



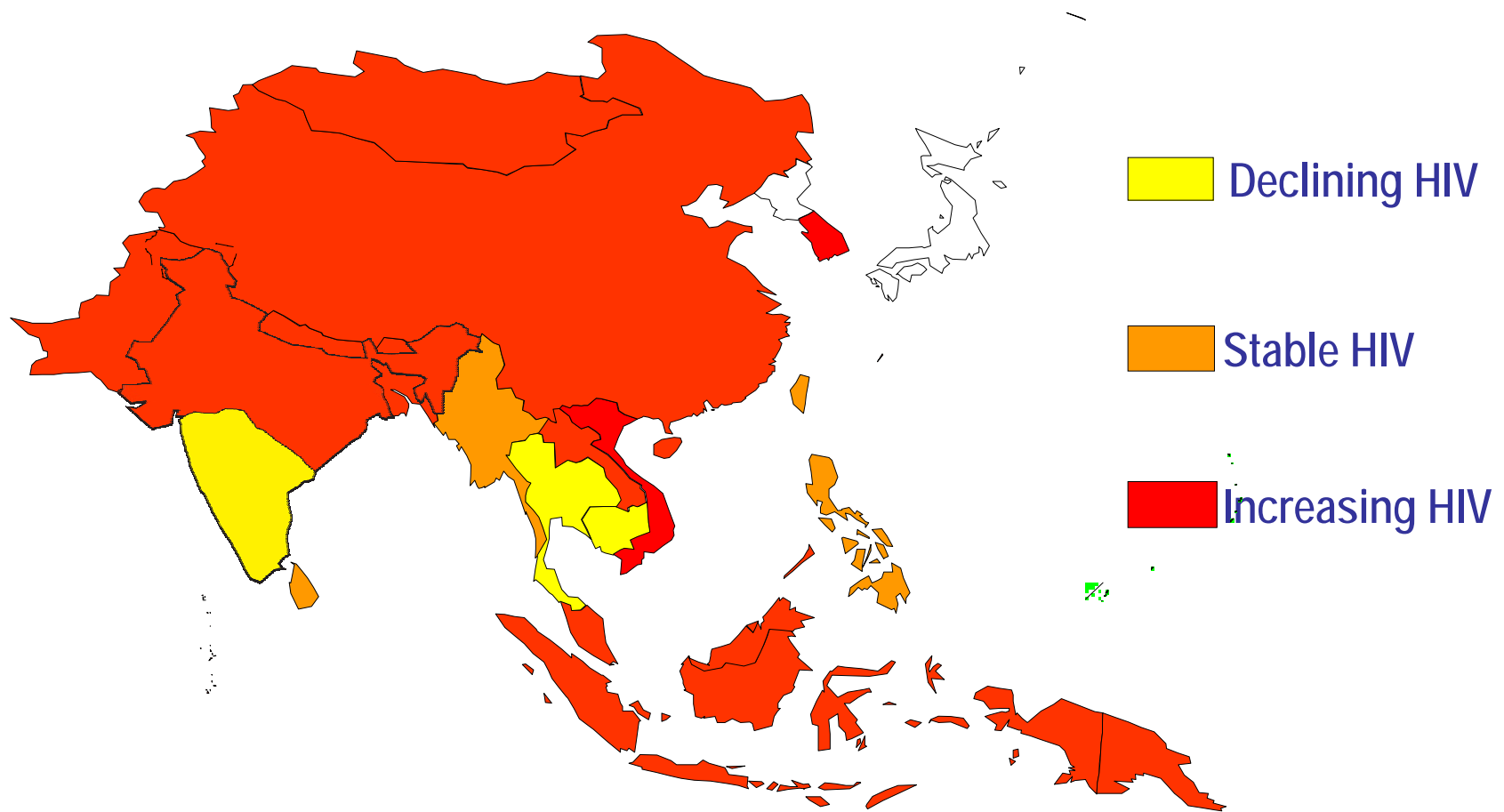
# *Unfunded Response – Financing MSM program in Asia & the Pacific*

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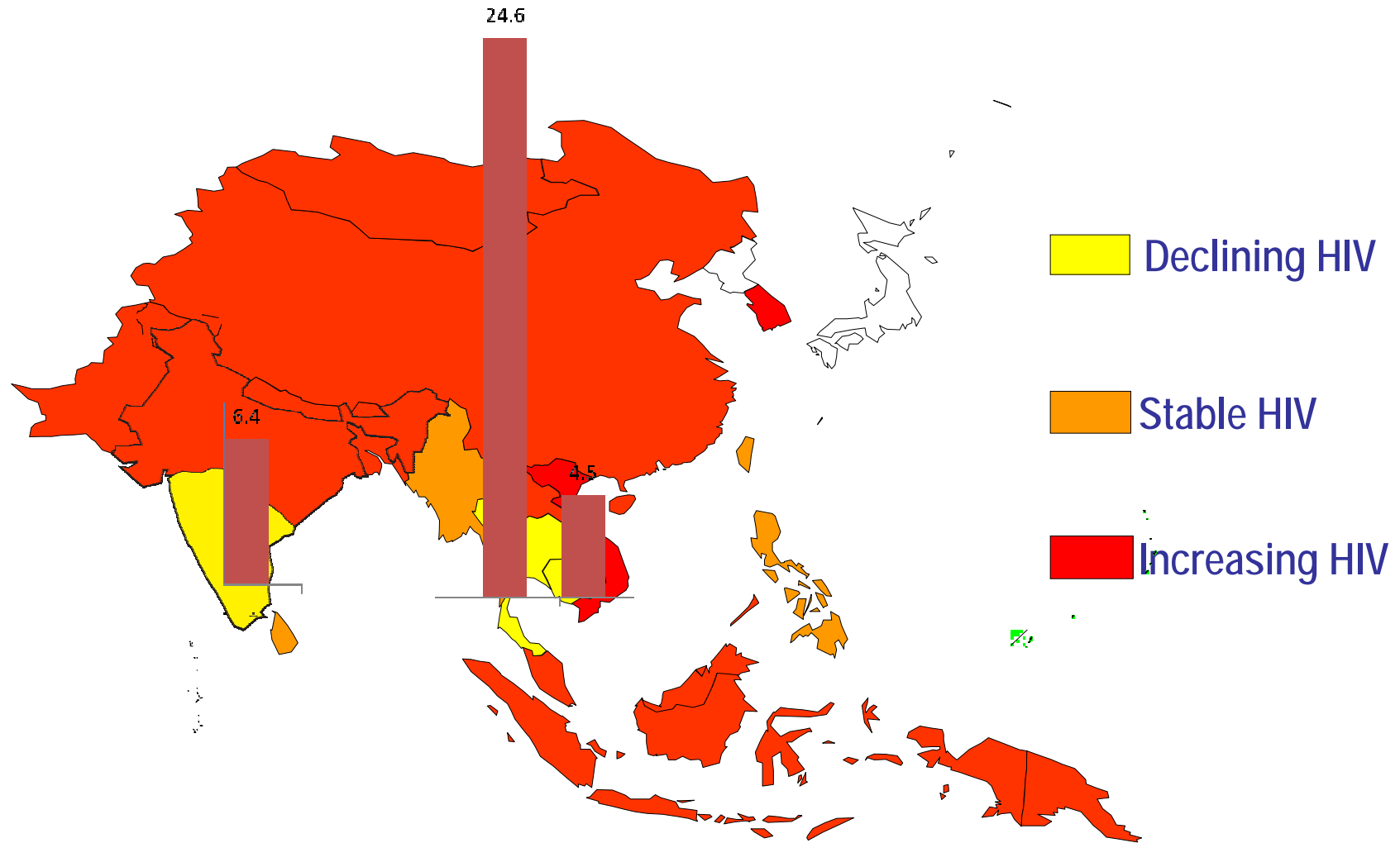
**Swarup Sarkar, Director, Asia Pacific &  
CCM Unit**

