MOH, 2007)
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: 12 (Source: MOH, 2006)

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24: M: 0.4%, F: 1.3% (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19: M: –, F: 24.8% (Source: MICS, 2005)
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months: M: –, F: 3.5% (Source: MICS, 2005)
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners: M: –, F: 27.3% (Source: MICS, 2005)
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client: M: –, F: 68% (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection: –
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner: –

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes: 350,000 (Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008)
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: 16,000 (Source: UNAIDS, 2008)
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: 53,000 (Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008)
- Orphan school attendance ratio: 0.83 (Source: MICS, 2005)
- % of orphans receiving external support: 1.3% (Source: MICS, 2005)
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>37,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F: 0.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the last 12 months</td>
<td>F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partners</td>
<td>F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td>F: 99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>24,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Children and AIDS fact sheet: Solomon Islands

** Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate **

** PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV **

- Antenatal care coverage: 
  - Estimated number of births per year: 15,000

  **Source:** UN Population Division, 2007

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:

** PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT **

- Estimated number of children living with HIV:

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:

- Estimated number of children in need of ART:

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART:

** PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE **

- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:

  **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: – IDU: –

- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:

- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:

- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:

** PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS **

- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:

- Orphan school attendance ratio:

  **Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

  **Number of children in need receiving ART**

  **% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex**

  **HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

  **Orphan school attendance ratio**

---

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

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Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Somalia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
0.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
26%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year
377,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
940

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
11
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV
<1,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
–

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
0
0%
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART
–

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
5
–
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24
M: 0.6%
F: 0.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: –
IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
M: –
F: 3.7%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19
M: –
F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months
M: –
F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners
M: –
F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: –
F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
590,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
8,800
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
100,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio
0.78
Source: MICS, 2006

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: South Africa

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 18.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 92%

Source: DHS, 2003

Estimated number of births per year 1,092,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 220,000


Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 127,164 57%

Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 280,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 32,060 –

Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 4.0% F: 12.7%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 2,500,000

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 1,400,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 510,000

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Prevent Mother-To-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 99%
  
  Source: DHS, 2006–2007

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 292,000
  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- <100
  

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 1
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- –

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- 1
  - 2%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- 0
  - 0%
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- –

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- 0
  - –
  
  Source: MOH, 2006

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
- M: <0.1%
  - F: –
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: 0.2%
  - IDU: –
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
- M: –
  - F: –

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
- M: –
  - F: –

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
- M: –
  - F: –

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
- M: –
  - F: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: –
  - F: 89%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- –

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- 61%
  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- 330,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- –

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- 12,000
  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- –

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- –

---

**Notes:**
- M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
- * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**

- Estimated number of births per year: 1,230,000  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**

- 18,000  

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

- 9 <1%  
  Source: MOH, 2007

## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**

- 25,000  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**

- 14 0%  
  Source: MOH, 2007

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**

- 0 0%  
  Source: MOH, 2007

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**

- –

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**

- –

## Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**

- M: 0.3%  
  F: 1.0%  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**

- FSW: –  
  IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**

- M: –  
  F: –

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**

- M: –  
  F: –

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**

- M: –  
  F: –

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**

- M: –  
  F: –

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**

- M: –  
  F: –

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**

- –

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**

- –

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**

- 1,800,000  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**

- –

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**

- 210,000  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

- –

**% of orphans receiving external support**

- –

---

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 90%
Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 9,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 35 –
Source: MOH, 2006

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <200
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 58 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 2.7% F: 1.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 24.1% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 41.0%
Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: 3.4%
Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: 79.8%
Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 79% F: 68%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 89%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 8,900
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <500
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