*Without MSM Intervention  
MDG goal will remain  
elusive for Asia*

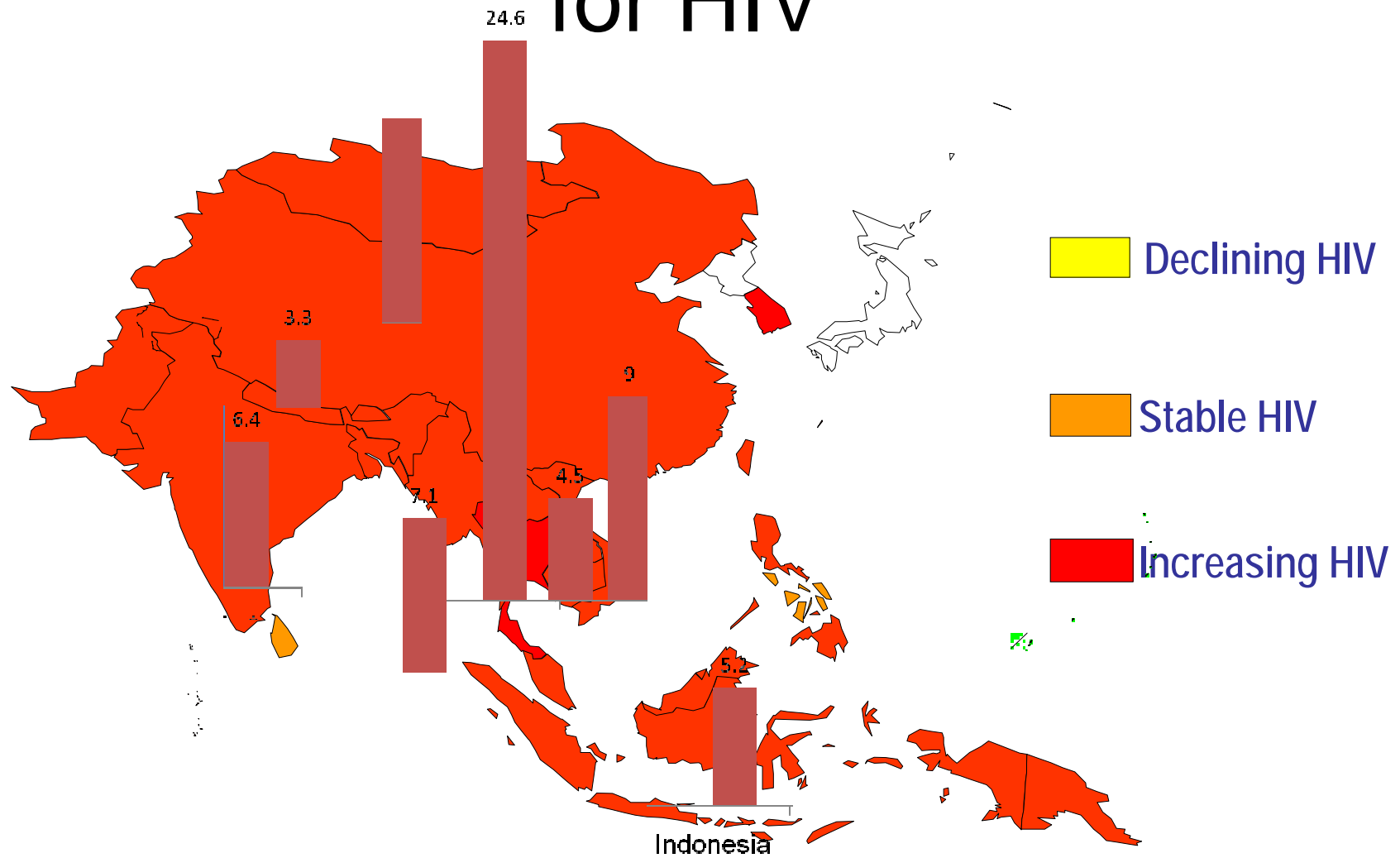
# Even When Epidemic declines..



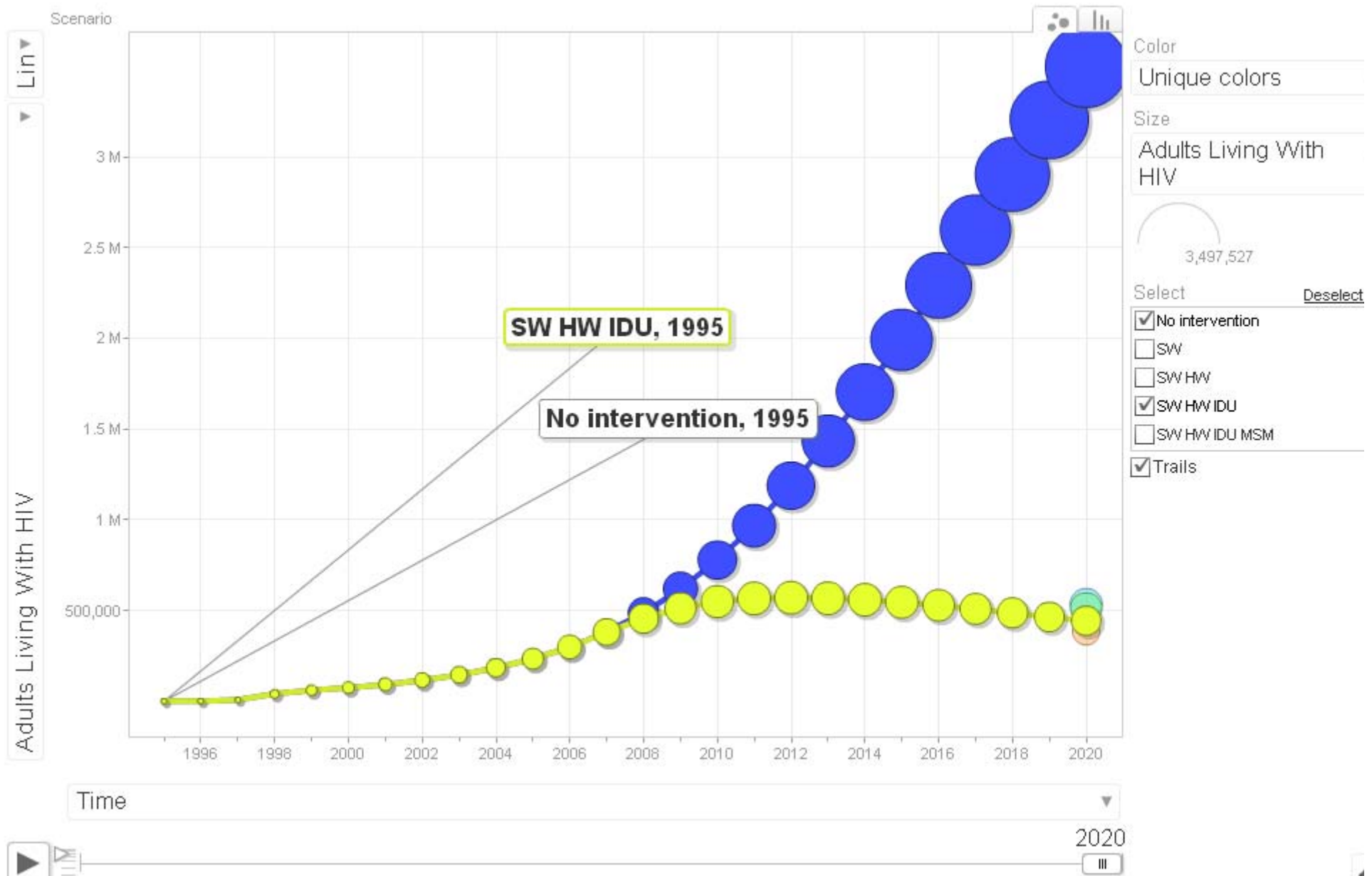
# MSM Epidemic Continues to Rise..



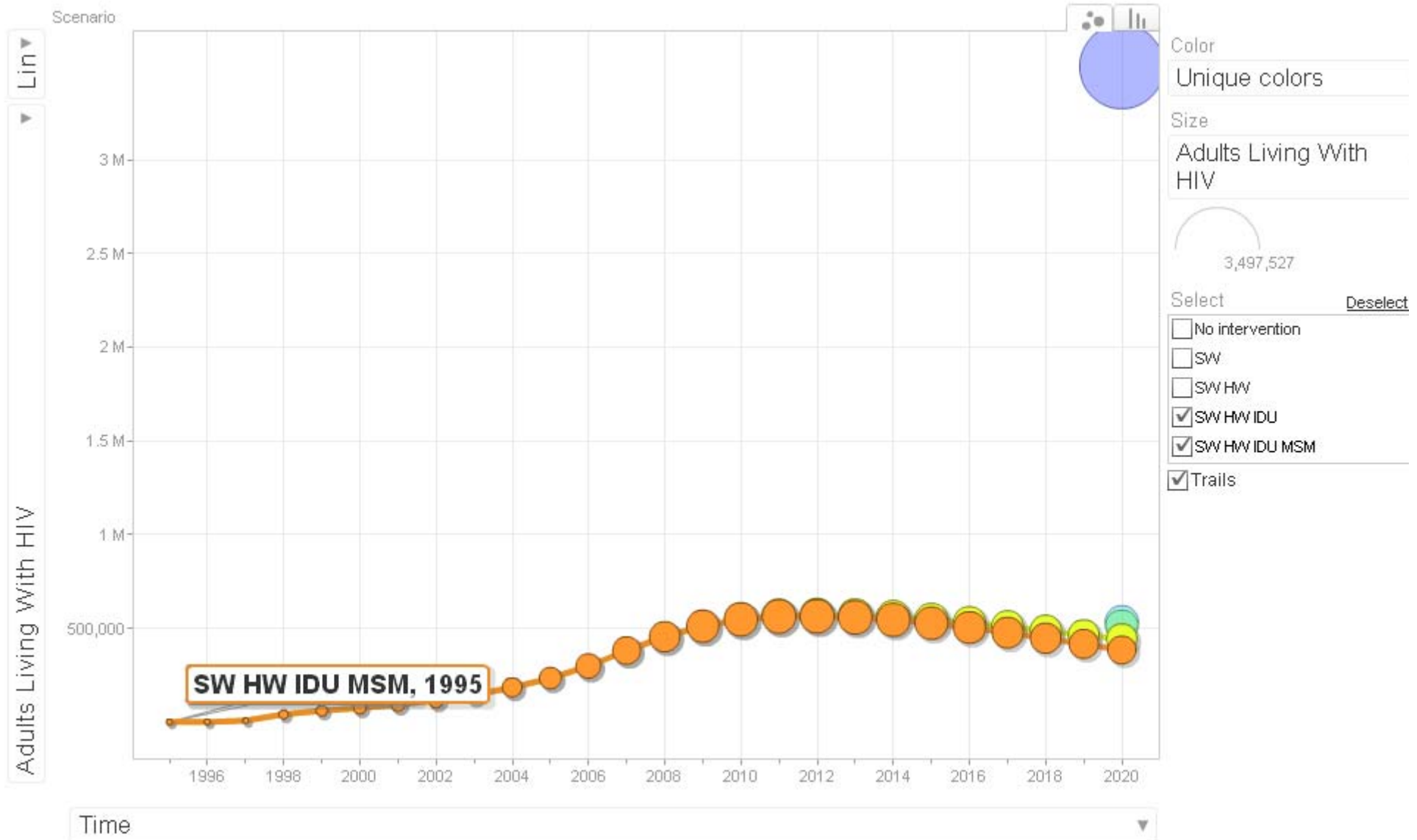
# Making MSM epidemic a Challenge for HIV



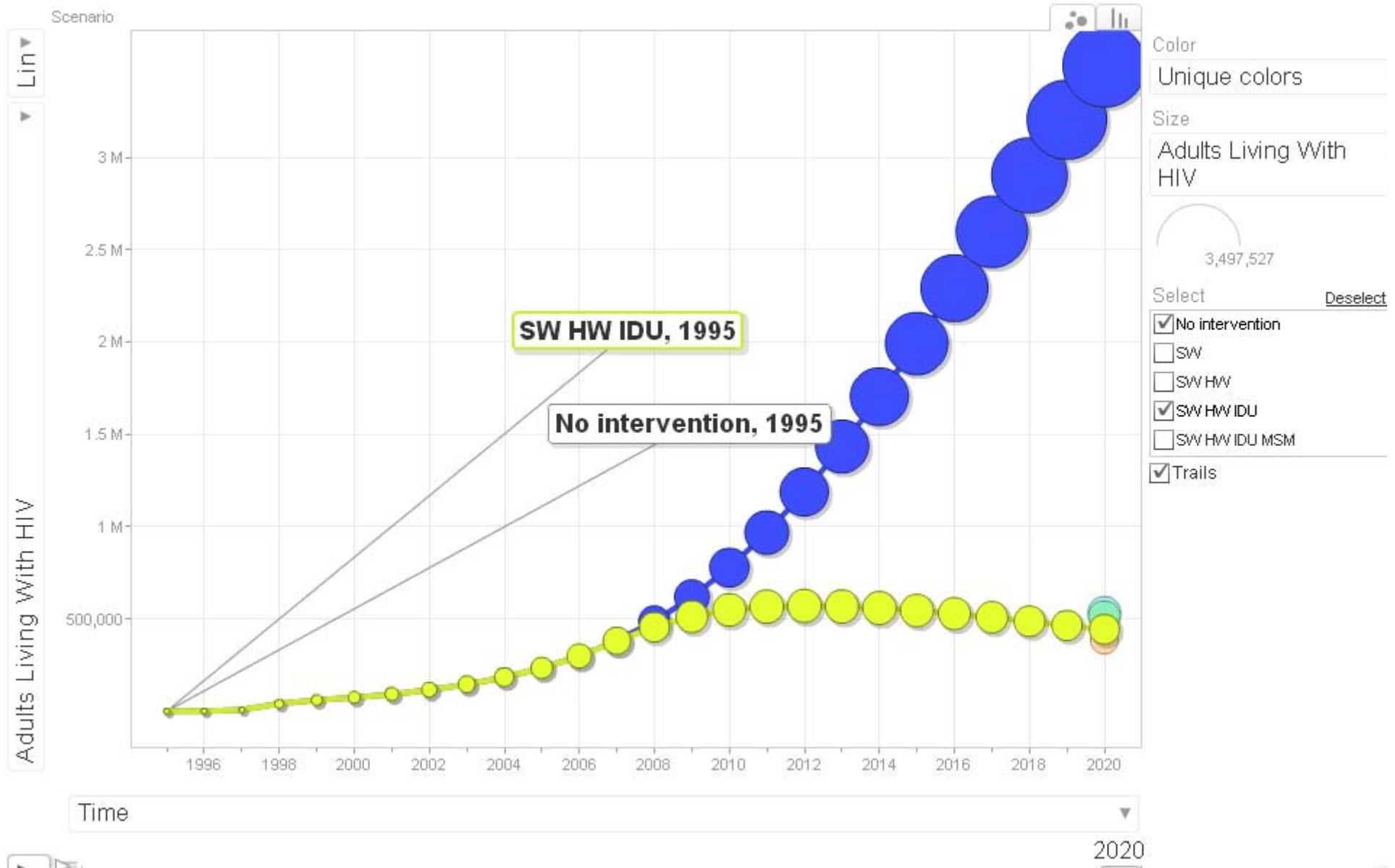
# MSM – litmus test for MDG Asia.