**Antenatal care coverage**
- 85%

**Estimated number of births per year**
- 33,000

**Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
- 13,000

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- 8,772
- 67%

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

**Estimated number of children living with HIV**
- 15,000

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
- 725
- 6%

**Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
- 2,517
- 19%

**Estimated number of children in need of ART**
- –

**Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
- 2,123
- –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

**Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
- M: 5.8%
- F: 22.6%

**HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
- FSW: –
- IDU: –

**Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
- M: 52.3%
- F: 52.1%

**Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
- M: 4.9%
- F: 7.4%

**% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
- M: 9.8%
- F: 2.1%

**Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
- M: 66.7%
- F: 50.7%

**% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
- M: –
- F: 98%

**% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
- –

**% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
- –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

**Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
- 96,000

**Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
- 56,000

**Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
- 37,000

**Orphan school attendance ratio**
- 0.97

**% of orphans receiving external support**
- 41.2%

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Syrian Arab Republic

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td></td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td></td>
<td>535,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td></td>
<td>0 –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td>0 –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td></td>
<td>4 –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: IDU:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: F:</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: F:</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
### PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>MICS, 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>186,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
<td>UNAIDS/UNO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 0.4%</td>
<td>F: 0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 3.7%</td>
<td>IDU: 23.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: 2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>F: 75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>210,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
  * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
### Estimated Adult HIV Prevalence Rate

1.4%

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal Care Coverage</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** MICS, 2005–2006

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal Care Coverage</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Births per Year</td>
<td></td>
<td>932,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of HIV+ Pregnant Women</td>
<td></td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ Pregnant Women Receiving ARV’s for PMTCT</td>
<td></td>
<td>9,352</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** MOH, 2007

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV Prevalence Among Young People Aged 15–24 M:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV Prevalence Among Most-at-Risk Populations FSW:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV Prevention Among Young People Aged 15–24 M:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>46.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex Before Age 15 Among Young People Aged 15–19 M:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Young People Aged 15–24 Who Had Sex with More Than One Partner in the Last 12 Months M:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom Use at Last Sex Among Young People Aged 15–24 with Multiple Partners M:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Sex Workers Who Used a Condom with Their Most Recent Client M:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F:</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs Who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection</td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Men Who Used a Condom the Last Time They Had Sex with a Male Partner</td>
<td></td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,300,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Number of Double Orphans by All Causes</td>
<td></td>
<td>58,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan School Attendance Ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Orphans Receiving External Support</td>
<td></td>
<td>21.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** MICS, 2005–2006
### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

#### Antenatal care coverage

Source: Health Home Skopje, Institute for Mother and Child Health Protection, 2006

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of births</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>22,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

#### Estimated number of children living with HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Estimated number of children in need of ART

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Number and % of children in need receiving ART

Source: MOH, 2007

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

#### Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>FSW</th>
<th>IDU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2009</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>36.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

#### Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Orphan school attendance ratio

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### % of orphans receiving external support

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MF** = male/female; **FSW** = female sex workers; **IDU** = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Rev. October 2008**
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Timor-Leste

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>61%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: DHS, 2003</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>48,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | – |
| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | – |
| Estimated number of children in need of ART | – |
| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | – |

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: – |
| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: – |
| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: – |
| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: – |
| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: – |
| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | – |
| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | – |

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | 48,000 |
| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | – |
| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | 3,800 |
| Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008 |     |
| Orphan school attendance ratio | – |
| % of orphans receiving external support | – |

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.3%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage 84%

Estimated number of births per year 245,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 8,000

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 705 9%

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV 10,000

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 488 6%

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 0 0%

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 559 –

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.8% F: 2.4%

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 29.3% IDU: –


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 12.4%

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: 2.7%

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: 50.1%

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 76% F: 84%

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 60%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 260,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 68,000

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 23,000

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.94

% of orphans receiving external support 6.0%

* M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex**

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**

**Orphan school attendance ratio**

**Rev. October 2008**
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>-</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