# Only with all MARP intervention Epidemic halts and reverses



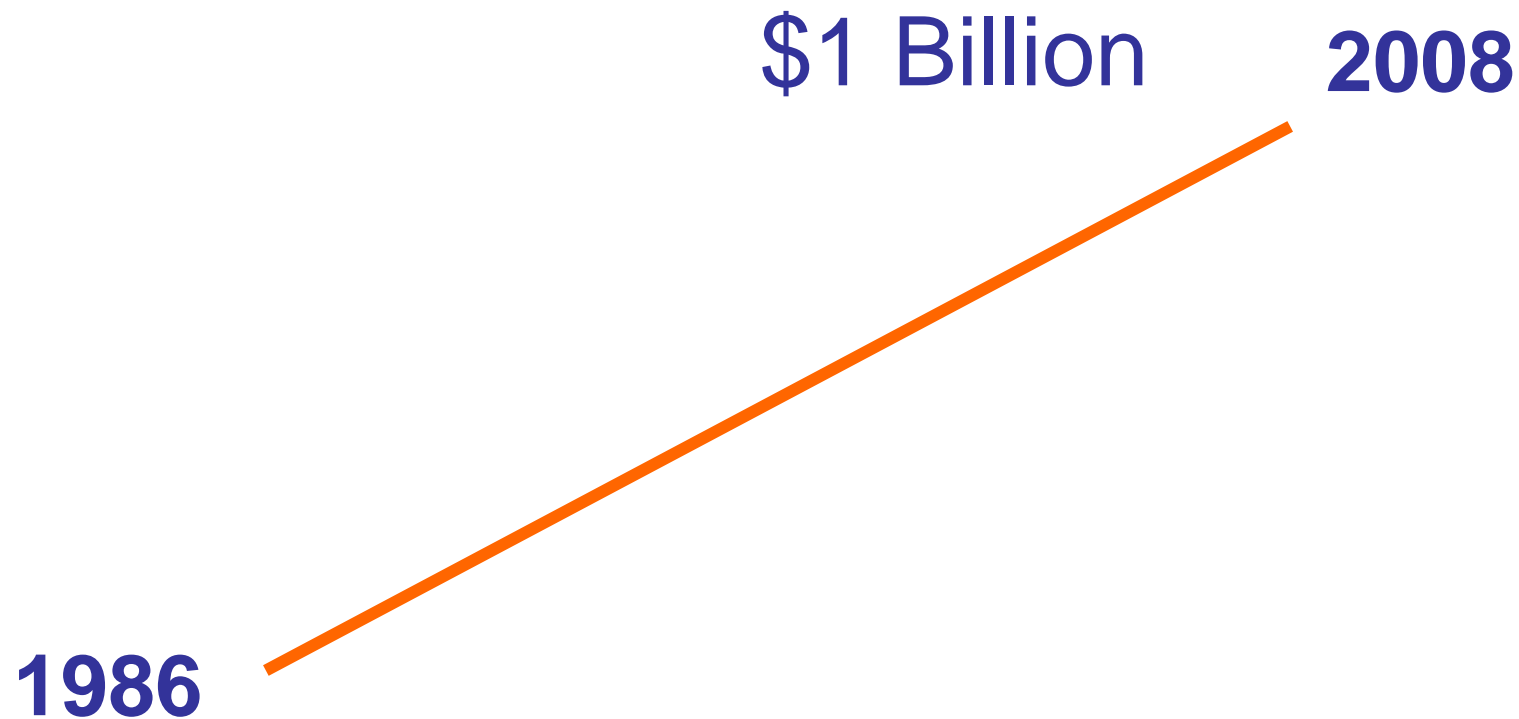
# MSM – litmus test for MDG Asia.



*Resources for MSM is  
disproportionately  
low*

# Resources touching 1 billion

(Estimated resources available-2008 )

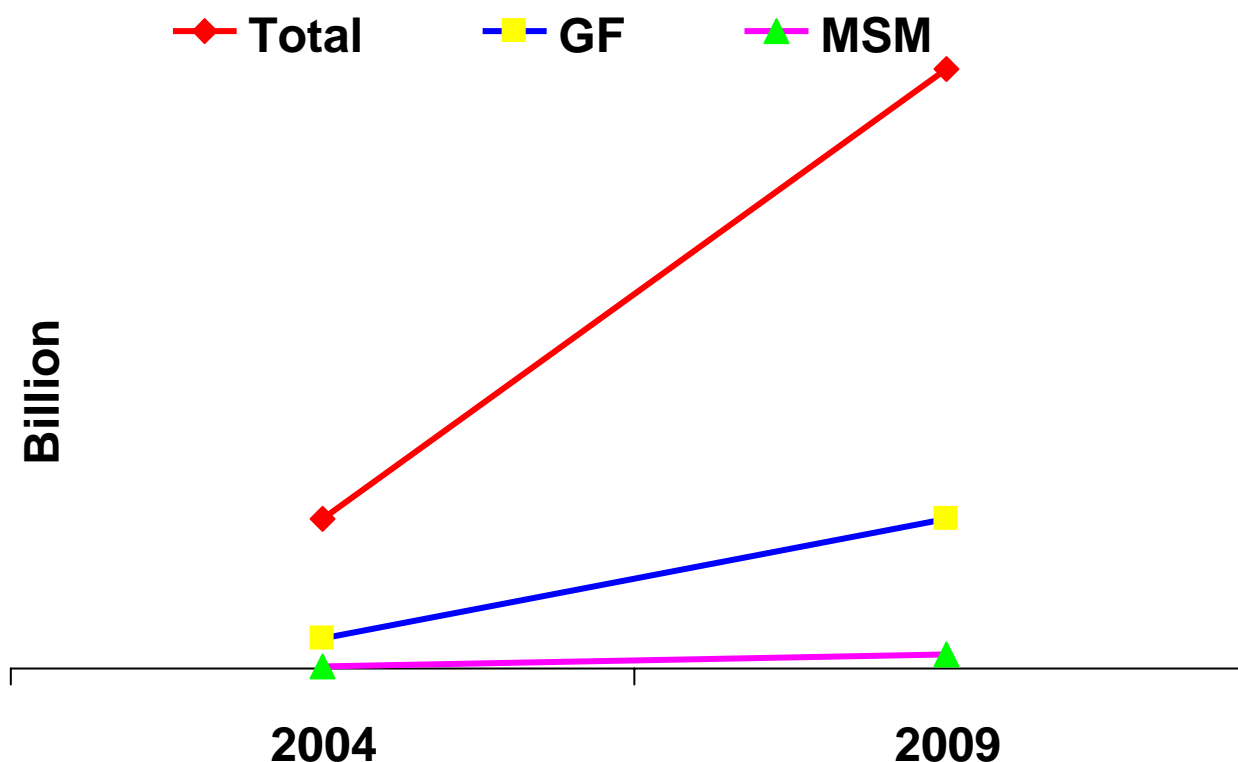


Unpublished study: AIDS Spending in Asia ADB 2008

# AIDS Spending last 5 years

## Cumulative Spending 4 billion

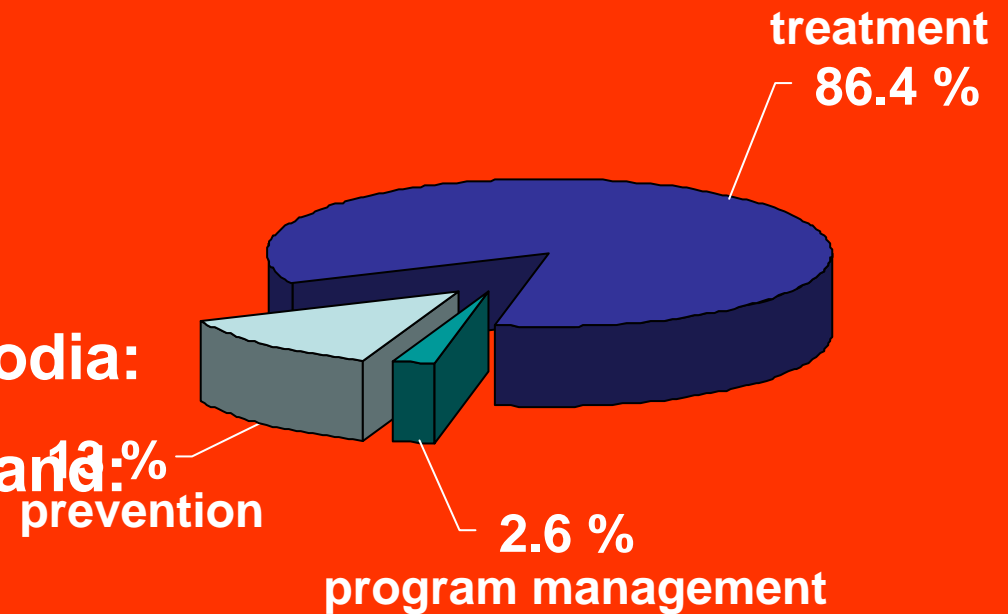
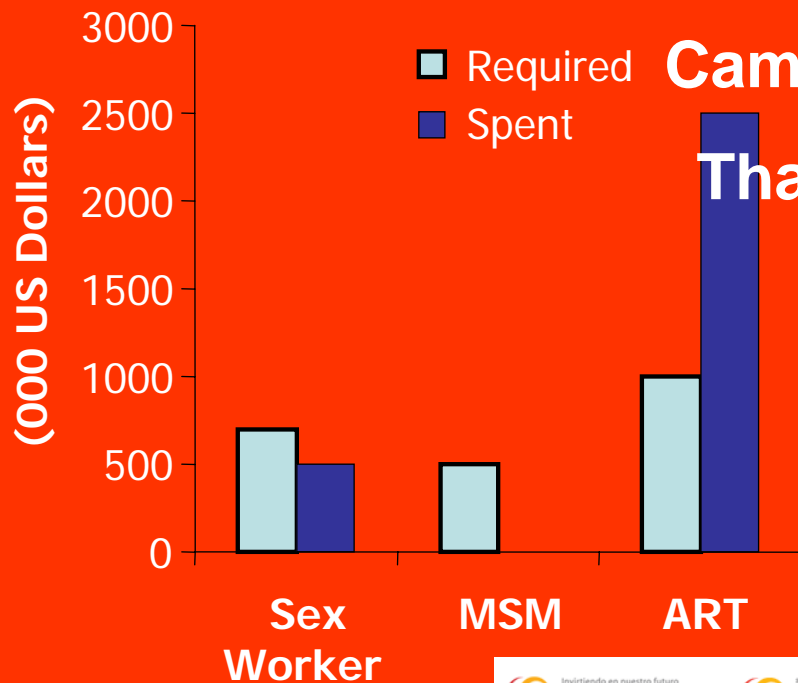
(Estimated resources available-2008 )



Source : ADB 2008, , USAID/ Policy 2007; GF 2009 Unpublished

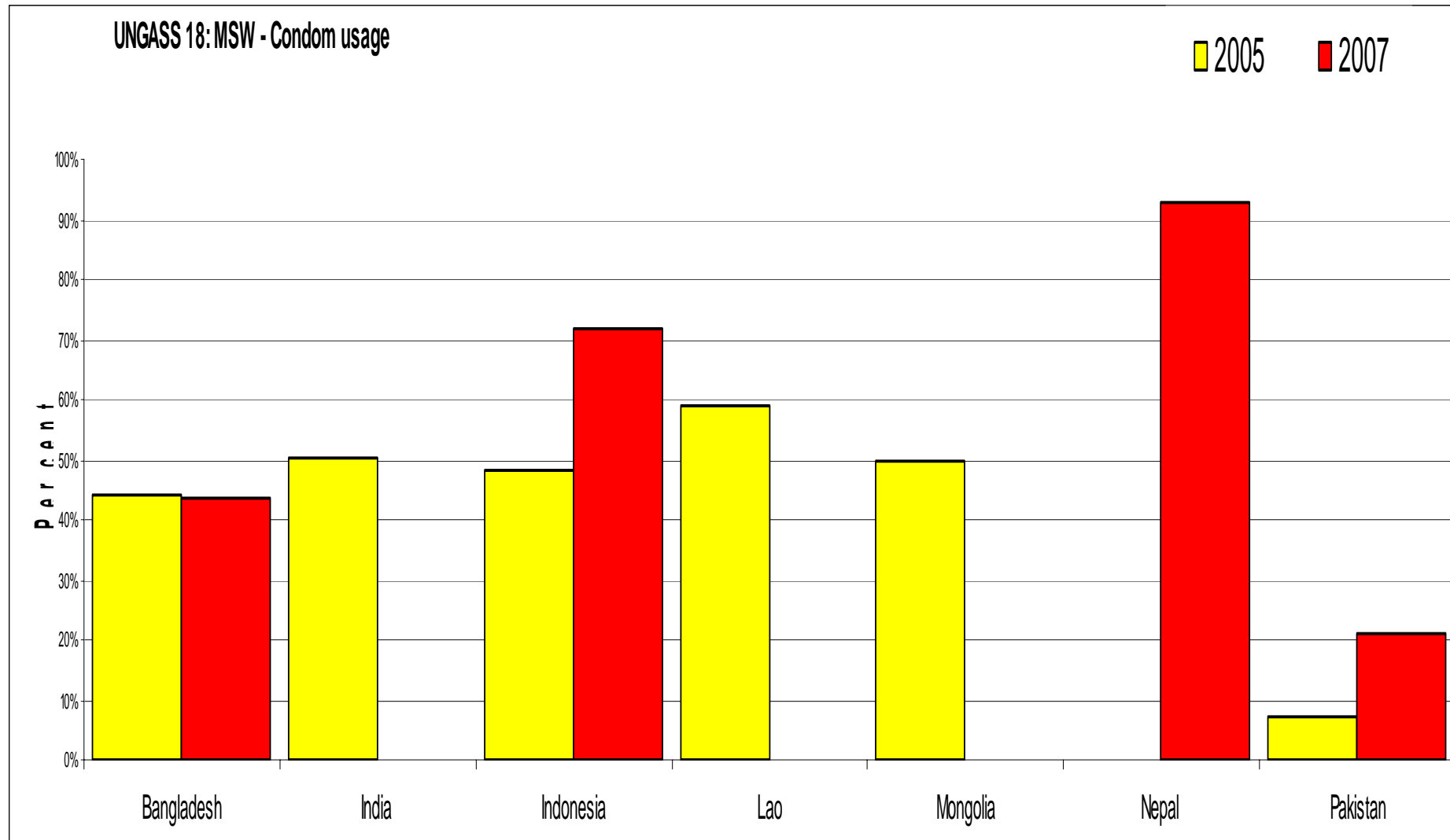
# Not Volume alone : Allocation is also crucial

>80% from donor funding



>80% from government funding

# Quality is Crucial : Indicator 18: Condom Use - MSW



Invirtiendo en nuestro futuro  
**El Fondo Mundial**  
De lucha contra el SIDA, la tuberculosis y la malaria