*Estimated number of births per year: 3,000.*

| Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women | - |

| Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT | - - |

| Source: UN Population Division, 2007 |

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

| Estimated number of children living with HIV | - |

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth | - - |

| Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth | - - |

| Estimated number of children in need of ART | - |

| Number and % of children in need receiving ART | - - |

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

| Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 | M: - F: - |

| HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations | FSW: - IDU: - |

| Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 | M: - F: - |

| Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 | M: - F: - |

| % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months | M: - F: - |

| Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners | M: - F: - |

| % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client | M: - F: - |

| % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection | - |

| % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner | - |

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

| Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes | - |

| Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS | - |

| Estimated number of double orphans by all causes | - |

| Orphan school attendance ratio | - |

| % of orphans receiving external support | - |

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

1.5%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Source: MICS, 2006

96%

Estimated number of births per year

Source: UN Population Division, 2007

20,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

M: 0.3%  F: 1.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations

FSW: –  IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

M: –  F: 53.6%

Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

M: –  F: 4.7%

Source: MICS, 2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

M: –  F: 3.4%

Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

M: –  F: 67.1%

Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client


% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection

–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner

47%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

20,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

<1,000

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage –

Estimated number of births per year 173,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 1 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 0 0%
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 1 2%
Source: MOH, 2007

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 3 –
Source: MOH, 2006

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.1% F: <0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 0.0% IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008


Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 130,000
Source: UNAIDS, unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 3,900
Source: UNAIDS, unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage
Source: DHS, 2003
- 81%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
- 1,381,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
- 

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2006
- 4

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV
- 

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
- 0

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
- 0

Estimated number of children in need of ART
- 

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2007
- 9

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: 1.6% IDU: 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client
M: – F: 33%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- 10%

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- 37%

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
- 

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
- 

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
- 

Orphan school attendance ratio
- 

% of orphans receiving external support
- 

---

MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Turkmenistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
Source: UNAIDS, 2008
<0.1%

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage
Source: MICS, 2006
99%

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
109,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2006
0 –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
0 –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth
Source: MOH, 2006
0 –

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2007
0 –

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24
Source: MICS, 2006
M: – F: 4.8%

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
–

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS
–

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
–

Orphan school attendance ratio
–

% of orphans receiving external support
–

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tuvalu

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of births per year</th>
<th>0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</th>
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</thead>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</th>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</th>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>63%</td>
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</table>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>– –</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>– –</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children in need of ART</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>– –</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orphan school attendance ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% of orphans receiving external support</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

\[MF = \text{male/female}; \ FSW = \text{female sex workers}; \ IDU = \text{injecting drug users}. \ Dash (–) means data not available.\]

\[\ast \text{Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.}\]
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uganda**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Percentage/Number</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV</strong></td>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>1,445,000</td>
<td>Source: UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>78,000</td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>26,484 (34%)</td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>130,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>5,437 (7%)</td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>8,532</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 1.3% F: 3.9%</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24</td>
<td>M: 38.2% F: 31.9%</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: 13.9% F: 11.8%</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: 9.3% F: 1.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: 45.2% F: 39.4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th></th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td>2,500,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>1,200,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>620,000</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: DHS, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**
- MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
- * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Rev. October 2008**
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 99%
Source: MICS, 2007

Estimated number of births per year 419,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2007

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 5,200

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 3,046 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 4,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 3,325 63%
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 5,605 >95%
Source: MOH, 2007

Estimated number of children in need of ART –
Source: MOH, 2007

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 908 –
Source: MOH, 2007

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 1.5% F: 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 4.0% IDU: 61.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 42.8% F: 41.8%
Source: DHS, 2007

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 2.9% F: 1.0%
Source: DHS, 2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 16.2% F: 3.1%
Source: DHS, 2007

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 63.7% F: 62.7%
Source: DHS, 2007

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 86%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 84%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 39%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 1,000,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 41,000
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio 0.98
Source: State Statistics Committee, 2005

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>71,000</td>
<td>71,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