Investing in our future  
**全球基金**  
抗击艾滋病、疟疾和结核病



Investing in our future  
**The Global Fund**  
To Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria



Investissons dans notre avenir  
**Le Fonds mondial**  
De lutte contre le sida, la tuberculose et le paludisme



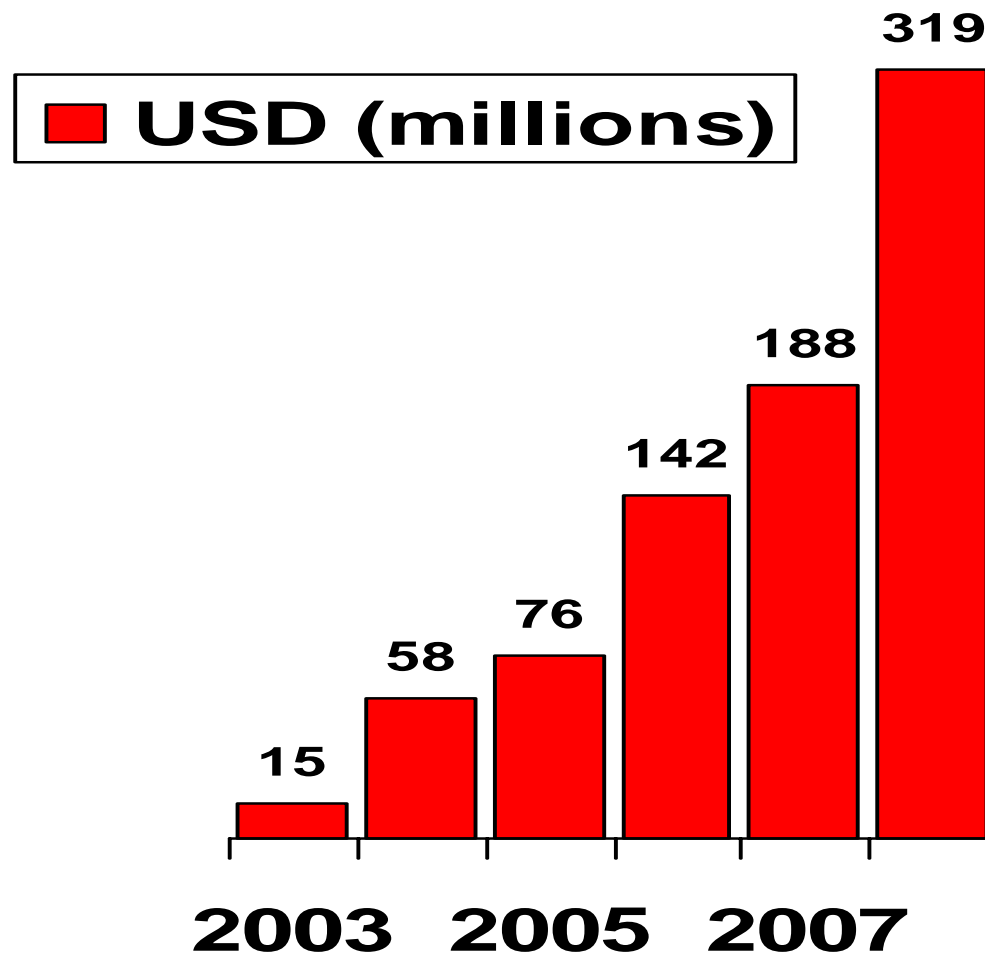
Вклад в наше будущее  
**Глобальный фонд**  
для борьбы со СПИДом, туберкулезом и малярией



استثمار لمستقبلنا  
**الصندوق العالمي**  
لمكافحة الإيدز والسل والملاريا

# *GF – Towards a promise for Global Health*

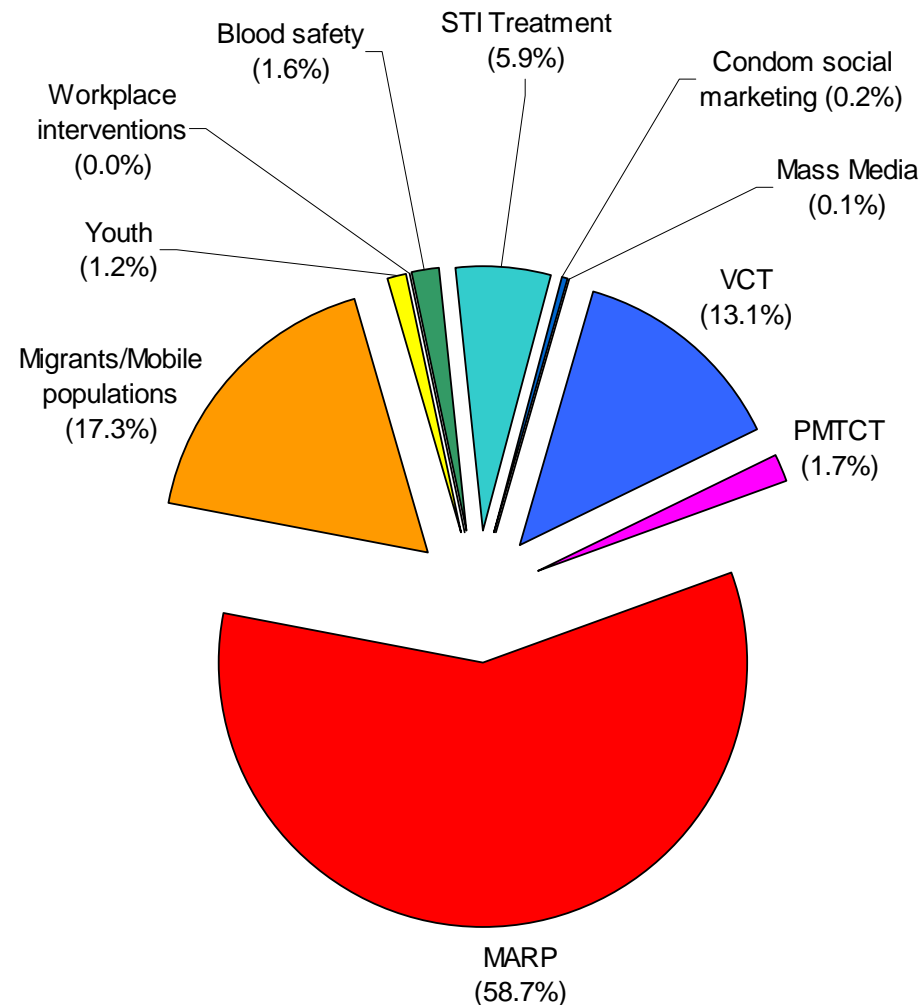
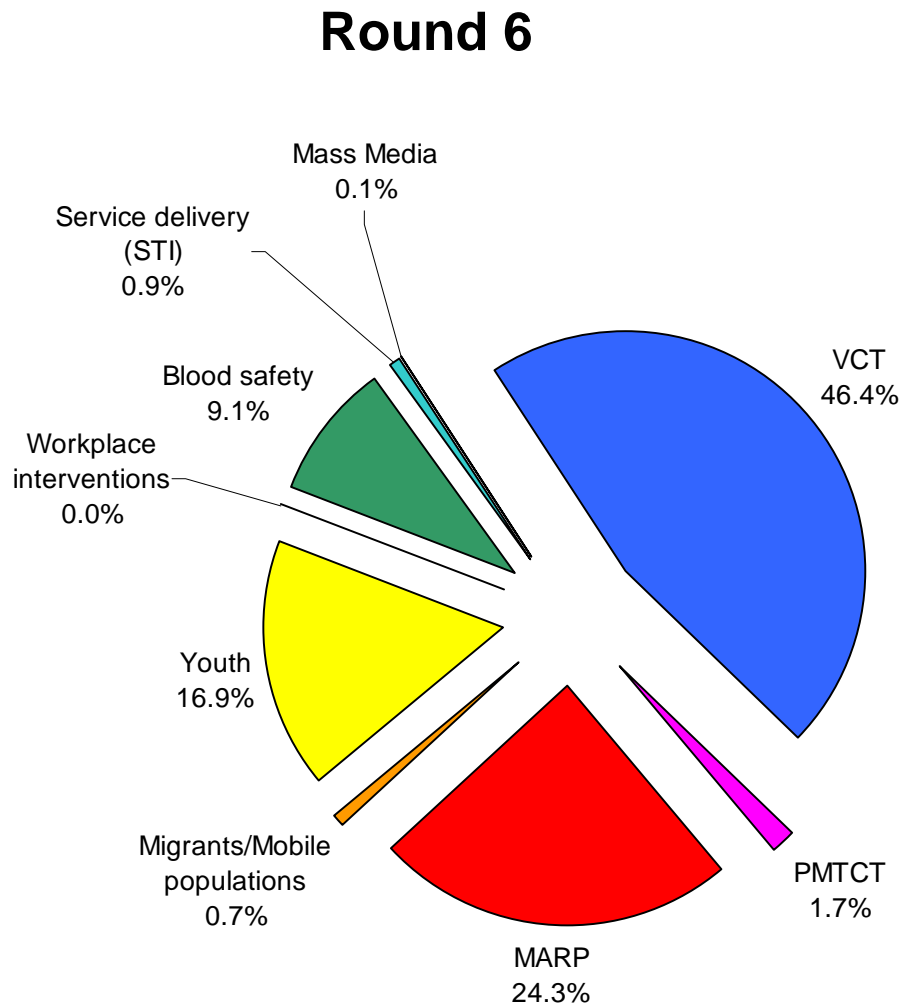
# Increasing GF budget for Asia



# More strategic resource allocation: More MARP Budget

Round 8

Round 6



# Increasing MSM Budget -

MSM budget is

2% of total : Round 1- 7

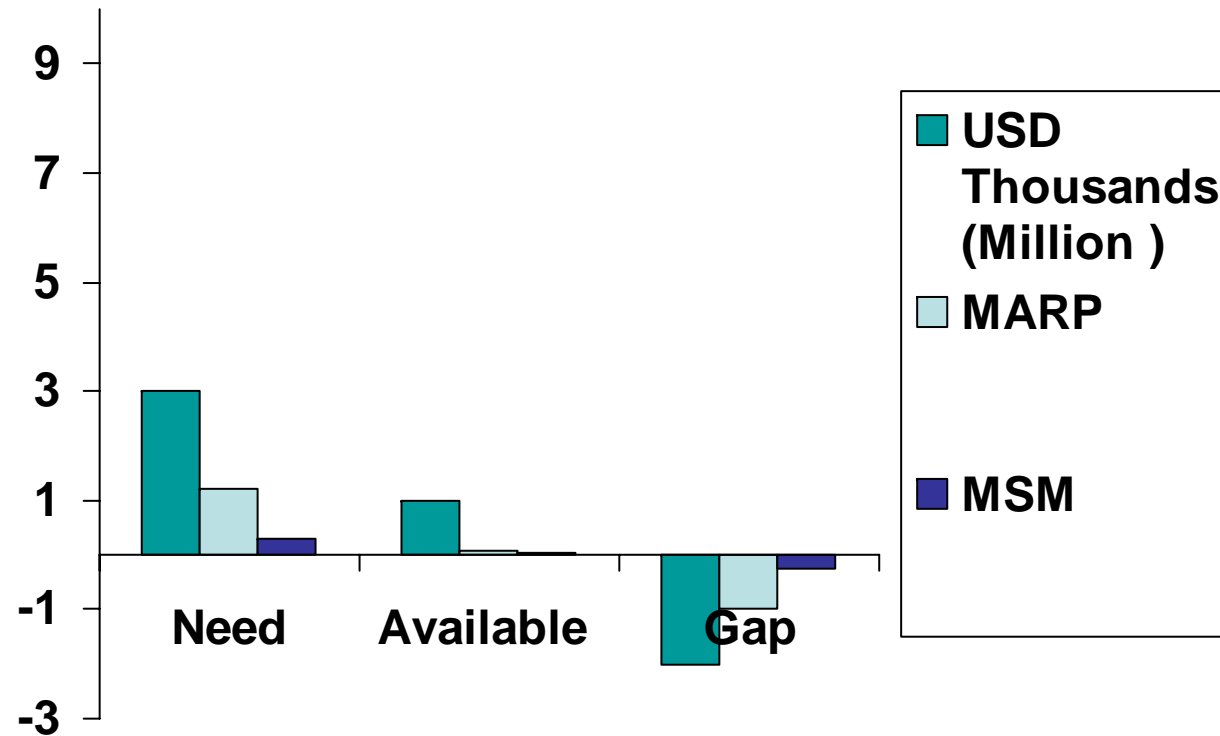
7% of Total : Round 8

GF is the largest funder of MSM intervention yet only covers less than 10% of total need possible 80% of total resources

# Some Good News...

- Source of new infection data to TRP
- TRP has sexual minority and Asia Specialist
- MSM, IDU and CS specialists on board
- MARP audit planned for Asia
- Regional CS briefing for TRP planned
- Enhanced CCM funding
- Regional MSM proposal

# However, Too Little and too late : Needs and Gaps



# Resource available and Need (million) 2004-2007

## Battle for Prioritization not won yet

	2004	2007	Need	(Cost \$/ DALY)
MARP	13	86	1.2	3-39
Other Prevention	79	274	300	186-2700
MSM	0.1	30	300	39

# Addressing the Context

- 75% countries do not have any funding for MSM in country plan
- 12 countries have illegal status
- 15 countries with quasi-legal status experience same violence

# Agenda for Action .....

- Continued advocacy for global health
- Increased resources
- Defined elements and standards of services
- Capacity building
- De-criminalisation and Policy Changes

# Wining the Argument of Community System Strengthening



# Statement by the UN Secretary General on HIV in Asia

**“... We will never see equitable progress if some parts of the population are still denied basic health and human rights – people living with HIV, sex workers, men who have sex with men, and young people who inject drugs.**

**I look to Asian Governments to amend outdated laws criminalizing the most vulnerable sections of society and take all the measures needed to ensure they live in dignity.”**