### Estimated HIV Prevalence among Young People Aged 15–24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV Prevalence among Most-at-Risk Populations</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSW</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge of HIV Prevention among Young People Aged 15–24</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before Age 15 among Young People Aged 15–19</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Young People Aged 15–24 who Had Sex with More than One Partner in the Last 12 Months</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom Use at Last Sex among Young People Aged 15–24 with Multiple Partners</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Sex Workers who Used a Condom with Their Most Recent Client</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who Used Sterile Equipment at Last Injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of Men who Used a Condom the Last Time They Had Sex with a Male Partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

### Estimated Number of Children Orphaned by All Causes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Young People Aged 15–24 with Multiple Partners who Used a Condom at Last Sex</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV Prevalence among Female Sex Workers (%)</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Orphan School Attendance Ratio

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of Orphans Receiving External Support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.*

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*

---

Rev. October 2008
**Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage:** 78%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2004–2005

- **Estimated number of births per year:** 1,600,000
  
  **Source:** UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** 100,000
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2008

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** 31,863, 32%
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2007

**Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** 140,000
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth:** –
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2004–2005

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth:** –
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2004–2005

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** 11,176
  
  **Source:** MOH, 2007

**Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:** M: 0.5%, F: 0.9%
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:**
  - FSW: –
  - IDU: –

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:** M: 40.3%, F: 45.2%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2004–2005

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:** M: 13.0%, F: 11.4%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2004–2005

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:** M: 17.2%, F: 3.1%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2004–2005

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners:** M: 39.2%, F: 25.8%
  
  **Source:** DHS, 2004–2005

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:** M: –, F: –

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection:** –

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:** –

**Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** 2,600,000
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** 970,000
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes:** 490,000
  
  **Source:** UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** 1.02

- **% of orphans receiving external support:** –

---

**Notes:**

- M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
- * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

---

**Rev. October 2008**
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

Antenatal care coverage

- Estimated number of births per year 51,000
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007

- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <200

- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 53
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

Estimated number of children living with HIV

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 70
  Source: MOH, 2006

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 70
  Source: MOH, 2006

- Estimated number of children in need of ART

- Number and % of children in need receiving ART 160
  Source: MOH, 2006

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.6% F: 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –


- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 46,000

Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 1,000
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- Orphan school attendance ratio –

- % of orphans receiving external support –

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>0.1%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>99%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>623,000</td>
<td>UN Population Division, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
<td>UNAIDS/WHO, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>MOH, 2007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Estimated HIV prevalence</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: 4.7%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDU: 17.9%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F: 31.0%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: –</td>
<td>MICS, 2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61%</td>
<td>UNAIDS, 2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male/Female</td>
<td>690,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td>32,000</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Note:** M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.*

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**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uzbekistan**

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**UNICEF, UNAIDS and WHO, Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets 2008** 151

**Rev. October 2008**
**Children and AIDS fact sheet: Vanuatu**

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antenatal care coverage</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- Estimated number of births per year: 7,000
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women: –
- Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: – –

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children living with HIV</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth: – –
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth: – –
- Estimated number of children in need of ART: –
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART: – –

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support: –</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage

Estimated number of births per year
Source: UN Population Division, 2007
597,000

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women
2,300

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
Source: MOH, 2006
310
[7% – 24%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth

Estimated number of children in need of ART

Number and % of children in need receiving ART
Source: MOH, 2006
611

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations
FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection
–

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner
–

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
430,000

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes
Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
12,000

Orphan school attendance ratio

% of orphans receiving external support

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Rev. October 2008
## Children and AIDS fact sheet: Viet Nam

### Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

- **0.5%**

  **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage**
  - 91%
  - **Source:** MICS, 2006

- **Estimated number of births per year**
  - 1,653,000
  - **Source:** UN Population Division, 2007

- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women**
  - 3,900
  - **Source:** UNAIDS/WHO, 2008

- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
  - 744
  - **Source:** MOH, 2007

### Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV**
  - –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth**
  - –

- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth**
  - –

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART**
  - –

- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART**
  - 789
  - **Source:** MOH, 2007

### Prevent Infection Among Adolescents and Young People

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24**
  - **M:** 0.6%  **F:** 0.3%
  - **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations**
  - FSW: 4.2%  **IDU:** 23.1%
  - **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24**
  - **M:** –  **F:** 43.6%
  - **Source:** MICS, 2006

- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19**
  - **M:** 0.3%  **F:** 0.5%
  - **Source:** AIS, 2005

- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months**
  - **M:** 0.3%  **F:** 0.0%
  - **Source:** AIS, 2005

- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners**
  - **M:** –  **F:** –

- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client**
  - **M:** –  **F:** 97%
  - **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection**
  - 89%
  - **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner**
  - 61%
  - **Source:** UNAIDS, 2008

### Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes**
  - 1,500,000
  - **Source:** UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS**
  - –

- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes**
  - 57,000
  - **Source:** UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008

- **Orphan school attendance ratio**
  - –

- **% of orphans receiving external support**
  - –

---

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

---

**Rev. October 2008**
# Children and AIDS fact sheet: Yemen

## Prevent Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of births per year</td>
<td>860,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: UN Population Division, 2007; Family Health Survey, 2003*

## Provide Paediatric HIV Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children in need of ART</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number and % of children in need receiving ART</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: MOH, 2007*

## Prevent Infection among Adolescents and Young People

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>FSW: – IDU: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners</td>
<td>M: – F: –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Protect and Support Children Affected by HIV and AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated number of double orphans by all causes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphan school attendance ratio</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% of orphans receiving external support</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available. *

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 15.2%

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**
- Antenatal care coverage 93%
  
- Estimated number of births per year 473,000
  
- Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 76,000

**Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- Source: MOH, 2007
- Number: 35,314
- %: 47%

**PROVIDE PEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**
- Estimated number of children living with HIV 95,000
  
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 11,884 16%
  
- Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 7,664 10%
  
- Estimated number of children in need of ART
  
- Number and % of children in need receiving ART 11,602

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**
- Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 3.6% F: 11.3%
  
- HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 65.4% IDU: –
  
- Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: 36.9% F: 34.0%
  
- Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: 16.2% F: 12.3%
  
- % of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: 8.8% F: 1.5%
  
- Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: 43.1% F: 41.5%
  
- % of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 72% F: 82%
  
- % of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –
  
- % of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**
- Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 1,100,000
  
- Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 600,000
  
- Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 390,000
  
- Orphan school attendance ratio 1.03

- % of orphans receiving external support 15.7%

**Note:** MF = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

*Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 15.3%  
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

**PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- **Antenatal care coverage** 94%  
- **Estimated number of births per year** 373,000  
  Source: UN Population Division, 2007
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women** 52,000  
  \( [48,000 – 57,000]^* \)
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT** 15,381 29%  
  Source: MOH, 2007 
  \( [27% – 32%]^* \)

**PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT**

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV** 120,000  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth** 9,975 19%  
  Source: MOH, 2007
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth** 375 1%  
  Source: MOH, 2007
- **Estimated number of children in need of ART** –  
  Source: MOH, 2007
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART** 8,237 –  
  Source: MOH, 2007

**PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE**

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24** M: 2.9% F: 7.7%  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations** FSW: – IDU: –
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24** M: 45.6% F: 43.7%  
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19** M: 5.2% F: 4.9%  
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months** M: 7.1% F: 0.9%  
- **Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners** M: 59.4% F: 37.9%  
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client** M: 4% F: –  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection** –
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner** –

**PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS**

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes** 1,300,000  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS** 1,000,000  
  Source: UNAIDS, 2008
- **Estimated number of double orphans by all causes** 600,000  
  Source: UNAIDS unpublished estimates, 2008
- **Orphan school attendance ratio** 0.95  
- **% of orphans receiving external support** 31.2%  

*M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

**Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**

**Number of children in need receiving ART**

**% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners who used a condom at last sex**

**HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)**