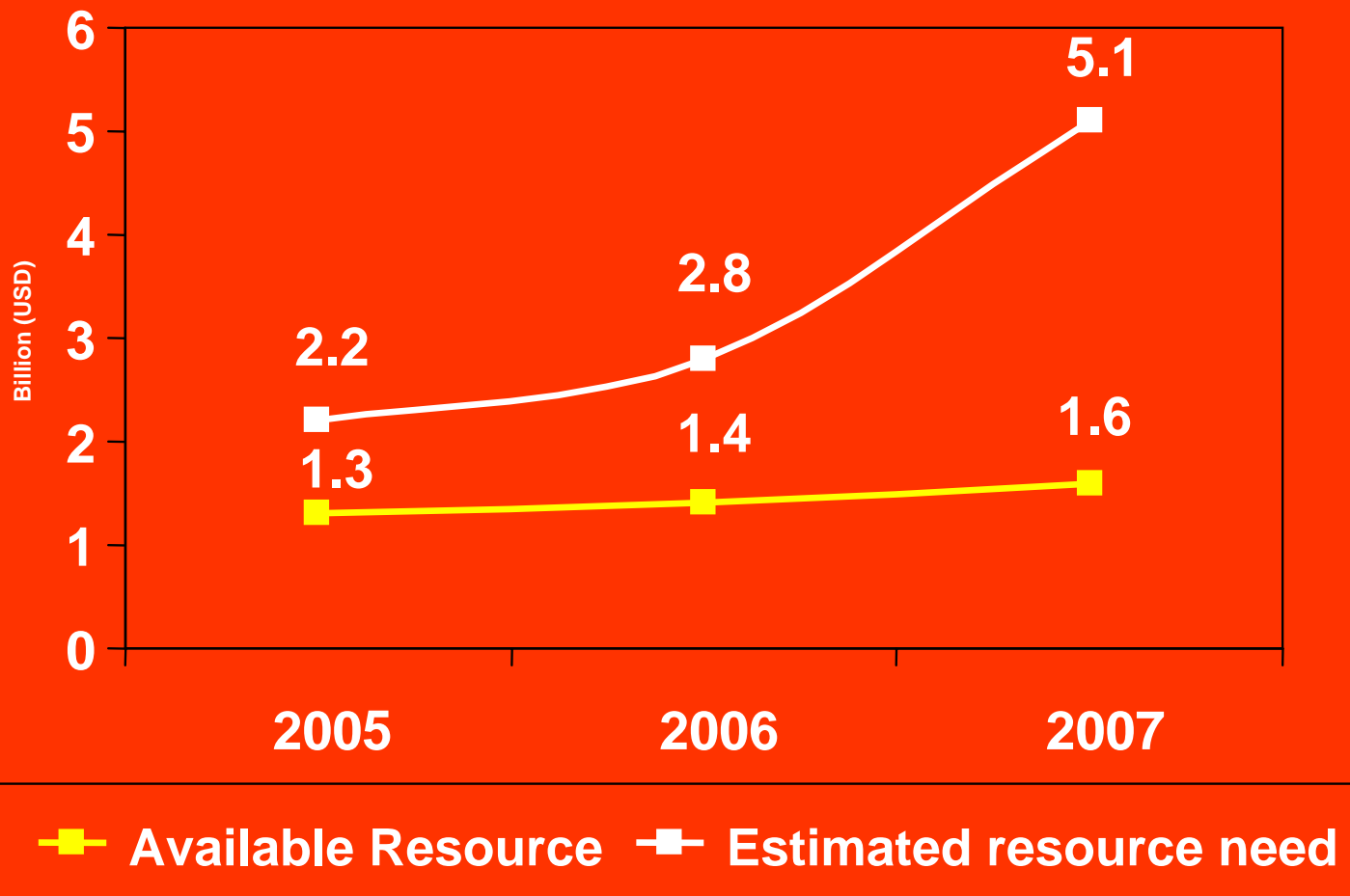
– UN Secretary General, March 2008

# Promoting Activism and Wining the Society



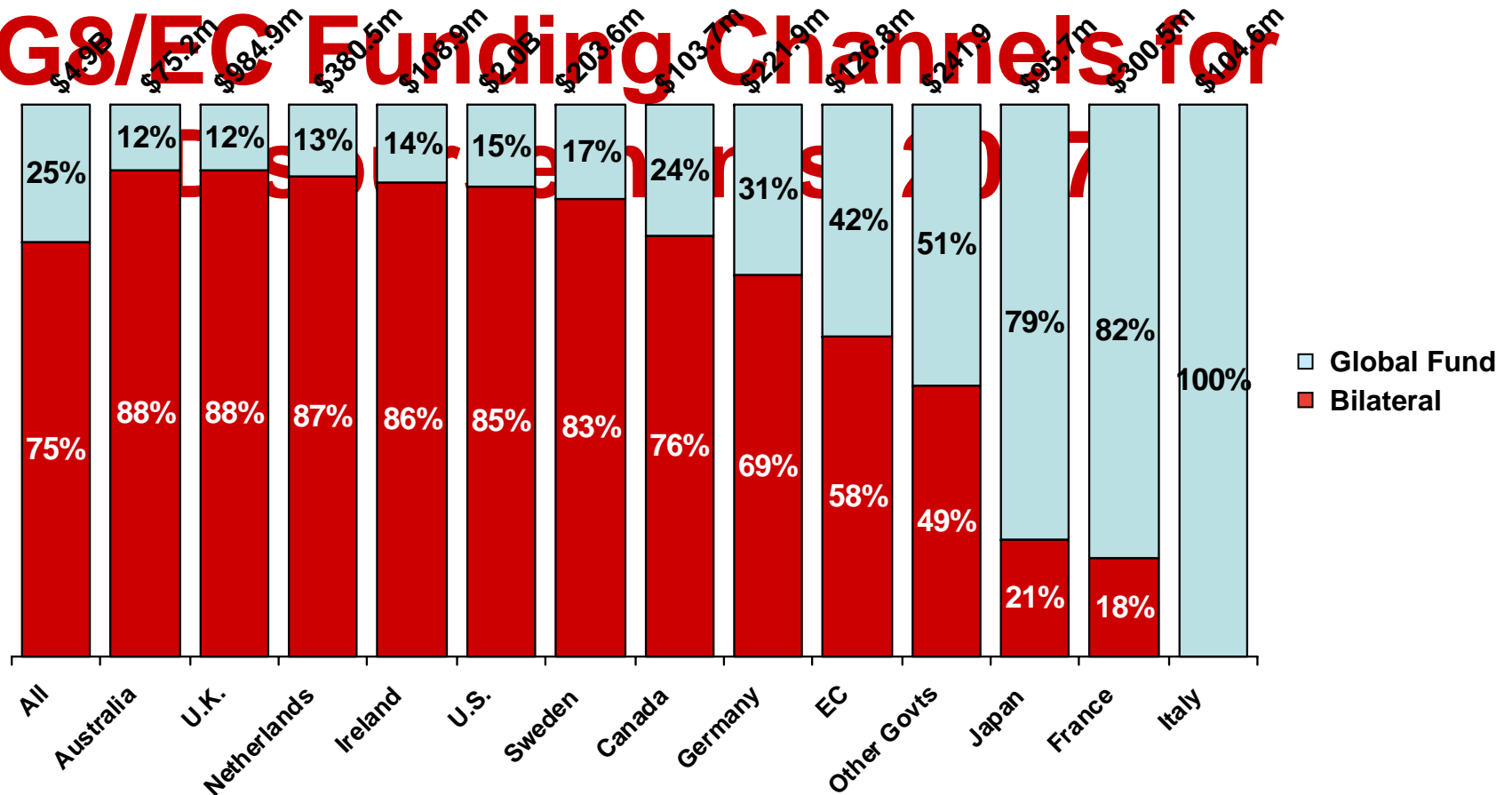
# Poor Resource

- Available resources are not enough



# International AIDS Assistance:

## G8/EC Funding Channels for 2007



Sources: UNAIDS and Kaiser Family Foundation analysis June 2008; Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria online data query June 2008; OECD CRS online data query June 2008. Notes: Bilateral funding includes HIV-earmarked multilateral funding, other than the Global Fund; Global Fund contributions adjusted to represent estimated HIV share based on Global Fund grant distribution by disease to date (58% for HIV). See Methodology for additional detail.

# Resources Available for AIDS from All Sources Compared to UNAIDS Estimate of Resources Needed, 2007

USD billions



**\$18.1b Needed**  
Total Global Resource Needs  
in Low & Middle Income Countries

Sources: UNAIDS and Kaiser Family Foundation analysis June 2008; Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria online data query June 2008; OECD CRS online data query June 2008; UNAIDS, 2006 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic. Notes: Bilateral funding includes HIV-earmarked multilateral funding other than the Global Fund; Global Fund contributions adjusted to represent estimated HIV share based on Global Fund grant distribution by disease to date (58% for HIV). Other financing sources include multilateral, private, and domestic government funding. Resources available are estimated and represent disbursements from all sources. See [www.kff.org](#) for additional information.